

Japan Spurns
Consultation
With Nations
On ShanghaiNo Need to Ask Britain,
U. S. About Actions,
Tokyo Declares.Wire Service Cut
With All of ChinaCities Bombed Savagely
to Bar Escape From
Wuhu and Nanking.

Foreign Developments.

A Japanese foreign office spokesman declared today Japan takes the position that "we do not have to consult Great Britain and the United States regarding our projected actions in Shanghai."

Shanghai was cut off from telegraphic communication with the rest of China as Japanese officials, having seized control of the Chinese telegraph and radio channels linking the metropolis with the interior, ordered service suspended.

Friction between Japan and Russia mounted as result of a Japanese protest to Moscow over treatment of Japanese consuls and a dispute over renewal of a fisheries agreement.—Page 4.

British and French statesmen prepared to begin talks on major policy today, and the two nations were reported to have worked out detailed military plans to defend their Mediterranean lifelines against the ultimate victor in the Spanish civil war.—Page 4.

Powers Spurned.

Tokyo (Monday), Nov. 28.—A Japanese foreign office spokesman declared today Japan takes the position that "we do not have to consult Great Britain and the United States regarding our projected actions in Shanghai."

(The United States made formal representations to the Japanese government stating American concern over anything affecting the integrity of Chinese maritime customs. Great Britain made similar representations after Japanese made known their intention to control the Shanghai customs.)

"Shanghai presents a problem wherein legal and strategic phases are badly tangled," the spokesman said. "Chinese authority underlies foreign rights and interests. Certainly we do not have to consult Britain and the United States regarding projected actions."

To Respect Rights.

"Steps which must be considered wholly as matters of military strategy will be taken. We insist that we have the right to act independently insofar as these strategic phases are concerned."

"We certainly will not be able to allow Shanghai customs receipts to be controlled by the Japanese."

Blizzard Blots Out
Goal, Three Plunge
To Death Off Cliff

Trinidad, Colo., Nov. 28 (P).—The frozen and broken bodies of two men and a boy were brought here today from a mountain cliff over which the trio tumbled while lost in a blizzard Friday night.

Trapped in the snow when their truck stalled, they started to walk to a shelter cabin atop Mesa de Mayo, 100 miles east of here. Searchers found tracks indicating they struggled to within 200 yards of the cabin before the storm blotted out their vision and sent them wandering over the precipice. The victims were Carroll Martin Lewis, 41; his brother, James Le Grande Lewis, 29, and James Robert Griffith, 8.

POST
FEATURE PARADETime
Out

It isn't a column or a special article by one of The Post's many writers. Instead it is a laugh-acked cartoon by Chet Smith. "Time Out" brings you the humorous side of sports. Each cartoon is a sports story attractively drawn to give you a chuckle.

"Time Out" appears
daily on The Post
sports page—Today
on Page 18.

First Lady 'Swings Out' at Homestead Square Dance



Mrs. Franklin Roosevelt joins in an old-fashioned square dance sponsored by the Veterans of Foreign Wars at the Tygart Homestead near Elkins, W. Va.

Blast Burns 11,
Turns Gas Well
Into Fiery PillarEngine Spark Sets Off
10,000,000-Foot Gas
Gusher.

Charleston, W. Va., Nov. 28.—A new 10,000,000-foot gas well burst into roaring flames today, sending 11 men to hospitals with burns.

The explosion occurred in the heart of the Kanawha Valley gas field, on the H. A. Shirley farm, near Sissonville, while a dozen workmen were engaged in pulling out tools.

The blazing gas created a giant torch reaching far above the 87-foot steel derrick. Its roar could be heard a mile away, and as night fell the flames could be seen from hilltops for miles.

Physicians at Charleston hospitals said none of the burned men was in a critical condition.

The well, owned by the United Fuel Gas Co., came in two days ago at 10,000,000 feet a day. The workmen were attempting to enlarge it when the blast occurred.

Workmen said a spark from the engine house apparently caused the explosion. Frank Kingry, a driller, the only man to escape injury, said he had noticed gas in the engine house and added:

"I warned them not to start the engine because there might be an explosion. A little later I heard the engine start and then the fire started. Then I guess the shed of the engine house saved me."

Mrs. H. A. Shirley, who saw the accident from the window of her home, related:

"I saw the big flame go straight up in the air. A minute later I saw the men running down the hill, most of them with their clothes burning."

The well is a half-mile from the nearest highway over muddy, swampy ground. Stretcher bearers from six ambulances had to walk over the hills and return with their burdens to the road.

Some of the injured joked with their rescuers. When the going got heavy over one swampy stretch one victim told the bearers:

"If it'll do you any good I'll get off and push."

Icy Wind to Drive
Mercury Down to
35 and Stop Rains

Chilling northwesterly winds were expected to drive the mercury from yesterday's unseasonable heights to a low of 35 degrees early this morning. The Weather Bureau forecast clear skies for Washington today, with snow flurries in western Maryland and Virginia.

It wasn't as hot as you thought yesterday. The thermometer registered a high of 69 at 1:30 p. m., which isn't much compared with 1929's November record of 83. Yesterday's humidity, however, reached 85 per cent.

Storm warnings were ordered last night along the Atlantic coast from the Virginia capes to Block Island, R. I., and lowered south of the Virginia capes to Cape Hatteras.

Olympic Dive Champion
Is Stricken by Paralysis

Los Angeles, Nov. 28 (P).—Georgia Coleman, former Olympic diving champion, was in critical condition tonight, suffering from what physicians said was paralysis of her arms and legs.

Early diagnosis points, physicians said, to poliomyelitis or spinal meningitis. She became ill a few weeks ago with a bronchial infection and last night was removed from a sanatorium to the contagious ward of the Los Angeles General Hospital.

Doris Duke Watches as Miners
Twirl Mrs. Roosevelt in Dance'It Has Been a Hard Day,' Pleads 'Richest Girl' as
Mrs. Roosevelt Calls Reels; Pair Go From
Model Homes to Shacks.

Morgantown, W. Va., Nov. 28.—Mrs. Doris Duke Cromwell, the "world's richest girl," turned today from the rolling fields of the Government's homestead at Arthurdale, to see the squalid, dusty "Scott's Run" mining section in which the homesteaders formerly lived.

With Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt as her guide, the heiress to the Duke tobacco millions left here for a drive along a sulphur-colored stream, flanked by row upon row of miners' shacks that border the coal pits.

In contrast to the comfortable, white cottages of Arthurdale homestead, these slate-darkened hills harbored a community of stranded men, women and children, eking a living from the mines.

Many of these refugee miners and their families now live at the Resettlement Administration's housing project, earning a living from the soil and from the several industrial plants of the homestead.

Last night, while the White House guests were still at the Tygart Valley Homestead, near Elkins, settlers and nearby farmers opened a vacant room over a hardware store

Railways Open Tax Collections
'Fight for Life' Under Security
On Rates Today Act SimplifiedExpected to Assert Increase in Line With
Roosevelt Policy.

Fighting what their spokesmen term a life-and-death struggle for existence, the Nation's railroads today will start making out their case to the Interstate Commerce Commission for a 15 per cent increase in freight rates and a half-cent-a-mile boost in Eastern passenger fares.

The increases are estimated to yield \$508,000,000 in additional revenue, which, rail spokesmen reaffirmed last night, is necessary for continued existence of the railroads as privately operated carriers.

In some quarters, it was said the roads will assert the requested increases are in line with President Roosevelt's policy of business stimulation to combat current recession.

The increase in freight rates will do more to increase prosperity than Continued on Page 6, Column 5.

Squirrel in Transformer
Cuts Off Power in Erie

Erie, Pa., Nov. 28 (P).—A squirrel cut off electric light and power in a large section of the city for more than an hour today. Traffic lights, telegraph service, electric lights in thousands of homes suddenly went out.

Workmen of the Erie County Electric Co., searching through four burned-out transformers, found the body of a squirrel. It had caused a short circuit.

As the Twig Is Bent—These Future Citizens Need Your Help



Members of a typical Boys Club, these youngsters are given useful training and recreation by a Community Chest agency. (Story, Page 7.)

C.I.O. Drive
Perils Peace
Move TodayLewis Admits Furniture
Workers on Eve of
Parley With A.F.L.Unions' Vote Completes
Move Green Called a
'Warlike Gesture.'

Hope of a truce in labor's civil war was dimmed last night when affiliation of workers in the furniture and allied trades with the Committee for Industrial Organization was claimed by the C. I. O. as its representatives prepared to resume here today peace conferences with American Federation of Labor agents.

Accession of the workers, said C. I. O. Representative C. W. Fowler, was the result of a "national unity conference" of furniture and bedding workers' union leaders which closed here last night after a three-day session.

Affiliation with the C. I. O. was voted outright by all of the unions represented save the Upholsterers International Union, action of which is contingent upon a referendum of the members. Officers of this union, however, will recommend C. I. O. affiliation when this vote is taken, a conference spokesman said last night.

Regarded as Blow to Peace.

Action of the conference was regarded as a serious blow to hopes of peace in the negotiations which will resume today, for at the time C. I. O. Chairman John L. Lewis called the conference his action was termed by A. F. L. chief William Green "another warlike gesture by the C. I. O."

When the peace meetings were recessed early this month, the conferees were discussing tentatively the question of what industries could be set aside for cultivation of industrial unionism.

Hopes of a labor truce were lowered by the statement Saturday of John Brophy, C. I. O. director, to the furniture workers that agreement could never be reached with the A. F. L. on the basis of the "death of the C. I. O."

Green has said that restoration of a united A. F. L. must be included in any peace agreement.

Wage Bill Stands Conflicting.

The division between the two camps, despite President Roosevelt's expressed hope during the last series of conferences that agreement can be reached, also has been emphasized in recent days by opposing stands on wage-hour legislation.

As to the pending Black-Connery bill, Green opposes its passage, while Lewis, although he has assailed some of its provisions, favors its enactment as the best that can be obtained at present.

The President's hope of a truce is expected to be echoed tonight in a radio address by Charles S. Sledge, director of the Good Neighbor League, who will speak over facilities of the Columbia Broadcasting system on "Labor Fights Labor."

Another source of friction between Continued on Page 6, Column 1.

Blazing Cat Fires
Barn, Killing Pigs,
9 Cows—Vanishes

Jackson, Mich., Nov. 28 (P).—A combination of kerosene and cat caused commotion and calamity here today.

When Mrs. Bessie Warner, housewife, tried to encourage a stove fire with kerosene, the flames leaped out and set fire to the Warners' cat.

In a twinkling, violence was afoot. The cat, with fur aflame, jumped on the davenport, setting it on fire, then fled across the road into the barn of Norman Allen.

Running into the haymow, the cat set fire to the hay. The flames spread quickly, destroying barn, nine cows, six calves, a sow and pigs, as well as a shed and its contents.

The cat was nowhere to be found tonight.

Continued on Page 7, Column 4.

Parleys Hint
Trust Action
By RooseveltJackson Infers Program
Will Follow Talks
on Fishing Trip.Ickes, Hopkins, Biggers
Go With President
to Florida.

By the Union Press.

Aboard Roosevelt Special, En Route to Miami, Nov. 28.—Early development of an Administration program aimed at more effective control of monopolies was forecast tonight as President Roosevelt conferred in his private car with Robert H. Jackson, his No. 1 "trust buster."

The discussion with Jackson, who is in charge of the anti-trust division of the Department of Justice, was one of a series of talks with accompanying Government experts on subjects that embraced virtually the entire Government recovery effort.

"I am here," Jackson explained, "to give the President the information that he desires as to matters of policy affecting the anti-trust division."

Hints Program Soon.

"Do you look for a legislative program soon?" he was asked.

"You may draw what inferences you like from my presence and the utterances of the President regarding monopolies in his message to Congress," Jackson answered.

Then Jackson added that the program was in the "formative stage."

He plans to continue his conference from time to time with the Chief Executive in the next few days, as he will be a guest of the President aboard the yacht Potomac on a fishing expedition in Florida and Bahama waters.

Bernard M. Baruch, New York financier who has a home at Hobcaw Barony near Georgetown, S. C., talked briefly with the President at Bennett, but did not remain aboard the train.

Ickes, Hopkins Along.

Others who saw Mr. Roosevelt were Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes, Harry Hopkins, Works Progress administrator, and John D. Biggers, director of the unemployment census.

Ickes explained that his conference was concerned mainly with public works and liquidation of the Public Works Administration, which he estimated would require at least two years. He observed he did not go into the subject of housing, although he expressed the opinion that "housing is the most regenerative thing you can do."

Yacht Waiting.

"Just to build what is necessary," he said, "should start business up with a rush and keep it up. Housing will spread labor all over the country and stimulate heavy industry, in which there has been a slackening."

Biggers' discussion with Mr. Roosevelt was in the nature of a report on progress of the unemployment census.

Shot by Air Rifle
In Game, Girl, 13,
May Lose Sight

Ten-year-old Ernestine Ware may spend the rest of her life in darkness because the fascination of air rifles proved too much for a neighborhood boy.

Ernestine, who lives at 1013 South Carolina avenue southeast and is in the fifth grade at Bryan School, was shot in the right eye late yesterday when a 13-year-old boy discharged an air rifle while playing with a group of children in a vacant lot near her home.

At Providence Hospital the small lead pellet could not be found and the stricken girl was taken to Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital for an X-ray. Physicians said the sight of both eyes, particularly the right, is threatened, but they described her condition as undetermined until results of the X-ray could be studied.

The boy was charged at Fifth Precinct station with discharging an air gun and released in the custody of his parents.

Escapes Assassin



PREMIER NAHAS PASHA.

Egyptians Riot
After Attempt
To Kill PremierFascist Party Aide Seized;
Nahas Pasha's Car Target
in City After Dark.

By the Associated Press.

Cairo, Egypt, Nov. 28.—Premier Mustapha Nahas Pasha escaped unhurt tonight when an assassin fired four shots at his motor car.

A 26-year-old member of the Green Shirts Association, a small group of Fascist tendencies, was arrested and charged with the attempt.

The Green Shirts recently joined forces with the parties opposing Nahas Pasha's dominant Wafd, or Nationalist Party. Nahas Pasha had charged the Green Shirts were in the pay of a foreign power.

The premier's car was fired on about 8:30 p. m. as he was motoring from his home in Heliopolis to Shubra, both Cairo suburbs, to attend a reception. Three shots were wide, one passed through the car but struck no one.

News of the attempt spreading through Cairo brought on disorders. Bands of infuriated government supporters armed with sticks paraded the streets and attacked offices of opposition newspapers.

Nahas Pasha has been premier and minister of the interior since May 10, 1936. For years he led the agitation against British power in Egypt.

Last month weeks of bitter political agitation between Nahas Pasha and the popular young King Farouk broke out into six days of rioting. Students supporting the King clashed with members of the Blue Shirts, a youth organization supporting the premier.

October 28, the premier announced the King had convinced him that the appointment of the anti-Wafdist, Ali Maher, as political adviser to the King was not connected with party politics. This was regarded as the premier's submission to the 17-year-old monarch.

Crazed by Crash,
Man in Auto Kills
2, Ends Own Life

Plymouth, N. C., Nov. 28 (P).—Three men were shot to death in a wrecked automobile near here last night by a passenger believed to have become deranged from shock when the car ran off the highway.

Coroner Jack Peele said Herbert Holton, 30, shot and killed Harvey Gibbs, 30, and James Clifton, 20, and then turned the pistol on himself. Two other occupants of the car, R. G. Hutheson and a 15-year-old brother of Gibbs, were not hit by the bullets.

Clifton, the coroner said, was driving the car when it ran off the road. Then, Hutheson said, Holton, who was sitting on the back seat, suddenly exclaimed: "Well, we'll all die together; you can't scare me," and began firing.

4th Grade Pupil
Is Wed; Teacher
Claims Age Is 12

Uniontown, Pa., Nov. 28 (P).—A school teacher of little Menallen township, 6 miles from here, today disclosed the marriage of a fourth-grade pupil.

The teacher, Miss Mildred Cowell, said the girl is 12. The girl's mother, Mrs. Mary Millen, claimed her daughter, Anna May, now Mrs. Charles Petno, is 18. She was a witness at the marriage, November 20, at Cumberland, Md. Lanky, handsome Charles Petno, the bridegroom, said his wife's age is nobody else's business.

Bitter Split
Disclosed as
Farm Aid Bill
Goes to HouseG. O. P. Minority Report
Fears 'Dislocation'
of Agriculture.Committee Vote
On Measure 16-7Debate Will Begin Today
After Message 'on
Housing Is Read.

The House yesterday was offered two sharply contradictory committee views of the "agricultural adjustment act of 1937," as it prepared for three days of general debate, starting today, on the first bill in President Roosevelt's stalled special session program.

Remarkable in its vehemence was the House Agriculture Committee's minority report on the farm bill, which asserted that "the proposed program will bring about a complete dislocation of agriculture in the United States, an increase in foreign production of competitive farm products, and the total disappearance of our export market."

Leaders in both chambers of Congress were expected to exert every effort to speed the farm bill, in an effort to recapture some of the ground lost in the two weeks of the session which have passed. The Senate was to meet at 11 a. m. today, an hour earlier than usual, to renew debate on its version of the bill.

Housing Plan Awaited.

Despite growing vigor of the farm bill debate, however, concern for Federal assistance to business continued to dominate many quarters in Congress and out.

Both houses awaited eagerly President Roosevelt's message to day recommending legislation to stimulate private housing construction. It was to be read at the Capitol shortly after noon and was to be followed tomorrow by a message proposing reduction in highway expenditures.

Republican Chairman John Hamilton, in a radio speech, urged tax revision and proposed that Congress revise Administration policies "responsible for a major business recession."

Tax Drive Persists.

House Majority Whip Patrick J. Boland, of Pennsylvania, said retroactive amendment of the undivided profits and capital gains taxes should be "the first order of business" at the regular session, while Senator James F. Byrnes (Democrat), of South Carolina, reiterated his view tax revision should follow farm bill action. Immediate revision was urged by Senator Arthur Capper (Republican), of Kansas, and Representative Emmanuel Celler (Democrat), of New York.

Leaders expected new names would be added today to a petition to force the wages hours bill to a House vote.

On constitutionality, efficiency and propriety of the House farm bill, the majority and minority of the Agriculture Committee, which voted 16 to 7 to report it favorably, were vigorously at odds. Only in general approval of the continuance of soil conservation act programs was there any agreement. Five Republicans signed the minority report.

Anticipated indorsement of the Continued on Page 6, Column 2.

Arab Gang Ambushes,
Kills British Constable

Jerusalem, Nov. 28 (P).—A gang of Arabs ambushed and killed a British constable tonight in the nearby Nazareth hills. He was returning to Jerusalem after having assisted Jewish farmers who had been attacked earlier by the same Arab band.

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U. S. Army Lags Behind Others, Woodring Says

Says Efficiency Has Increased, But Pleads for Further Strength.

"Despite advances which have made the United States Army more efficient than at any time in its peacetime history, it is relatively weaker, compared with armies of other great countries than it was a year ago," warned Harry H. Woodring, Secretary of War, in his annual report to the President, made public today.

Pleading for a further strengthening of our armed forces as insurance against attack, the Secretary of War stated:

"With actual and threatened conflicts shattering or endangering the peace of at least one-fourth of the people of the world, American citizens are naturally concerned for our own peace and security. In an uneasy world made restless by actual or potential warfare, ordinary prudence suggests that we look to our defenses. While our Nation has no thought of aggression, our people very properly expect that our territory shall be protected against the aggression of others."

Calls Army Efficient.

"Under these circumstances I am happy to report that the United States Army is now more efficient than at any time in its peacetime history. Modest additions in personnel have been made. Material improvements in all types of equipment have been effected. Advances in training methods have been accomplished. The morale and efficiency of the troops of the Regular Army, the National Guard and the Organized Reserves are at a high point."

"Nevertheless, in spite of these advances, the United States Army is relatively weaker, compared with armies of other great countries, than it was a year ago."

"This is due to the fact that most of the other major powers have increased the size of their armies and have materially improved their equipment. In the case of several leading countries, many thousand reservists have been placed on prolonged active duty because of actual or threatened hostilities. Practically every important nation has greatly increased its budget for military expenditures."

Won't Join Race, He Says.

"I certainly do not recommend that the United States join in this feverish arms race," the Secretary declared. "Our national policy is wholly defensive and it would be highly undesirable for us to maintain at enormous expense a huge standing army, or any force larger than necessary to protect our homeland and possessions."

"However, I do think as insurance against attack we should further strengthen our armed forces. This, I believe, should be done by slightly increasing the number of officers and enlisted men, and more specifically by accelerating our program of re-equipping our present Army with the latest and best in transportation, means of communication and weapons."

"Our Regular Army is small, being little more than a nucleus around which a citizen army might be organized in an emergency. With the National Guard, it provides only a covering force which would defend our shores against invasion while a larger force was being mobilized. Our Regular Army and our National Guard should be large enough for this important task. They should be well trained in their duties and they should be equipped with the latest and best implements of modern warfare."

Shortage of Officers.

"At present our Regular Army though slightly larger than a year ago, is too small to accomplish efficiently the tasks for which it is responsible. There is a shortage of commissioned officers which makes it difficult to provide the instructors required for the civilian elements of our Army and at the same time furnish leadership for our troop units. Additional enlisted men are required for various organizations, particularly for our expanded Air Corps and for anti-aircraft regiments."

The Secretary specifically recommended:

"That the strength of the commissioned personnel of the Regular Army be fixed at approximately 14,500, this number to be reached during the course of the next four or five years by annual increments of approximately 500."

"Revision upward of the pay schedules, particularly for enlisted men and junior officers."

"Increasing the number of military airplanes from the present 1,000 to 2,500 by 1940. There are approximately 1,000 airplanes now on order."

"Recruiting the enlisted strength up to the authorized 185,000 from the present 162,000 men."

"A National Guard of 210,000 officers and men, two weeks' annual active training for 30,000 reserve officers, and an increase from 50,000 to 50,000 in the number of youths given training at citizens' military training camps."

"Increasing the number of Reserve Officers Training Corps units in colleges with the aim of making available for assignment at least 120,000 active reserve officers."

"Building up a reserve of 150,000 enlisted specialists in the next few years."

"Starting construction of a new War Department building within the next year."

Area Scout Parley Called for Dec. 9

Special Dispatch to The Post. Winchester, Va., Nov. 28.—The annual meeting of the Shenandoah Valley Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, will be held in the First Baptist Church, Martinsburg, W. Va., the evening of December 9. Dan Henry, Scout executive, announced today.

Fred D. Maphis, Strasburg banker and head of the council, will preside. Election of officers will constitute the outstanding business of the evening. There will be a round-table discussion of problems.

The nominating committee consists of John S. Kern, Martinsburg; C. S. Hartman, Winchester, and F. S. Morgan, Front Royal. The committee on arrangements for the session consists of Clyde D. Smith, of Martinsburg; John S. Scully, of Winchester, and Scout Executive Dan Henry, of this city.

Working for Washington

Glover Park Citizens Content With Local Fights, Says Head



MYRON R. WALKER.

Myron R. Walker Satisfied With New Bus Fare; Group Concentrates on Effort to Get Playground, Street Paving and Lighting.

By Christine Sadler.

The Glover Park Citizens Association concerns itself almost wholly with local community affairs, doesn't bother about the District's lack of national representation, and is very well pleased with its bus service.

Its president is Myron R. Walker, United States Tariff Commission expert, whose house was the first built in the Glover Park area. Walker moved to the section in 1926 and by 1928 had enough neighbors to help him organize a community group.

One of the first fights facing the association was the effort to get Schneider lane closed and Calvert street opened through the vicinity, so that residents could get to the car lines.

"After that we fought for bus service and to get a grade school built, and then to get our local theater. Most of our work probably has gone into such things as street paving, garbage collection and lights."

"We have no fight to make on the recent decision of the Public Utilities Commission in regard to bus and car fares, for we were distinctly benefited by the free transfer provision," Walker said.

Playground Sought.

The association now is working hardest on its effort to get a playground developed adjoining the school. The lot is available, but no equipment has been provided. Coordination of all the agencies concerned with school playgrounds is one of the urgent needs of the District, in the president's opinion.

In yet another respect the Glover Park citizens are untroubled by problems that keep some of the other associations considerably aroused. They have no feeling in regard to the business privilege tax.

Bony but Brainless, Montana Dinosaur Blundered to Death

The skull of the crested hadrosaur had everything but a brain, the Smithsonian Institution revealed yesterday.

The cranium of the dinosaur, which lived about 100,000,000 years ago, is about 2 feet long, according to Dr. Charles W. Gilmore, curator of vertebrate paleontology. It was topped with a crest which probably looked something like an oversized rooster's comb. What surprised Dr. Gilmore particularly was the presence of a movable bone equipped, for no apparent reason, with a cup and ball joint.

All these gadgets left room for a brain weighing only 2 or 3 ounces, Dr. Gilmore estimates. With this diminutive patch of gray matter, the gigantic beast managed to see, hear and smell. "Beyond that, what did the crested hadrosaur have for a brain anyway?" asked Dr. Gilmore.

This dumbest of dinosaurs made its home in Montana, on what is now the reservation of the Blackfeet Indians.

Walking Mountain Rests For Day in Los Angeles

Los Angeles, Nov. 28 (P).—All was quiet today on Elysian Park's "moving mountain," a 350-foot-high bluff that pitched an avalanche of 1,000,000 tons of earth across Riverside drive and into the Los Angeles River bed Friday night.

Their area is almost wholly residential, with all servicing facilities planned on a community basis, and they have devoted their energies to measures closer to home than the business tax.

Without citizens associations, Walker said, District residents would have no voice at all in what is going on about them. He considers their work important and their percentage of successes very good.

He is a member of the District Council of Engineers and Architects, and keeps in touch with his engineering friends wherever they go. He likes to play golf, but rarely does so now that most of his week-ends are given over to motoring. He has three children and a small grandson.

On Wednesday—Mrs. Lloyd W. Biddle, president of the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs, is next in the "Working for Washington" series.

He finds, being a mining engineer for the Tariff Commission, just as much fun as traveling around as a mining engineer in other countries. In fact, he considers there almost a lifetime of traveling that can be done within week-end distance of Washington.

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John Bull Chews With Millions of American Teeth

By The Associated Press.

The United States is determined not only to sell more food abroad but also teeth with which to eat it. The eventual Anglo-American trade agreement will have teeth in it—lots of teeth. More than 40,000,000, to be exact. A State Department official said yesterday that teeth stick out—literally—as one of the most promising items for United States export to the United Kingdom.

The biting edge of this remark is the fact that the United States exported to Britain in 1936 some 41,797,000 teeth for \$1,201,000. Contrast this with the 1929 boom figure—only 15,981,000 molars, incisors, wisdoms, etc., sold for \$479,000, and you can see what a mouthful this is.

At a time when practically all American exports to Britain were declining, teeth were gnawing an ever-bigger place in the American export list. A Department of Commerce specialist said American manufacturers are putting out teeth that have eaten their way into the hearts of British dentists and filled scores of millions of cavities in John Bull's jaw.

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The biting edge of this remark is the fact that the United States exported to Britain in 1936 some 41,797,000 teeth for \$1,201,000. Contrast this with the 1929 boom figure—only 15,981,000 molars, incisors, wisdoms, etc., sold for \$479,000, and you can see what a mouthful this is.

New Deal Acts ForCommodity Market Control

Will Publish Transactions Daily on Cotton Futures and Chicago Market.

The Administration turned its attention this week to the Nation's commodity exchanges following the Securities and Exchange Commission's warning last week to the New York Exchange to reorganize or face more drastic Federal supervision.

The Commodity Exchange Administration yesterday announced that, beginning December 3, daily publication will be made of transactions on the New York and New Orleans Stock exchanges and on the Chicago Board of Trade.

While Dr. J. W. T. Duvel, chief of the exchange administration, made announcement of this change, the experts of the bureau were preparing for hearings tomorrow and Wednesday at Chicago on the Administration's own proposals for imposition of new restrictions on trading in grain futures, which involved \$25,000,000,000 last year.

Copper Joins Attack.

The Administration is not alone in its criticism of speculation at Chicago. Senator Arthur Capper (Republican), of Kansas, in a radio speech last night said the Government has not "gone nearly far enough in clamping down on the gambling in necessities of life on the Chicago Board of Trade and other commodity exchanges."

He pledged "full co-operation" to the National Grange and the National Farmers Union in their fight to end such gambling.

Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace, a member of the commission, declared "excessive speculative operations, particularly by one or a few individuals, are a grave danger in any market and may force prices far out of line."

No Disturbance Feared.

Wallace said he did not believe action to limit trading would have a disturbing effect on the markets at this time when, he explained, trading is "unusually light."

The commission move, it was said, grew out of a congestion in September corn futures that forced a suspension in trading on the Chicago Board of Trade when one trader, Wallace said, gathered control of 74 per cent of all open commitments on the long side.

One proposed restriction is for a curb on transactions of an individual. Another would prohibit trading in an expiring grain future during the last ten days of the delivery month. Such a provision, officials said, would tend to prevent "squeeze" and market congestions endangering price stability.

Discussing publicity for cotton trading, the Agriculture Department said:

"The Administration will release the volume of daily transactions, the amount of open commitments, and the change in open commitments from the previous day."

"Although practically the entire cotton crop, which averages approximately 15,000,000 bales annually and comprises the principal American farmers' income, is sold at a price based on futures prices, statistics never have been available concerning the volume or character of these futures transactions."

The exchanges perform a very useful purpose in furnishing a hedging or price-insuring market. Duvel said, but added that it is desirable there should be complete information available to the public concerning the transactions on them.

Rep. Celler Asks Inquiry Into Retail Drug 'Lobby'

By The Associated Press.

Representative Celler (Democrat), N. Y., asked the Federal Trade Commission yesterday to investigate what he termed allegations that retail drug organizations have tried to force wholesale news dealers to suppress magazine articles addressed to consumers.

The articles, he said, attempted to give facts about the Miller-Tydings price maintenance law. Attacking this law, the legislator declared that a nationally known manufacturer of products sold in drug stores had paid \$25,000 into a retailers' lobby fund and that the money was used to lobby for the law in question.

The North Carolina Democratic Club will hold a ball Saturday evening at the Raleigh Hotel from 9:30 p. m. to 1 a. m. Honor guests will be Senators Robert R. Reynolds and Josiah W. Bailey and Representatives Graham A. Barden, Lindsey C. Warren, Robert L. Dougherty, John H. Kerr, Harold D. Cooley, Frank W. Hancock, William B. Umstead, J. Bayard Clark, A. L. Bulwinkle, J. Walter Lambeth and Zebulon Weaver.

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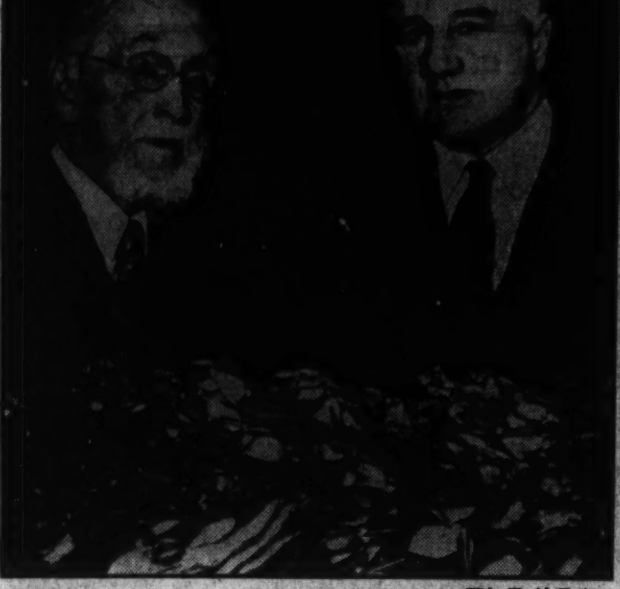
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Oldest Doctor, Active at 105



Dr. William Moore Guilford (left) shown as he received the congratulations of the University of Pennsylvania, his alma mater, from Luther Martin, president of the General Alumni Society, on his 105th birthday. Graduated from the school of medicine in 1852, Dr. Guilford is recognized as the oldest doctor in the world.

Cancer Foe, Self-Inoculated 'Guinea Pig,' Hopes It 'Takes'

Cuban Doctor Watches Lumps Rise on Arms in Test Which May Be Fatal but Save Thousands Annually.

By The United Press.

Havana, Cuba, Nov. 28.—A little, gray-haired physician sat in his study here tonight occasionally rubbing several little hard spots on his left arm which eventually may cause his death from cancer.

But to Dr. Matias Duque, Cuba's first secretary of public health, these little risings under his skin meant something more important than the life of one human being. He hopes they will prove his theory that cancer may be transmitted from one person to another by direct inoculation and thus provide a specific clue for development of a cure for the disease that takes thousands of lives annually.

Voluntary "Guinea Pig."

On October 9 the 70-year-old doctor became a voluntary "human guinea pig" for cancer experiment. He had himself inoculated four times with "filtrates of cancerous elements" taken from a cancerous tumor removed from a woman patient.

Small subcutaneous hardenings are now appearing where he was inoculated. They have been developing slowly for nearly a month.

Dr. Duque says he cannot yet classify the little clots but believes they may be the beginning of cancerous growth.

The doctor gave up regular practice years ago to devote the rest of his life to cancer research, after two members of his family died from the disease.

Don't Speculate.

"Naturally I am unable even to guess whether or when there will be any reaction because this is something new, and we know practically nothing about cancer anyhow," he said.

Despite the formations on his arm he says there is no pain fever or any other symptoms and he appears in good health. He won't say whether the experiment has endangered him and he won't speculate on its outcome.

"Come back in 30 days," he said. "Only time will tell."

U. S. Rids Market Of 1918 Fleet to Stimulate Building

By The Associated Press.

The Maritime Commission took its idle fleet of World-War ships off the market yesterday to help stimulate new ship construction.

"This action," Chairman Joseph P. Kennedy said, "will remove one serious obstacle to the building of modern, fast vessels by private ship operators, which are imperatively needed for the rehabilitation of the merchant marine."

The commission inherited an idle fleet built under the old Shipping Board during a war-time spurge. Since last July the commission has sold 75 of these surplus vessels for nearly \$4,000,000. There are 113 left and Chairman Kennedy said they would be held in reserve indefinitely for commercial and military emergencies. Those unsuitable even for such emergencies will be sold for scrap.

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Postoffice Blamed In Plane Crashes

By The Associated Press.

Senator McCarran (Democrat), Nevada, accused the Postoffice Department yesterday of "playing politics with human life" and announced he would press his bill to place aviation regulation under the Interstate Commerce Commission.

McCarran declared the department was jealously trying to retain its powers. "Bureaucracy," he said, is trying to obstruct "honest legislative endeavor for aviation."

"For example," he continued, "The Commerce Department's airport conference announced for December 8 is, in my opinion, pure camouflage to divert public attention from the more serious problem confronting aviation."

The real cause of "tragic crashes," he said, is delay in installing improved radio aids, "coupled with a studied campaign by the Postoffice Department to get an airmail service at lower cost."

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The VITAMIN D was in my Milk!"

"I heard mother say she was going to give me Vitamin D... so my bones and teeth would grow strong. I've been worrying about what it would taste like... but the joke's on me... I've been taking it for a week and didn't know it. It's in my MILK!"

Give your children Vitamin D this easy, pleasant way. Protect them from soft bones and poor teeth with Chestnut Farms-Chevy Chase Sealtest Vitamin D Milk—the milk that comes from the most highly approved nearby farms. This nourishing milk contains 400 U.S.P. Units of Vitamin D—the Vitamin which helps to develop sound bones and strong, healthy teeth.

Telephone DEcatur 1011, order from your Chestnut Farms-Chevy Chase Sealtest milkman, or buy at your favorite store.

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VITAMIN D MILK

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U. S. Requested To Intercede to Rescue Jewry

Parley Here Speeds Plan for United Front in New Racial Congress.

Recalling "the historic role of America in championing the oppressed," the American Jewish Congress yesterday appealed in a resolution to the United States Government "to speak that friendly word of intercession which may yet avert the destruction of Jewish life in eastern and central Europe."

Anxiety at the world-wide attack on the Jew's position as a citizen and human being and determination to unite the forces of American Jewry in the face of this threat was reflected in every speech and resolution heard at the two-day emergency session concluded yesterday in the Willard Hotel.

For more effective action against the forces of anti-Semitism the congress drastically revised the basis of its own election in a move intended to end factionalism within Jewish ranks and create a unified bloc of 4,000,000 American Jews, counterbalancing other organized racial groups existing in this country.

The new congress, to be convened by next June, will be composed of 600 delegates, with 400 elected by the individual vote of every American Jew or Jewess above the age of 18. Representation would be allotted to various American communities in proportion to their Jewish population.

Two hundred delegates will represent national organizations affiliated with the American Jewish Congress. Having affirmed their belief in democratic procedure by providing for a nationwide, direct election of their next congress, delegates yesterday launched reprisals against European governments which have adopted anti-Semitic policies.

Copper Indorses Aims. The congress in its morning session received an extensive report on the German economic position from Dr. Joseph Pennebaum and in the afternoon approved a resolution calling upon all Americans, irrespective of faith and racial ancestry, to join in intensification of the boycott of the products and services of Nazi Germany.

Another resolution expressed solidarity with Polish Jews in their resistance to recent "Ghetto legislation." Delegates called upon Great Britain "to open the doors of Palestine to as large a Jewish immigration as the National Home Land can absorb."

Concluding legislative action, the congress proposed an early meeting between representatives of the congress and "organized bodies of Christian and democratic opinion" to act in defense of religion and free institutions.

The afternoon session of 700 delegates heard hearty endorsement of the aims of the congress by Senator Arthur Capper (Republican) of Kansas.

"The anti-democratic forces are united," said Senator Capper. "The democratic forces must unite. We dare not wait. No civilized people in the world dare stand by and watch human beings degraded and oppressed, as are the Jews, without rising in protest."

"In seeking and finding security for the Jewish people," he continued, "you are rendering a noble service to the cause of all human liberty. I appeal to my fellow-Americans to join with me in helping you to protect democracy by protecting your brethren against anti-Semitism."

Dr. Wise Speaks. Senator Capper also expressed willingness to support legislation which would restrict political activity within the United States of racial groups with foreign loyalties. Harry H. Schaffer, national commander of the Jewish War Veterans, who was a guest at the conference, told The Post yesterday, "There is excellent chance that the next session of Congress will pass a bill aimed at Nazi organizations in this country."

In the address which closed the conference Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president of the congress, stated that "democracy alone may be trusted to safeguard the rights of Jews and of all elements of the population because democracy alone makes impossible such ruthlessly brutal exercises of power by majorities as have shocked and dismayed civilization."

American Jewry can repay its debt to America, said Dr. Wise, by resolving "to give all, even life, in order that the American democracy shall not perish from the earth."

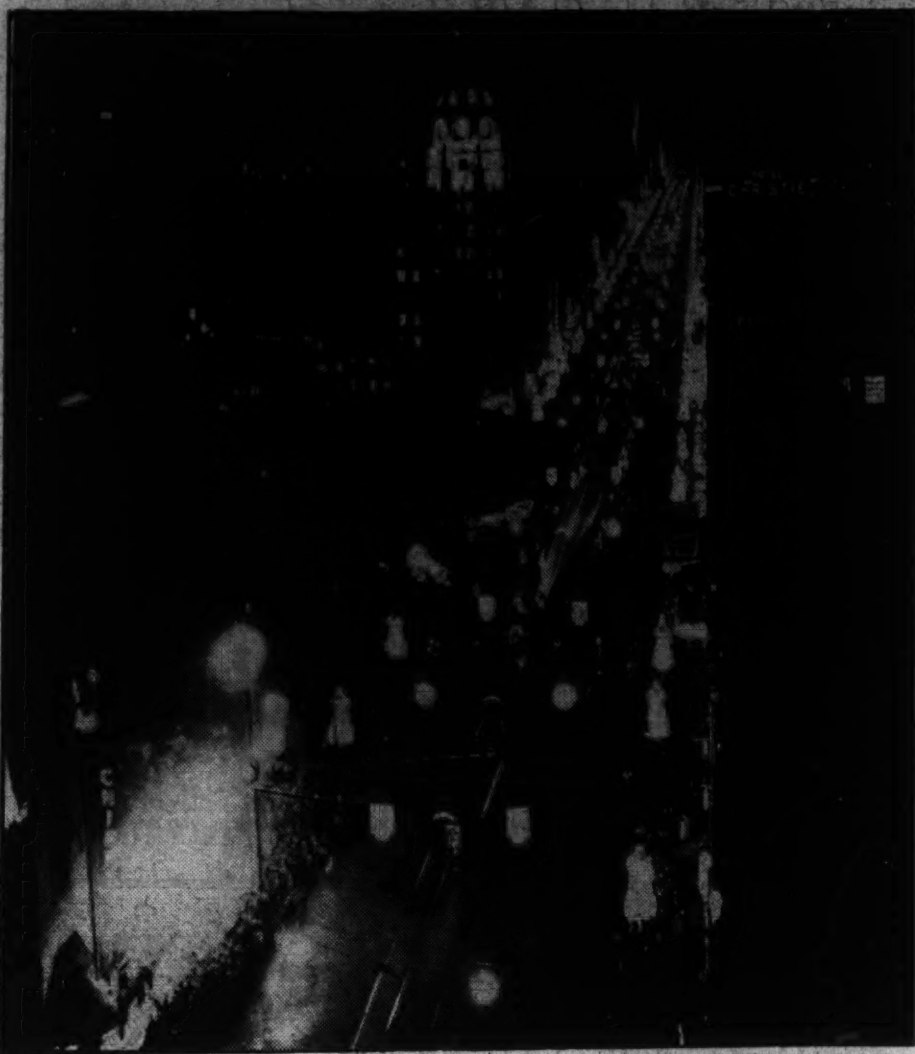
Other speakers yesterday included Dr. Henry A. Atkinson, of the American Council on American Rights and Minorities; Rabbi Edward L. Israel, of Baltimore; and Carl Sherman, former attorney general of New York.

Army Plane Upset En Route to D. C.

Swedesboro, N. J., Nov. 28 (U.P.)—Lieut. A. L. Schroeder, who landed his Army monoplane in a cornfield here in order to reach the Army-Navy football game, crashed today as he attempted to take off for the return to Washington, D. C. He was not injured and the plane, which overturned when a wheel struck a soft spot in the field, was damaged only slightly. Schroeder and Private Alfred Wakeley left Bolling Field, Washington, yesterday for the game.

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Wirephoto: Hollywood Believes in Santa Claus



It was nothing short of magnificent, colossal, stupendous when Hollywood opened Santa Claus Lane along Hollywood boulevard last night. Accompanied by film celebrities, Santa Claus rode down this lane of blazing light while 300,000 cheered. Joan Blondell pulled a switch that turned on the lights.

Business Money Frozen by Fear, Survey Shows

Utilities Reported Ready to Spend \$1,500,000,000 A Hopeful Sign.

Copyright, 1937, by the United Press. New York, Nov. 28.—Pent-up millions are ready to be released into trade as soon as there are signs that the current business uncertainty is near an end, the United Press found today.

The main sources from which these millions will come include:

1. Retail store replenishment of inventories—now lower than in years—which will total hundreds of millions of dollars.

2. Railroad buying of rails and other equipment, which will mean many millions of dollars.

3. Utility expansion programs, which will total around \$1,500,000,000.

4. Speeding up of the Government program of buying necessities for various departments. The program calls for expenditure of \$245,000,000 between now and June 30.

A. W. Zelonek, economist for Fairchild Publications and the International Statistical Bureau, Inc., told the United Press after a visit through the Midwest:

"Many centers show smaller inventories than any corresponding period in similar years. Some are short holiday merchandise. Beginning in March and April they bought as little as possible. Thus the inventory position is strong."

On this basis, it is easy to see that a tremendous demand will develop for such supplies the minute the public overcomes its fear and starts making retail purchases.

The railroad situation depends upon the outcome of the petition for higher freight rates. Should that come through replacement needs immediately will be bargained for.

Utilities are ready to proceed with expansion and replacement programs as soon as they believe there is an end to restrictive legislation. The action of the Consolidated Edison Co., Inc., in announcing the company will spend \$100,000,000 in the next two years is considered a significant move in this connection.

Meanwhile, improvement in the stock market in the last two sessions last week brought a more cheerful feeling in Wall Street. Many felt the rally—technical and built on expectations of Washington developments this week—will continue.

The Guaranty Survey—publication of the Guaranty Trust Co.—in its November review found the chief problem now to be the rising costs of production.

On BRISK FALL MORNINGS
HOT CAKES 10¢
Served With Honey Maple Syrup.
Ceres LUNCH
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German-Americans Join For Concert on Sunday

German-Americans of Washington and Baltimore will present a joint concert of German songs Sunday at 3:30 at the Rialto Theater, under the direction of Dr. Kurt Hetzel. The Washington Civic Symphony will accompany the singers.

The local Saengerbund is 51 years old and consists of 64 voices. The group from Baltimore is known as the Arion Society. Sunday's program includes "Ein Rheinisches Maedchen," "In Fruhlingszeit" and "Germanensong."

CCC Boy Finds Road Is Worse Than a Hazing

Lighted Cigarettes Put in His Pocket, He Says, But Accepts Return Ticket.

A 17-year-old youth, who ran away from a CCC camp in New York because his companions allegedly hazed him, yesterday welcomed the opportunity to return after he had been picked up exhausted on the front porch of a store near Glen Echo late Saturday night.

The youth, Ernest Smith, left the Chenequo Forks camp near Birmingham, N. Y., November 11 and spent 17 fruitless days on the road in search of work. His family is on relief and the youth had been in the camp about a month.

"The other fellows," he said, "put lighted cigarettes in my pockets and I got in a fight with some of them, so I left."

Smith said it was not always easy to hitch a ride or to get food. Weary from his travels, he crawled under a table and fell asleep on the porch of a store owned by Mrs. Annie Lewis on Conduit road opposite Sycamore Island. He was found there by William Combs, who is employed by Mrs. Lewis.

Montgomery County police at the Bethesda (Md.) substation took care of the youth until yesterday afternoon, giving him food and a place to sleep. While Montgomery County Red Cross workers asked him if he would return if transportation were furnished, Smith eagerly accepted the offer.

"I'll have a place to eat and sleep, anyway," he said.

Mrs. Elliot F. Middleton, chairman of the county Red Cross chapter, arranged to send the youth back to the camp by bus last night.

Strikers Seize Driver; 3 Buses Stoned in Riot

Greyhound Cancels Service in 13 Cities; Peace Parley Reports 'Progress.'

BULLETIN. A Greyhound bus bound from Richmond to Washington was stopped by three men two miles south of Accotink early today and stoned. Officials of the line in Washington said they had been informed by the driver of the bus, identified as "Bell of Richmond," that neither he, the bus guard nor any of his passengers had been injured. One of the men in the car wore a Greyhound uniform.

With bus service suspended in a number of cities, and fresh outbreaks of violence reported, efforts to effect settlement of the four-day Greyhound bus strike were being made last night in the face of predictions that chances for a settlement were "about even."

Prizes also will be given to the winners in each individual game. There will be numerous prizes and numerous winners in the session this evening. The high North-South and the high East-West players in each section will win prizes. At least ten sections are expected.

Trophies for other championship events are the Cavendish Club trophy, for open pairs; the Olga Hilliard, for mixed pairs; the Chicago Auction Bridge Club trophy, for teams-of-four, and the Charles E. Coffin trophy, for women's teams.

The women's team match, to be played tomorrow afternoon, is the initial championship game; defenders are Mrs. Robert B. Fuller, Mrs. A. M. Sobel, Mrs. Florence Stratford and Mrs. L. G. Quigley. Mrs. Fuller is a New Yorker. Mrs. Sobel lives in Los Angeles, Miss Stratford in Cleveland and Mrs. Quigley in Chicago. The last-named player may not be present; in that case she will be substituted by Mrs. Mabel Ervin, co-winner with Mrs. Fuller at Asbury Park.

Readers of Mrs. Ely Culbertson's bridge articles, appearing daily in The Washington Post, will learn with regret that the author is prevented from coming here because of physician's orders. She has been suffering from a cold.

Major said he didn't know what effect this arrangement would have on Safeway drivers who also are members of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, on strike on Greyhound lines. "I guess that's up to the brothers," he said.

In Syracuse, N. Y., scene of previous disorders, three buses were stoned and crowds estimated at 500 milled around the buses at their station. The Associated Press reported. Missiles crashed through windows and windshields but no passengers were hurt.

Meanwhile, company and union officials at Cleveland attempted to expedite settlement of the strike with John L. Connor, Federal labor conciliator. After nearly 12 hours of conferences, Connor was quoted as saying the conferees had made "some progress."

Bridge Players Begin National Contest Tonight

Tourney Rated as Amateur Despite Presence of Famous Experts.

By Marian H. Barre, The Post Bridge Editor. All Washingtonians who play duplicate bridge—and some who don't—will attend the opening of the National Contract Bridge Tournament, beginning at 8:30 this evening in the Shoreham. The ballroom and supper club have been reserved and arrangements have been made to take care of an overflow meeting in the main dining room.

Members of the Washington Bridge League will serve as hosts. Honor guests are the ranking experts of the country whose bridge books and articles are followed by a million fans. Mr. and Mrs. Average Player will progress from table to table, meeting Ely Culbertson, Sir Derrick Wenzel, Waldemar von Zedwitz, and numerous other stars. There are no restrictions or qualifications necessary to take part in the game, not even membership in the local league—everybody is welcome.

A general invitation will be extended over station WJWS from 6:30 to 6:45 this evening. The broadcast will feature some of the outstanding players, including Gordon Gibbs, president of the American Contract Bridge League, the new national organization that has made a national championship tournament possible for the first time since the introduction of the game, and Ely Culbertson, guiding spirit of the erstwhile U. S. B. A., that merged with the former American Bridge League. This will be the first of three broadcasts. On Friday, from 6:30 to 6:45, William McKenney, secretary of the league, and a WJWS announcer will broadcast directly from the tournament floor. The Saturday announcement will go out over a network broadcast at 3:45 to 4 p. m., reporting the champions in women's teams, mixed pairs, and open teams-of-four, three concluded events, and describing the play in the open pair match then in progress.

Five Sets to Win Honors. Five sets of champions will win honors through the tournament. Besides those enumerated, there also is an event for amateur pairs, to take place in two sessions played next Sunday at 12 noon and 5:30 p. m. and the whole country in open pair are the concluding events.

There is no championship at stake this evening. Washington Bridge League night is classed as an amateur game in spite of the presence of the professionals. In bridge parlance, an amateur is any player who has not won master qualifications and as there are only about 250 masters in the whole country the term covers some 15,000,000 players. Hence all the special, one-session games are amateur events. They include Federal Bridge League night tomorrow evening, Maryland Bridge League night, Wednesday, and four so-called "practice games" Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday afternoons and Friday evening.

During the entire week a player will find an open game in progress at any time that he feels the urge to play in a national tournament. To stimulate competition in these games, James H. Lemon, of this city, who is first vice president of the A. C. B. L., has donated a silver plaque to be awarded to the player who makes the best score in five games.

Individual Game Prizes. Prizes also will be given to the winners in each individual game. There will be numerous prizes and numerous winners in the session this evening. The high North-South and the high East-West players in each section will win prizes. At least ten sections are expected.

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Female Species of Holly Tree Provides Colorful Red Berries

Male Variety Produces Small Yellow Flower; Southern States Abound in Green Foliage Used for Christmas Wreaths.

By the Associated Press.

When you put up your Christmas decorations and hang the holly wreaths in the windows and on the doors your admiration for the green foliage and red berries will be directed toward the female of the species.

For it is the female holly tree, Agriculture Department experts said today, which bears the red berries—the male tree produces only a small yellow flower.

This peculiarity, the experts said, is the reason some persons cultivate holly trees and find no red berries. They have planted male trees, similar to the female in appearance.

Though holly is Nation-wide in popularity and more than 30 towns all over the country have taken their names in full or part from it, the native holly grows only in the Southeastern States, with Maryland as the most northern point. It is found scattered through nearly every clump of woods and provides

an appreciable addition to the farmers' income.

Pleading for care in cutting holly for the Christmas market, experts said unwise cutting would exterminate a patch of holly. If the female tree is cut down or trimmed too close, the growth dies out rapidly. With wise use, they said, the trees would last indefinitely.

The cutting of Christmas holly is just starting and in another two weeks will be in full swing from the Eastern Shore of Maryland south. Most of it is sold in nearby markets, though some finds its way to most of the cities of the East.

An English variety imported into Oregon is thriving there, and in other sections of the country a vine, "kinkinkin," which bears red berries, is used as a substitute.

In addition to its wide use as a Christmas decoration, holly berries provide food for birds. They are especially liked by robins in the fall and winter.

Representatives of the following countries placed wreaths on the tomb in the name of their respective nations: Victor Bifulco, assistant counselor for immigration of the Italian embassy; Rafal Lepkowski, second secretary of the Polish embassy; Dushane Sekulitch, attache of the Yugoslavian legation; Nicholas G. Lely, counselor of the Greek legation, and Dr. V. C. Palic, Czechoslovakia.

Thomas Mason, jr., commander of the District department of the American Legion, also laid a floral tribute on the tomb, while the legion guard of honor, commanded by Capt. Guy C. Nadeau, formed the escort for all wreaths.

Similar services were held yesterday at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Paris.

The purpose of FIDAC is to foster the comradeship developed on the World War battlefields among the Allied nations and to use that spirit to advance the cause of peace.

(Picture on picture page.)

Sen. King Warns Youth Against Foreign 'Isms'

Senator William H. King, of Utah, last night warned American youth against foreign "isms" in a meeting arranged by the Order of Ahepa in honor of the 150th anniversary of the Constitution, held at the Roosevelt High School.

Senator King urged the people of America to maintain their faith in their democracy and adhere to the "spirit of centralized government," in a world of "strife and chaos."

Other speakers at the meeting were Nicholas G. Lely, attached to the Greek Legation, and Achilles Catsonis. More than 1,000 persons were present.

Man Going to Hospital Dies When Car Stalls

Norman Longus, colored, 48, died last night when a car in which he was being taken to Gallinger Hospital ran out of gas.

Longus fell ill at his home, 239 Fifty-sixth street northeast, and his son, James Longus, started to drive him to the hospital.

They ran out of gas, and when the younger Longus returned from buying more, his father was dead.

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Washington—Dec. 14
February 9, March 9
Manhattan—Jan. 4
January 27, February 23

A sailing every Wednesday at noon alternating with the more informal vessels
President Harding—Dec. 8, Feb. 2
President Roosevelt—Dec. 22, Jan. 19
Cabin Class, \$141 up—Third, \$91 up
Also "American Ocean Line" ships every Friday direct to London, only \$105 up

Four Special Winter Cruises
Dec. 24: VIRGINIA, 9-Day Christmas-New Year's Cruise to Nassau and Havana... \$115 up
Dec. 27: President Harding—Dec. 8, Feb. 2
Cruise to Havana... \$77.50 up
Jan. 5: VIRGINIA, 11-Day Early-Winter West India Cruise to Nassau, Havana, Kingston... \$140 up
Jan. 28: WASHINGTON, 10-Day Mid-Winter Cruise to Nassau, Kingston, Havana... \$150 up
Special folders and complete details from your local "RAVEL AGENT"

United States Lines
743 14th Street N.W.
National 2690

today. Fire Chief Hymie Sanduels told Homestead police he considered the blaze the work of a "firebug."

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DELICIOUS DANCING!
NO COVER OR MINIMUM CHARGE!
RAINBOW ROOM of THE HAMILTON
55 GORDON Mgr 14th & K Sts.

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Shoes of Unmistakable British Origin
For six centuries, shoemaking in England has been not so much a business as a Gentle Craft, a proud trade. You can see the patient, painstaking work of the Northampton craftsmen in every pair of Church's English Shoes. We have brought them "over here" for the discerning man who appreciates shoemaking at its best.
\$14 to \$16.50
HAHN
MEN'S SHOPS—14th & G • 7th & K

Owners Also Need Wages
Talking to a citizens meeting recently the president of Capital Transit quoted from Emerson's "Essay on Compensation" to remind his hearers we get about what we pay for in this world—including car-bus service. Chances are more folks read Emerson here in Washington than in any other city except maybe Boston. Here is what Emerson wrote:
"The absolute balance of give and take, the doctrine that everything has its price,—and if that price is not paid, not that thing but something else is obtained, and that it is impossible to get anything without its price—is no less sublime in the columns of a ledger than in the budgets of States, in the laws of light and darkness, in all the action and reaction of Nature."
In other words, if you want something and don't pay for it you don't get it, you get something less desirable.
Parts of the price of car-bus service are: 1, wages; 2, taxes; 3, interest on debt incurred to buy or build property; 4, upkeep of property; 5, some wage to owners for their savings invested to create the service.
No. 5 is as important to car-bus users—and to all owners of property and business values sustained by the service—as any of the other numbers. If wages due owners are too long withheld, new capital essential to service growth and betterment costs too much or can't be got at all. Nobody wants to throw good money after bad. Nobody wants to hire out either himself or his money to work without pay. Neither our customers, our employees nor the community as a whole can afford to let any part of the price of an indispensable public service go unpaid.
Mr. Emerson, in his scholarly fashion, said a mouthful.
CAPITAL TRANSIT COMPANY

THESE FINER, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS IN CAMELS—DO PEOPLE REALIZE WHAT THIS MEANS IN SMOKING?
HERE'S YOUR ANSWER—PEOPLE SMOKE MORE CAMELS THAN ANY OTHER CIGARETTE IN AMERICA
CAMELS —LARGEST-SELLING CIGARETTE IN AMERICA
United States Lines
743 14th Street N.W.
National 2690

Britain, France Plan Defense in Mediterranean

Military Details Worked Out on Eve of Parley on Major Policy.

By the Associated Press.

London, Nov. 28.—With British and French statesmen scheduled to begin talks on major policy tomorrow, authoritative sources said tonight Britain and France had worked out detailed military plans to defend their Mediterranean lifelines against the ultimate victor in the Spanish civil war.

Recent developments were considered to have lessened the possibility of a new Spanish regime entirely hostile to Britain and France. Among these were London's agreement for exchange of commercial agents with the insurgent regime. Also it was felt the signing of the German colonial problem should ease Mediterranean tension.

Nevertheless, the French and British naval and army staffs were said to have drafted plans to balk Italy-German control of the western and southeastern portions of the sea Premier Benito Mussolini calls "mare nostrum"—out sea.

Francisco Victory Assumed.

This accord was based on the supposition Italy would drive insurgent Generalissimo Francisco Franco to victory and get payment in the shape of territorial concessions.

The safety of Gibraltar, Malta, the Balearic Islands and French Morocco figured largely in the discussions. These were considered the essential protectors of French and British lines of communication with their colonies. Equally important was the threat to Egypt and French Tunisia from the Italian colony of Libya and to the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Italian-conquered Ethiopia.

Combined Fleet Planned.

The plans were understood to have been worked out along two lines:

1. Uninterrupted transportation of French colonial troops from North Africa to France.

2. Maintenance of the massed Anglo-British fleet of 150 warships in the Mediterranean with a constant exchange of liaison officers. Plans for a general mobilization throughout French Morocco, Tunis and Algeria, to be put into effect if Italy invaded Egypt, were believed formulated. The French, according to reliable quarters, could put at least 700,000 colonial troops under arms in a very short time.

Eden Leaves Sickbed.

Foreign Minister Anthony Eden left a sickbed today for a last-minute consultation with Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain on the

Held in Paris Plot



Wide World photo.
DUKE POZZO DI BORGO, a former lieutenant of Col. Francois de la Rocque, head of the French Social Party, who is held in connection with a plot of the secret society of Capoullards to overthrow the French Republic.

foreign policy conversations which start tomorrow with French Premier Camille Chautemps and Foreign Minister Yvon Delbos.

The scope of the conference, inspired by Lord Halifax's recent explorations of German territorial and political claims, suddenly had been widened to include the Japanese threat to Anglo-French interests in the Far East.

The two premiers, meeting for the first time since they assumed office, were expected mainly to deal with four topics:

1. Means of making Japan respect China's concessions to foreign nationals in conquered Shanghai's international areas.

2. Reichschancellor Adolf Hitler's central European and colonial ambitions.

3. The threat to Britain and France from Italian troop concentrations in Libya and Mallorca.

4. Negotiations for a new trade pact between Britain and the United States.

Switzerland Rejects

Anti-Masons' Petition

Berne, Nov. 28 (AP).—Switzerland today rejected by a heavy majority a Nationalist-sponsored petition to suppress Freemasonry. The result of the national election was interpreted as evidence of popular opposition to Nazi influence in Swiss affairs. The National Front, Federal Front and other political bodies organized along Nazi lines introduced the petition.

De la Rocque's Party Assails Paris Plotters

Rightists Condemn Attempt 'to Arm Frenchmen Against Frenchmen.'

By the Associated Press.

Paris, Nov. 28.—Col. Francois de la Rocque's rightist French Social Party today repudiated the secret committee for revolutionary action accused by the French government of plotting a dictatorship under a restored monarchy.

Closing its congress at Lyon, the party condemned attempts "to arm Frenchmen against other Frenchmen."

A manifesto, declaring the party's determination to take power with votes, expressed readiness "to rise victoriously if necessary against any attempts by parties of revolution seeking to impose their dictatorship by violence."

The congress gave new impetus to the party which has been under a cloud since the press implied members were involved in the revolutionary committee uncovered in a series of nation-wide raids.

Several thousand followers cheered as De la Rocque declared his political party was the strongest in France. De la Rocque is under indictment charging that his party is a reconstitution of the banned rightist Croix De Feu.

The National Council of the Confederation of Veterans and Victims of War at the same time in Paris took an oath for its 3,800,000 members "to defend the republic against any attempt at disorder or revolution."

Inspectors of the Surete Nationale assigned to the revolutionary committee inquiry said a secret code was disclosing others involved and new raids were imminent.

Canadian Farmer Wins Oats Crown

Chicago, Nov. 28 (AP).—A new oats king of the world was crowned today at the nineteenth International Grain and Hay Show.

Alex Stewart, who farms some 200 acres and also raises beef at Allis Craig, Ontario, Canada, won the oats grand championship with his Alaska O. A. C. No. 157 variety developed by the Ontario Agricultural College.

The United States and Canada divided honors in barley competition in the grain show run in conjunction with the thirty-eighth International Livestock Exposition. John Werner, of Miami, Manitoba, Canada, won the barley grand championship, and Ellis Aldrich, Fairgrove, Mich., the reserve championship.

Nazi Speed Ace



Germany's ace of speed in the air is Chief Engineer Wurster (above), of the Bavarian Motor Works, who recently flew a land plane at 381 miles per hour.

Sweden Salutes Earle by 19 Guns

Gothenburg, Sweden, Nov. 28 (AP).—A 19-gun salute boomed a greeting today to Gov. George H. Earle and a group of 25 Pennsylvanians of Swedish descent as they arrived on a good-will visit.

The official welcome party boarded the liner Drottningholm at sea and escorted the Americans into the flag-draped city. Earle said that beginning April 1, 1938, an annual legal holiday would be proclaimed in Pennsylvania as tribute to the landing of Swedish immigrants in 1638. He said he would issue a statement tomorrow extolling co-operation and friendship between Sweden and the United States.

More Blood Given Viridans Victim

Windsor, Ont., Nov. 28 (AP).—Weston Fletcher, 28-year-old Grand Blanc, Mich., resident suffering from the rare streptococcus viridans infection, remained in serious condition here today after receiving a second blood transfusion.

Lawrence Barnes, of Simcoe, Ont., was the blood donor, the second of more than 2,000 persons who volunteered to aid Fletcher after an appeal by the patient's mother. The first transfusion was given Saturday, with Ernest Vansickle, 40-year-old Canadian World War flier, the donor.

1 Rebel Bomb Kills 50 Spanish Women, Babies

Town Near Madrid Virtually Wiped Out in Air Raid; 120 Wounded.

By the Associated Press.

Colmenar Viejo, Spain, Nov. 28.—At least 50 persons—all women and children but one—were killed today in an insurgent air raid on this village 20 miles north of Madrid.

The Associated Press correspondent counted 35 corpses lying in the shed of a graveyard on a little hill above the village when he visited it at dusk after an afternoon of death and destruction.

Fifteen bodies were yet to be brought up from the village and the debris of more than 125 houses was still being explored for other victims. There were 120 persons in hospitals, while many wounded were taken to their battered homes.

Eleven of those lying in the graveyard shed were infants. Swathed in blood-stained sheets, they had been placed in their dead mothers' arms. With one mother were her 6-month-old twins.

Eight other children, ranging up from 5 years of age, were grouped separately. All the other dead were women except one man lying just inside the door.

Practically the entire group were victims of one 220-pound bomb that ripped through 6 feet of stone and earth covering a small refuge in

Soviet Physicians Refused Aid To Ill Envoys, Tokyo Protests

Russia Blocks Fish Treaty, Press Asserts; Vladivostok Consul Stricken by Forced Use of Bad Water, Moscow Told.

By the Associated Press.

Tokyo, Nov. 28.—Friction between Japan and Russia appeared today in two dangerous forms.

The foreign office announced a strong protest to Moscow against an alleged series of offenses against the Japanese consulate at Vladivostok. The newspaper Asahi reported the Soviet government was blocking renewal of the Russo-Japanese fisheries agreement, long a sore spot in relations of the two powers.

The foreign office asserted Soviet physicians refused to attend the Japanese consul and vice consul at Vladivostok when they were suffering from fever and that Soviet authorities refused to give the passport of a vice consul who was to have gone from Japan to replace one of the sick men.

The protest also charged Russian authorities had refused to furnish the consulate with pure water and that this was a cause of the illness.

The Asahi said the Moscow government was evading conclusion of a new fisheries agreement by presenting terms which Japan cannot accept. The old agreement, covering rights Japan acquired by the 1905 treaty of Portsmouth to fish in Siberian territorial waters, expires at the end of this year. It was renewed late in 1936 for one year, suspending a bitter quarrel over renewal terms.

Japan considers her Siberian fishing rights of great importance, and Japanese leaders have threatened "independent action" to conserve them if Moscow will not renew existing agreements.

Eight insurgent airplanes swept over Colmenar Viejo about noon. All along the highway from Colmenar tonight people were seeing their possessions piled on mule backs. Others waited at the village gate begging rides to anywhere—for Colmenar had been struck a nearly mortal blow.

There was not a single building in the central part of town that was not blown apart or damaged today or in a raid of July 22, when about

40 persons were killed and 100 wounded. More than 100 bombs were dropped in the raid here which was the worst, but not the only one, today on the central front. Bojo de Manzanera, a smaller nearby village, was bombed heavily.

Hendaye, Franco-Spanish frontier, Nov. 28.—The insurgent regime proclaimed a blockade of all Spanish government ports today, including those on the island of Minorca.

Czar's Bible, \$10,000 In Art Objects Stolen

New York, Nov. 28 (AP).—A Bible once owned by a Czar of Russia and silver objects of art valued at between \$10,000 and \$15,000 were stolen today from the Shaffer Art Galleries in Rockefeller Center. In their haste the burglars overlooked a solid gold samovar, also the former property of the Russian crown. The Samovar, weighing 54 pounds, was of 8-carat gold and was valued at \$15,000.

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OLD GOLD AND SILVER
will bring you
CASH AT
SELINGER'S

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

Elizabeth Arden shows you the way to a woman's heart at Christmas

So follow her clever lead—choose one of her festively packaged shares of glamour—and win proud laurels for your charming compliment, your intuitive knowledge of what every woman wants.

A special Representative from Elizabeth Arden's New York salon is here to help you make your choice, this week.

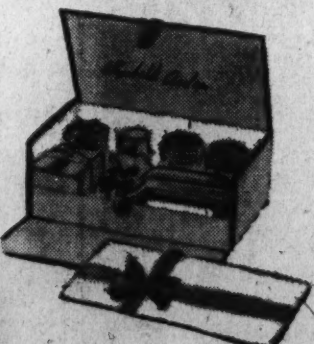
TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR



NIGHT AND DAY "Jeweled" Double Lipstick \$10
SINGLE "Jeweled" Lipstick \$3



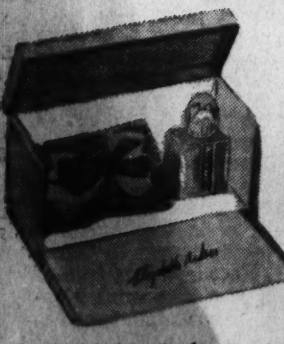
BATH SALTS, DUSTING POWDER AND BATH SOAP in Rose Geranium. \$5



TREASURETTE—pink and gold colored box. Eight beauty treasures \$5



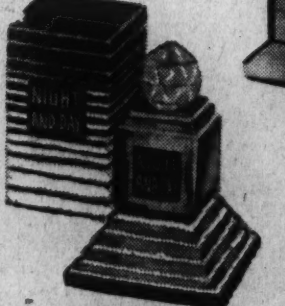
BLUE GRASS Perfume \$6 to \$32.50



BLUE GRASS Perfume and Sachet Set—Blue Grass Perfume with three blue rayon satin sachets scented to match \$7.50



BLUE GRASS Bath Box—lovely fragrant eau de toilette, dusting powder, hand soap and concentrated bath salts \$11.



NIGHT AND DAY Perfume \$12.50 and \$25

Gift Glamour in SLIPPERS

And slippers, incidentally, are your Step-by-Step solution of all your feminine gift problems. For they present utility so gaily and in so many phases—for entertaining moments, for lazy leisure, and so to bed. Make this a slipper Christmas—and be "off on the right foot."

WOMEN'S SHOES, THIRD FLOOR



Vising for honors in a D'Orray—silk satin contrasts with cotton velvet. In Du-bonnet, royal blue, and black. \$4.50



Frou Frou—very—Daniel Green's soufflé of silk satin with rayon satin ruffle. \$3.50



Gold Kid ignites a festive outdoor tapestry D'Orray. \$3.50



Silk velvet luxury in a hostess sandal. In rose, black, royal blue, and multi-color. \$5



Richly brocaded silk is opulent in feeling. \$7.95



Handmade Moroccan slippers with bunny fur and brightened with beads. In white, red, blue, brown or unadorned silk. \$5

City-Made Job Plan Launched By Ex-D.C. Aide

Col. Sherrill Offers Work to 'Every Willing Man' in Cincinnati.

By the Associated Press.
Cincinnati, Nov. 28.—Cincinnati's new experiment of city-made employment "for every able-bodied man willing to work" focused attention anew today on the plan's smiling, soft-spoken author, City Manager C. O. Sherrill.

The former Army colonel—he retired in 1925 to become the city's administrative head—is trying, he said, to "give the lie to the charge that you can't get people to work."

Scanning work registrations totaling close to 2,000, he added: "I think we may be on the right track."

Those called by the city will be put to work "doing things that otherwise would not be done for lack of money." They will be paid by vouchers, redeemable for anything but the payment of back debts.

A South Carolinian by birth, Sherrill's soft, rather drawling voice belies years of military service beginning in 1901, when he was graduated second among 143 in his class at West Point.

His first active military assignment was the Philippines. He went to France at the head of the 22d Engineers, 7th Division, and, returning to the United States in 1919, was placed in command of Army fortification construction.

Upon the inauguration of President Harding, he became a White House military aide and took charge of public buildings and parks in Washington, becoming, in effect, a sort of "city manager" for the District of Columbia.

Called here in December, 1925, Sherrill served until 1930, when he resigned to become head of a nationally known grocery chain firm, and later became president of the National Retail Federation.

Prior to a summons to return as successor to the man who succeeded him, C. A. Dykstra, Sherrill headed Gov. Martin L. Davey's Ohio governmental survey.

Family Problems Topic of Sessions

Dr. Charles Popenoe, director of the Los Angeles Institute of Family Relations, will lead a three-day discussion of family problems, opening December 6 at the United States Chamber of Commerce.

Morning sessions for social workers and members of civic groups will be held in the chamber of commerce, with addresses by Dr. Popenoe on "What Is Happening to the Family?" "Heredity and Education" and "Is There a New Morality?"

Dr. Popenoe will discuss the preparation of youth for marriage at the Woodrow Wilson High School the night of December 6, problems of adolescence at Central High School, Tuesday evening, and the question of new morality at George Washington University, Wednesday night. Additional sessions are to be held in the afternoon.

The program has been arranged by the committee on volunteer service, Washington Council of Social Agencies, in co-operation with the District schools and the Washington Social Hygiene Society.

TVA to Maintain Policy Unchanged

By the Associated Press.
Representative Rankin (Democrat), of Mississippi, yesterday said President Roosevelt had assured him there would be no change in the Tennessee Valley Authority or its power yardstick policies.

"If private power companies want to extend their operations," Rankin told newsmen at the White House, "they should reduce their rates and base their charges on the cost of production and distribution and not on the ability of the consumer to pay. I want to emphasize that the TVA yardstick will be retained inviolate."

70 Millions Spent On WPA Airports

By the Associated Press.
Harry L. Hopkins, Works Progress administrator, said yesterday his organization had spent \$70,000,000 of Federal funds in improving airports and airways of the Nation with relief labor. The expenditures were made in little over a year.

In the year ending September 30, 277 projects were approved, bringing the total to 1,000.

For two airport sites and five airport projects in Maryland the sum of \$213,000 was spent.

Ladies Aid of Church To Hold Ice Carnival

The Ladies Aid Association of the Universalist National Memorial Church will hold an ice carnival and bazaar from 3 to 7 p. m. next Wednesday in Perkins Hall of the church, Sixteenth and S streets northwest. The bazaar will open at 3 p. m. and dinner will be served from 5 to 7 p. m.

Decorations for the bazaar are in charge of Mrs. Asa M. McCain and Mrs. Arthur G. Wiley, assisted by the Young Peoples Group of the church. Mrs. Ida M. Waggoner is chairman of the travel table booth, which will offer for sale many interesting articles gathered this summer from home and abroad.

Sub's Inventor Patents Airplane Diesel Engine

Simon Lake, co-inventor of the submarine, was granted a patent yesterday on a Diesel engine adaptable to airplanes.

Lake's engine is said to be designed to overcome the heavy weight and large size which have previously made Diesel motors unsuitable for aircraft. He claims that by increasing or decreasing the engine's size it can be used for powering automobiles, ships, submarines or aircraft, particularly heavier than air machines.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



"It's so much cozier to stay in bed Monday mornings with these heavy, warm Sunday editions!"

Wahoo, Gusto and Minnie-Ha-Cha are going Hollywood—Join in with this trio of funsters today on The Post's comic page.

Contract Bridge

By Mrs. Ely Culbertson

A Bad Double.
Doubles, both the penalty and takeout varieties, are admirable weapons, but that does not mean that they can be used without discrimination. In one sense a double is a long suffering bid—it is made to carry entirely too much weight. Many players have a habit of piping the word "double" merely for lack of something better to say.

South dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

♠ J 10 3
♥ Q 7 5 2
♦ 9 7 6 4 3 2
♣ 5 4
North
♠ A K 7 6 4 2
♥ A Q J 10
♦ A Q J
♣ A Q J
South
♠ A K Q 8 7 6 5
♥ K 6 4
♦ K 8
♣ K 8

The bidding:
South West North East
1♠ Pass 4♠ Pass Double
Pass Pass Pass

North's raise, obviously, was pretty light. It was made as much for defensive reason as for any thought that ten tricks actually could be made. From North's point of view there was no defense against either hearts or diamonds.

West opened the heart Jack. Declarer ruffed and, with two trump honors in dummy, had no difficulty in leading successfully to his minor suit Kings, hence lost only two diamonds and one club.

Considering that East-West could have "spread" a small slam in hearts, the result was not a happy one for them. The fault lay 98 per cent with East's double. While it is true that a double of a pre-emptive bid gives an option to the doubler's partner of leaving in or taking out, he is not supposed to take out the double with less than 1 honor-trick, unless he holds a real freak. East's hand, though including a six-card suit, could not properly be termed a freak. There was no assurance that he would find excellent heart support in East's hand and, therefore, while many players might prefer a takeout with West's hand, the pass could not be criticized. It was East, who had chosen the wrong means of expressing his tremendous strength, that was responsible.

A conventional bid of four no-

trump was available to East that would have described his holding admirably. This bid, when made over such opposing holding as occurred on this hand, is identical with a take outdouble in so far as asking partner to respond is concerned, and, in addition, has the great virtue that it does not risk misunderstanding.

Had East properly bid four no-trump over four spades, West would have bid five hearts and this could have been raised to six by East, with virtual certainty of success. Even against the most unfavorable lead by North (a club) six hearts could have been raised by going up with the Ace, stripping spades from the West hand and throwing South on lead with the club King.

U.S. Help Is Sought For Ocean Airline

By the Associated Press.

A provision for Government assistance in construction and operation of transoceanic aircraft is incorporated in legislation for rebuilding the merchant marine, to be introduced Monday by Chairman Bland (Democrat), of Virginia, of the House Merchant Marine Committee.

While it includes many of the recommendations made recently by the Maritime Commission, it omits provision for a maritime mediation board to remedy "deplorable" labor conditions in the industry.

Public hearings on the measure, which includes a number of technical amendments dealing with financial operations under the existing merchant marine act, have been scheduled for Thursday before Bland's committee. Joseph P. Kennedy, chairman of the Maritime Commission, or his representative, will head the list of witnesses.

Dr. Silver to Speak

Dr. Edwin H. Silver, Washington optometrist and chairman of the Motor Vision Commission of the American Optometric Association, will be the speaker at Thursday's meeting of the Cosmopolitan Club at the Carlton Hotel. Dr. Silver will discuss the work of his commission in accident prevention.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

1 Prohibit	40 Beginner	1 Tax formerly	7 Colors slightly
7 Coaxes	50 Unit of work	2 Aid on	8 Type measures
13 Reelless	51 Among	3 Heat in	10 One of the
14 Unclean	52 Ship	2 Wind as	11 Chapters or
15 Numerous	53 Sit up to	3 City in Nevada	12 Sections of
16 Feminine name	54 Part of certain	4 Bark	13 Before this
18 Waste allowance	55 Towers	5 Hat being	14 Determine
19 Pass	57 Clasp	6 Buller	15 Foker slake
20 Scope			20 Destroy utterly
22 Insect			21 Commemorative
23 Earth: comb.			24 Sign
24 form			25 Kind of rock
26 Elections			26 Point at which
28 Oil: suffix			27 beat group
29 Hermit			28 Nocturnal bird
29 English general			29 Traditional tale
in the Revolution			32 Makes speeches
31 Japanese coin			33 humorous
32 Beheld			34 Consecrated by
33 Baking chamber			a vow
35 Containing metal			35 Those who act
40 Artificial language			out of sorts
41 Act of packing goods			36 Fisherman
42 Negative			37 Something to
43 Siamese coin			aim at
47 Peculiar			38 With
			39 Fisher for cer-
			tain fish
			40 Sign of the
			infinite
			43 Snake
			47 Slip
			48 Room in a harem
			51 Behave
			53 Type of railway
			collar
			55 Greek letter

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CIO Campaign Imperils Peace Parley Today

Furniture Union Admission Held Blow to Parley With A. F. L. Today.

Continued from Page 1.

tween the two labor organizations, the National Labor Relations Board, was under fire of the C. I. O. last night, when its official news bulletin approvingly reprinted the minority opinion of Member Edwin S. Smith in the Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. case.

Hitherto, the A. F. L. has been the principal complainant against board decisions charging favoritism toward the C. I. O. With respect to this decision, however, the C. I. O. said its affiliated union at the Wisconsin plant has more than 1,000 of the firm's 9,000 workers, but that "the board ruled... that there should be a separate election for 49 electrical maintenance workers and for 56 power-house employees" because A. F. L. craft unions "claimed a number of workers in these two groups." The bulletin then quoted Smith as follows:

"By this pseudo-democratic method a determination of the greatest consequence to the other employees is left in the hands of groups known to be hostile to industrial organizations. The wishes of the great majority of the employees are ignored."

Seek 40,000 More.

Passage of the resolution for C. I. O. affiliation by the furniture workers' conference was unanimous, Fowler said last night. He declared there are some 40,000 workers affiliated with the upholsterers, the C. I. O. unions and the independents, mostly located around Jamestown, N. Y., which were represented here.

He added, however, that the organization drive authorized is aimed to embrace 200,000 largely unorganized workers in the trades affected.

The result on adopted last night said that the Denver A. F. L. convention had denied a request for industrial union jurisdiction in the industry, "a strong desire for unity has been expressed in resolutions adopted not only by the furniture workers in the C. I. O., but also by locals of furniture workers in the different A. F. L. unions," and that "a real opportunity exists" for a unionization drive.

It, therefore, went on record for immediate establishment "of an international industrial union affiliated with the C. I. O. and for initiation of an aggressive organizing campaign."

"Thug" Charges Hurler.

Copyright, 1937, by the United Press.

Detroit, Nov. 28.—The United Automobile Workers' Union was determined tonight to make its strike in Henry Ford's St. Louis assembly plant the crucial battleground in a nationwide campaign to organize the manufacturer's 140,000 employees. Union officials indicated that, if necessary to support their St. Louis membership, they were prepared to call strikes not only in other Ford factories, but also in "feeder" plants which supply the industrialist with wheels, bodies and other essential parts.

As company officials planned to reopen the strike-torn St. Louis plant tomorrow, each side accused the other of "importing outside thugs."

Richard T. Frankenstein, assistant president of the union and chief of the Ford campaign, charged Ford had shipped "a lot of thugs from Detroit to break the St. Louis strike."

"Our boys expect trouble down there tomorrow," he added. Company officials answered that the "only outsiders there were brought in by the union to swell the picket line."

Already there have been outbreaks of violence in the St. Louis strike when police escorted non-strikers through the picket lines in automobiles.

Before leaving for Washington, D. C., to attend peace conferences between the Committee for Industrial Organization and the American Federation of Labor, Frankenstein declared every resource at the union's command would be used to win the St. Louis strike. In the Ford production system itself—the largest independent manufacturing organization in the industry—Frankenstein claimed almost "100 per cent" unionization in at least four major assembly units. He named those at St. Louis, Kansas City, Richmond and Long Beach, Calif.

Already he has ordered union leaders in Kansas City to "stand ready" for a possible strike call in sympathy with St. Louis.

21 Seek House Seat In Massachusetts

Boston, Nov. 28 (AP).—Twenty-one candidates seek party nomination Tuesday for the Eleventh Congressional District seat vacated when John P. Higgins was appointed chief justice of the Massachusetts Superior Court.

Eighteen of the candidates seek the Democratic nomination, which for years has been equivalent to election. Three of the six Republican aspirants also entered the Democratic primaries.

Peasant Party Prepares Welcome for Titulescu

Bucharest, Nov. 28 (AP).—Officials of Rumania's peasant party tonight prepared a huge reception for former Foreign Minister Nicolai Titulescu, who is expected to arrive tomorrow on his first visit in more than a year. Titulescu will back the party in parliamentary elections.

(Titulescu was forced out as foreign minister in August, 1936, when Rumania's Fascist Iron Guards strongly opposed his reported desire to have Rumania form an alliance with Soviet Russia.)

Legless Swimmer Plans Dive From High Bridge

Chicago, Nov. 28 (AP).—Garrulous Charley Zimny, the legless man who swam the Hudson River from Albany to New York last August, bobbed up with a new plan today. He wants to do a Steve Brodie off a Chicago drawbridge. For publicity's sake? No, positively not, said he, but to get in trim for his proposed, Key West-to-Havana swim next month.

A Vice President Meets a Queen at Democratic Capital



Vice President John N. Garner shown yesterday at the Redskins-Packers football game at Griffith Stadium with the Queen of Bethesda and Chevy Chase and her attendants. They are (left to right) Elizabeth Raines, Margaret Russell, the queen, and Gladys Russell.

Minority Warns 'Dislocation of Agriculture' Will Result as House Gets Waited Farm Bill

Continued from Page 1.

bill by the majority contained one statement not generally expected, that "the most important single feature of the bill" was a provision that the Secretary of Agriculture use \$100,000,000 annually to expand foreign and domestic markets.

In other respects the majority report ran true to expected form. It asserted authority for imposing marketing quotas carried in the bill is included in the power given by the Constitution to Congress to regulate interstate and foreign commerce even if by so doing interstate commerce is regulated, and endorsed a form of the ever-normal granary providing financial aid to farmers in storing surpluses to keep them off the market.

But the minority report was unusually vigorous in its denunciation.

Constitutionality Doubled.

Concerning the intrastate control argument of the majority, the minority said this is a "new philosophy of dubious constitutionality," and on the constitutional question generally it said:

"It is believed that in view of the decision of the Supreme Court in the Butler case, when passing upon the constitutionality of the agricultural adjustment act, that the compulsory control provisions of the proposed bill will be declared unconstitutional...."

"It is said that there are those who believe that certain proponents of this type of compulsory legislation (who are not members of Congress) are very anxious to have the Supreme Court, which is obviously unconstitutional, and which will be so declared by the highest court, in order to provide new life for a continued attack upon the Supreme Court. This is not the way we should do business, for prejudice and class hatred of this character have no place in our American system if we are to continue as a free democracy. When changes are needed in our governmental system, the people can bring them about in a constitutional manner, without the necessity of hatred or intimidation."

Dairy Threat Cited.

Expanding on its theme that the bill will dislocate agriculture, the minority said:

"Agriculture in the United States, with its diversity of interests, is so delicately balanced that when hasty and artificial action is taken to change production programs in the aid of one section, other parts of the country are adversely affected. No one can object to the normal and natural expansion of the various types of agriculture in all parts of the country, but when this is done in a wholesale manner with Government subsidies, surely those injured thereby have a right to register a vigorous protest."

"The program intended by the bill before us, as announced by the Secretary of Agriculture, contemplates the taking of 40,000,000 acres of cotton, tobacco, wheat and corn land out of present cultivation, and the planting of said acres in clover, alfalfa and other legumes ostensibly for soil-building purposes. These are feed crops and it is natural to assume that they will not be wasted or destroyed, but fed to dairy cattle and other livestock. Dairying is now on the verge of national surplus production, and if hundreds of thousands of additional farmers are subsidized by the Federal Government to go into the dairy business it will only take a few years to bring ruin to this industry in all parts of the country."

Doubts 'Parity' Success.

"What has been said in the preceding paragraph with reference to dairying applies with equal force to other branches diversified agriculture engaged in production on a national scale.

"The gentleman from Wisconsin, Mr. Gerald P. Boleau (Progressive), will offer an amendment on the floor which seeks to prevent absolute dislocation of all diversified agriculture. The adoption of this amendment is urged."

The minority added that it does not "believe the proposed bill will accomplish any of the objectives anticipated by the farmers," and continued:

"In fact, its passage and administration will be a great disappointment and a much greater disillusionment to them. They will find that no attempt is made to assure parity income or cost of production for either the present or the future."

Of granary phases of the bill, the minority said the bill would give farmers "an abnormal granary" instead of an "ever-normal granary," adding:

"At frequent intervals during the crop year, the Secretary of Agriculture announces crop estimates and supplies on hand covering all agricultural commodities. His estimates in this respect have decided effect upon the domestic and world markets."

"If this bill goes into operation, it is assumed that the Secretary

would issue accurate estimates as to production and supplies, whether in storage on the farms or in terminal facilities. Immediately our visible supply would be advertised to the world, and there would be a material reaction in the market price level. It would make no difference if the Secretary announced that a certain percentage of the crop would not be sold because of the 'ever-normal granary' storage plan. Of course, the Secretary could follow in the footsteps of the Farm Board and have the Government buy all of the reserve supplies and more. This would be another fiasco, and an expensive one at that."

Foreign Sales Urged.

"No, instead of building up large supplies in this country of cotton, wheat, corn and tobacco, our energies should be directed to the recovery of our foreign markets for the surplus production. This can be done without jeopardizing our domestic market for those commodities produced in sufficient quantity to take care of our domestic needs. The principles advocated in the old McNary-Haugen farm bill supply the answer. That bill provided for an American protected price for that part of the commodity sold for domestic consumption, with the surplus being sold in the world market at the world price."

Concerning the provision for a referendum by producers before compulsory control is ordered, the minority said that a referendum is "highly desirable" but "it is believed that such a referendum would be declared unconstitutional," and asserted that if the Supreme Court should rule to that effect, then "the Secretary could put into effect that compulsory program despite the opposition of the majority of farmers."

"In fact," the minority said, "the Secretary could put into effect that compulsory program despite the opposition of the majority of farmers."

"The members then cited the ruling of the Supreme Court in Carter vs. Carter Coal Co., where, relative to a compulsory referendum, the court said, according to the report: 'This is legislative delegation in its most obnoxious form.'"

Specific Programs Hit.

As for specific commodity programs, the minority said:

"Corn—'It is believed by many that the program for corn is unsound and will do little to the detriment of agriculture.'"

"Wheat—'Wheat is a world commodity, and it is not believed that the ruling up of large visible surpluses in this country can do anything but cause a lower price level.'"

Cotton—"Continued payment of large subsidies will not solve the cotton problem."

Rice—"Similar to the compulsory control of wheat," said that the buyer of excess rice is penalized.

Tobacco—"There are times when the rise above mere politics and become statesmen. The drafting of the tobacco section was no such instance."

The minority report was signed by Republican Representatives August H. Anderson, Minnesota; J. Roland Kinzer, Pennsylvania; Charles W. Tobey, New Hampshire; Clare E. Hoffman, Michigan, and Bert Lord, New York.

Of Republicans on the committee, Representatives Clifford R. Hope, of Kansas, and Fred C. Gilchrist, of Iowa, were not among signers of the minority report.

Boleau, in a separate statement, devoted himself to an assault on the bill as providing subsidies to selected farmers to compete with the dairy industry.

The majority report, after asserting legislation is needed to supplement the soil conservation act, they prevent "production of large surpluses," added:

"Legislation to meet the present farm problem should not be focused on the control of acreage except to the extent of the incidental control brought about by inducing farmers to carry out recognized soil-conservation and soil-building practices on their farms."

Scarcity Economy Hit.

"Such legislation should not be based on an economy of scarcity. Nor should such legislation be designed to meet a temporary emergency. It should, on the contrary, encourage the abundant production of agricultural commodities, and provide for the storage or warehousing of the production above current needs in order to have such commodities available at reasonable prices in years of drought or other adverse conditions."

"Such legislation should, by means of loans, assist farmers to cooperate with Government in reaching this desirable objective. Such legislation should provide means of regaining our export markets in farm products, to the end that such products may flow freely into the markets of the world."

As to the provision for expansion of markets, the committee said:

"While provision is made for

Railways Open 'Fight for Life' On Rates Today

Expected to Assert Increase in Line With Roosevelt Policy.

Continued from Page 1.

almost anything else," said a spokesman last night. "The railroads naturally have had to curtail expenditures since 1930. If they had the money, they would be buying rails, locomotives, ties, ballast and piling—materials to give work to a million men."

Shippers, on the other hand, denied higher rates will help business, and prepared to oppose vigorously a boost in rates. The Structural Clay Products Institute, through its president, Eben Rodgers charged:

"Imposition of these proposed increases in freight rates... on brick and tile, which amounts to 33 per cent of the delivered cost... is sure to retard, if not render impossible, the carrying out of the small-house program on a Nation-wide scale. This would be nothing less than an economic misfortune."

Coal Rate Rise Assailed.

Rodgers' warning was contained in a letter to President Roosevelt, who today will send a message to Congress recommending enactment of legislation to promote stimulation of private housing construction.

Another emphatic voice raised against granting of higher freight rates, so far as soft coal is concerned, was that of John Carson, consumers' counsel of the National Bituminous Coal Commission. Bituminous coal is one of the five exceptions to the 15 per cent boost.

The bituminous coal, lumber, sugar, fruits and vegetables. Carson said the proposed increase would cost \$30,000,000 to coal consumers, citing an increase in bituminous rates already granted by the commission. He said he will ask the commission to start a general investigation of the entire coal freight rate structure.

J. J. Peley, president of the Association of American Railroads, will be the first witness when the hearings open today. He will be followed by Dr. Julius Permele, head of the bureau of railway economics.

The railroads, in addition to freight rate increases, also seek a boost in passenger fares from 2 to 2½ cents a mile in Eastern territory—the region east of the Mississippi and north of the Ohio and Potomac Rivers.

The original petition was drawn up by class one railroads—carriers with gross revenue of \$1,000,000 or more annually—but has been augmented by shippers freight rate petitioners from virtually every rail and water carrier in the country.

Among the arguments which the railroad association is expected to place before the F. C. C. are that: "Freight car loadings are slumping heavily."

Net operating revenues for the past nine months amount to a 2.47 per cent increase compared to 1936, but in 1936—\$448,449,039 compared to \$448,115,287.

Railroads have been forced to borrow heavily from the reconstruction Finance Corporation, and a per cent of one-third of their loans, still owe \$350,000,000.

Thirty-three major roads are in trusteeship or receivership, involving 28 per cent of all mileage—71,386 miles.

To Cite Rising Costs.

Virtually no railroads are paying stock dividends. Unprofitable track mileage aggregated 40 per cent last year.

The cost of materials, supplies and fuel is up 40 per cent. Labor costs recently were boosted 5 per cent by wage negotiations, and restoration of the former 10 per cent wage cut added another \$175,000,000 charge.

Taxes are "much higher," and will be increased when the social security tax goes to 3 per cent January 1.

Operating revenues for October were 23 per cent below the same month 1936, and passenger revenues 33 per cent lower.

Hall Chosen President Of State School Heads

The convention of State School Superintendents concluded at the Hotel Raleigh yesterday with the election of Sidney Hall, of Richmond, Va., as president of the organization. He succeeds Dr. Ernest W. Butterfield, of Hartford, Conn.

Other officers elected are H. E. Hendrix, of Phoenix, Ariz., vice president, and Mrs. Lee Johnson Lewis, of Denver, secretary.

Named to the executive committee were M. D. Collins, of Atlanta, Ga.; W. W. Trent, of Charleston, W. Va.; Bertram Packard, Augusta, Me.; Eugene Elliott, Lansing, Mich.; Floyd MacMurray, Indianapolis, Ind.; Frances L. Bailey, Montpelier, Vt.

End of 50-Foot Drop From Bridge



Douglas S. Davenport, 57, of 1230 Nineteenth street northwest, proofreader at The Post, who jumped or fell 50 feet from the P Street Bridge last night, as he awaited an ambulance. At Emergency he was found to have received a fractured pelvis, possible fracture of the lower spine and severe shock, condition undetermined. Davenport was discharged several days ago from Episcopal Hospital, where he had undergone treatment for a throat condition.

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Topless Bathing Suits For Women Predicted

Coral Gables, Fla., Nov. 29 (AP).—Albert de Paris, New York beauty culture expert told a convention of the Florida Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Association here today that American women will be wearing topless bathing suits by 1940.

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From the front page of The Post, Dec. 11, 1877

THE IVORY SPHERES.

Cyrille and Maurice Daly Matched.

A large crowd gathered last night at Seaton billiard hall to witness a match game of billiards between Cyrille and Maurice Daly of New York. The match was extremely for 320 a side, 300 points up on a French canon table. Promptly at 7 o'clock the contest began, and it was as one exhibition of skill in manipulating the balls as has been witnessed in this city. Both men were to their best form, and were enthusiastically applauded when they performed shots of more than ordinary difficulty. Daly played almost exclusively with his left hand, and showed to better advantage in the final table shot than Daly, whose peculiar forte is in nursing the balls to a corner. The score was as follows:

Daly—0, 1, 39, 0, 3, 3, 10, 1, 0, 0, 13, 7, 0, 0, 8, 2, 0, 1, 29, 0, 80, 0, 1, 0, 5, 0, 8, 58, 0, 12, 300.

Dion—1, 27, 0, 1, 0, 1, 7, 4, 10, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 4, 13, 0, 7, 1, 13, 75, 12, 0, 0, 240.

During an intermission in the game, Dion gave an exhibition of fancy shots to the great delight of those present. His science was absolutely wonderful, and the balls were completely under the control of his cue. At the conclusion of the game Daly manipulated the balls with his hand, and they seemed actually to be in motion with life as he forced them around corners and into all sorts of curves and angles. The game was two hours and a quarter in duration.

Sports Was Front Page News For The Post 60 Years Ago

When Shirley Povich writes the history of sports as mirrored in the columns of The Washington Post, he can go back the full sixty years for his material. For, as the clipping reproduced above shows, The Post has been interested in sports from the very first.

Povich's review of six decades of sports news in The Post is just one of many fascinating articles you will find in the Sixtieth Anniversary Edition, which will be published as a special section with The Washington Post for Monday, December 6. Politics, society, churches, music, real estate—each phase of Washington life as The Post has recorded it will be reviewed. And there will be scores of illustrations showing both the old and the new.

Everyone will want a copy of this unusually interesting edition. If you are not already a subscriber—or if you want extra copies to mail to your friends—phone National 4200 and reserve your copies now.

Sixtieth Anniversary Edition of The Washington Post

Out Monday, December 6th!

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Naming a Ship Is Hard Work For the Navy

Thousands of Titles Are Requested; Pains-taking Research Necessary.

Building a Navy ship is quite a job, but naming one is just as headache, especially if the vessel is a cruiser or a destroyer.

These swift fighting craft don't come by their names by accident. It is a complicated, painstaking, trying process which so far has to have accomplished better than those employed in the naming of many children and most of the cars.

Things aren't so bad in the case of battleships, because the law says they must be named for States and not limits the field. But tradition (not law) says cruisers should be named for cities and destroyers for naval heroes or benefactors not now living.

And finally, weeks or even months of biographical and historical research must be completed before the ultimate decision is made and a vessel's name picked from thousands of possibilities.

Thousands, even tens of thousands of letters and telegrams pour into the Navy Department when a new ship is to be named.

A waiting list of hundreds of names, all traditionally available for the smaller warships, is kept on hand.

In charge of the job of research is Mrs. Edna B. Casbarian, clerk in the office of the chief clerk, Bureau of Navigation. She devotes all of her time to this work and when she passes a name as available for one of Uncle Sam's fighting ships, it goes in a storage for possible future use.

On the basis of these reports, Rear Admiral Adolphus Andrews, head of the bureau, submits a list to the Secretary of the Navy, Claude A. Swanson. If Swanson approves a name from the list, in the case of a destroyer, more work begins.

Right Sponsor Must Be Found.

Mrs. Casbarian must find the nearest female descendant of the man to be honored to act as sponsor for the vessel. This may require long research through old files and even to the clerk of the county in which the man was born. To get the wrong female descendant might lead to no end of complications.

This descendant is then invited to officiate at the launching and smash a bottle of champagne (United States vintage) against the vessel's side. Many sponsors are young women to whom mothers have delegated the honor. There is a Society of Sponsors, of which Mrs. Russell Creamer Langdon, of New York City, is president.

The deceased naval man, whose name the new ship will bear, need not have been an officer. In the Navy's history 15 enlisted men have been selected for their heroism to give their names to the Navy's craft.

Naming cruisers is almost as arduous a task. All cities of any size must be named by the Navy and the moment a cruiser is authorized, petitions from Congressmen, patriotic societies, chambers of commerce, churches, and individuals begin to flood the Navy Department.

Submarines don't cause all this trouble. They are named after fish.

Inventive Boy Star Says Teeth Double Radio Set's Power

Freddie Bartholomew is not only a great admirer of Benjamin Franklin, but has some of that famous American's scientific curiosity.

Franklin, with a kite string and key, discovered electricity in the sky.

Freddie, by attaching a radio aerial wire to the metal band temporarily worn on his teeth, has proven that he makes a perfect antenna.

When his Aunt Cissy heard the young Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer star's radio going after his usual bedtime hour, she investigated.

"I found Freddie sitting up in bed, with wires running from his radio to the band the dentist recently put on his teeth," she said.

"He explained that there was no danger of his getting a shock. I was the one that received the shock."

"Besides," said Freddie, "my radio works better. Using myself as an antenna, I get twice the volume."

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Guardian of Warships' Names



Mrs. Edna B. Casbarian, clerk in the Navy Department, whose job is to see that no name is picked for a cruiser or destroyer unless it meets traditional requirements. Weeks and months of biographical and historical research are needed.

Roosevelt Talk With Jackson Hints Early Anti-Trust Drive

Continued from Page 1.

As fishing companions he will have Jackson, Ickes, Hopkins, his son James, Dr. Ross T. McIntire, personal physician; Col. Edwin M. Watson, White House military aide, and Capt. Walter Woodson, naval aide.

After a few days beneath the tropic sun the President plans to head back to a Florida port and board his train for Warm Springs, Ga., where he will spend 24 hours with infantile paralysis sufferers at the foundation of which he is head.

Then he will go northward to Gainesville, Fla., to deliver a brief speech at dedication of a public square named in his honor.

Under the amended regulations, returns, together with tax payments, must be made to collectors of internal revenue in April for the quarter ending March 31, 1938.

Machado Appeal Slated.

New York, Nov. 28 (P)—Attorney Francis A. O'Neill said tonight he would appear before a Federal commissioner tomorrow to ask dismissal of the four-year-old Cuban murder and embezzlement charges against Gen. Gerardo Machado, former President of Cuba.

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Tax Collections Under Security Act Simplified

Monthly Reports Changed to Quarterly to Aid Small Employers.

Continued from Page 1.

Administrative machinery in the States is ready for the work which will furnish the first test of the mass security program.

The 22 States have accumulated a little more than \$340,000,000 in trust funds to meet these payments. Insurance in these States covers 11,565,000 workers.

Discussing the change in Treasury regulations, Morgenthau said: "The purpose of the change is simplification of our tax collection system under the social security act in the interest both of the taxpayer and the Government. It is in line with the general policy that I stated recently in these words: 'We want to simplify collection and make the taxpayer's record-keeping less difficult.'

"The change will, I think, provide a form of record-keeping far less burdensome to employers who are required to pay taxes under the act and to transmit taxes collected from their employees. At the same time, since the tax return must agree with the information returned to be made for the same period and on the same form, the Government's record-keeping will be made much more simple and efficient by the elimination of cross-checking and going back to the taxpayer to reconcile differences."

"It will mean a great deal to the employer, too, because it will insure a more accurate and timely report to the Social Security Board of the names and the amounts paid by those from whom pay roll taxes are being collected by the employers for the Government and who are to receive in the future old-age retirement benefits."

The Treasury said the regulations are designed primarily to aid the 95 per cent of employers who employ 20 or fewer workers. For these employers, the department said, "the utmost simplification of record-keeping is regarded as especially desirable."

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2 German Generals' Sons Seized After Desertion

Vienna (Monday), Nov. 28 (U.P.)—Two Germans without passports, reputed to be sons of German generals and members of the postwar Richthofen air squadron who deserted when they learned the squadron had been ordered to Spain, were under arrest today.

They were stopped at Scheerding Saturday and jailed at Linz. Police refused to divulge their names. Both were charged with illegal entry and sentenced to serve a two-week jail term after which they will be expelled.

Japanese Block Shanghai Wires To All of China

Cities Bombed Savagely to Cut Off Retreat From Wuhu and Nanking.

Continued from Page 1.

be used by the Chinese government against Japan.

"However, because of the composition of the International Settlement, we will maintain the closest contact with settlement authorities in every respect. Foreign rights and interests will be respected fully."

"We may repeat the method used in Manchukuo—namely, setting aside a certain portion of customs as an installment on foreign loans. Shanghai customs have been the security for foreign loans to China. Japan will respect these."

To Let Council Alone.

The spokesman said Japan does not intend to interfere with administrative functions of the Shanghai municipal council.

By the Associated Press.

Shanghai (Monday), Nov. 29.—Shanghai was cut off from telegraphic communication with the rest of China today as Japanese officials, having seized control of the Chinese telegraph and radio channels linking the metropolis with the interior, ordered service suspended.

Shortly before this occurred, incoming messages reported a score of Americans and Britons were endangered and hundreds of Chinese killed or wounded as Japanese forces struck savagely at vital points around China's evacuated capital, Nanking.

When 114 bombs were dropped on Chinkiang, important Yangtze River port, 40 miles east of Nanking, the small American and British colony took refuge on the British gunboat Aphra, lying in the river. No foreigners were hurt.

Help for Weak KIDNEYS And Irritated Bladder

Gain in Health—Feel Stronger Stop Getting Up Nights

One good way to harmlessly flush waste excess acid and poisons from overtaxed kidneys and correct that irritation of the bladder is to get a 35 cent box of GOLD MEDAL HARTMAN Oil Capsules and follow directions.

When you are nervous, have dizzy spells—get up often at night—when flow is difficult and scanty and sometimes smart and burn—your kidneys may need looking after.

GOLD MEDAL HARTMAN Oil Capsules is a good effective diuretic—the original—the genuine right from Hartman in Holland—refuse substitutes.—Adv.

Chest Workers Map Final Push To Meet Quota

Deadline Set Tomorrow; Some Progress Is Reported.

Its drive deadline set at noon tomorrow, the Washington Community Chest yesterday swung into an eleventh hour offensive to perform the miracle officials said would be necessary to wipe out the \$280,000 deficit reported last Tuesday.

In the extra weeks volunteer workers accepted then in an effort to reach the goal of \$2,050,000 set as a minimum needs of 68 Chest agencies this year, the deficit has been considerably reduced. New pledges and increases on former pledges have been pouring into Chest headquarters at the Willard Hotel, but officials yesterday were not ready to call the fight won.

Workers refused to let Sunday interfere with their labors and homes were canvassed throughout the city as faithfully as on week days. Ministers appealed from their pulpits for help for the city's needy.

To Solicit Middle Class.

No one connected with the Chest was able to estimate yesterday how much has been received in the extra week of solicitation. Among contributors who increased their gifts were Lincoln O'Brien, former head of the Tariff Commission, who added \$50, and E. H. Droop, who also added \$50.

Officials said special efforts would be directed in the closing hours of the drive to the "middle class."

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GOLD MEDAL HARTMAN Oil Capsules is a

Fair Enough

By
Westbrook Pegler

Douglas Pamphlet.

WHENEVER it begins to seem that the big employer has got religion at last and resolved to play nice henceforth, along comes something like a little brochure from the Douglas Aircraft Co. from which I will quote in a minute, and you have to penalize the boss half the distance to the goal. Douglas had C. I. O. trouble at its Northrop plant, near Inglewood, Calif., and the company claims that the union, a local of the United Automobile Workers, violated a contract by calling a strike on September 1. The strike was broken and the plant was reopened. The men who returned to work were required to sign individual contracts with the company, and it is in some of the terms of that contract that the company reveals itself.

This information comes from the U. A. W. or the C. I. O., but from the public relations, or publicity, department of Douglas under the name of Donald Douglas himself.

The first article says, among other things, "I agree that I will not go on strike" and not "I agree singly or jointly with others in slow-down or pace-making" and that "if I do the commission of any of these acts will be an agreed cause of discharge."

SO RIGHT at the start the employee must surrender his most reliable economic weapon, the right to strike. He also promises not to take part in a slow-down or pace-making movement, while the company, on its own part, makes no corresponding agreement to avoid the speed-up in any of its plants or the establishment of a working standard by a pace-making process of its own. And the employee then gives the company the right to serve as complainant, prosecutor, judge and jury in an action involving his job.

We next find the employee promising that he will not in any way molest, intimidate or coerce any other employee to join or refrain from joining any union. "Molestation," "intimidation" and "coercion" are tricky words capable of curious interpretation. On behalf of labor it has been held that coercion and intimidation may consist of nothing more than an honest remark by the boss in his personal relationship to an old friend in his employ that, in his opinion, the union is the bunk or that its leaders are a lot of grafters—which could be and in some cases has been so.

Employers have resented this extreme interpretation, but it has been defended by labor nevertheless. But now, by a similar interpretation of the same words, a Douglas employee can be fired on the mere charge that he passed a remark that the C. I. O. was all right. The charge may be false or a deliberate dodge to get rid of a man, since there is nothing in the terms of individual contract which provides for an impartial hearing of the facts, if any. So there goes the employee's freedom of speech and his right to organize, because, obviously, you can't organize a union or a lodge of the Elks unless you are able to approach a prospect and say, "How about it, chum?"

So far, not so good.

THERE FOLLOW then two articles promising to refrain from violence or threats of violence to other employees and the company's property and from sabotage, which are all right on their face but still subject to the objection that the company is the court in matters involving its own interest.

But you ain't heard nothing yet. The kicker is a provision in Article 4 that in the event of an employee's discharge for violation of any of the promises he will forfeit \$15 of his last pay to the employee's welfare fund.

And, finally, for irony, just before the dotted line on which the employee puts his signature is the statement, "I hereby voluntarily accept these and all other conditions of employment and agree to sincerely (ouch Ed) abide by the terms of this contract."

Mr. Douglas, in a covering statement, refers to all these as "fair and reasonable requirements of the company," and, worst of all, he undoubtedly believes them to be so, having learned no more than that from his experience with the similarly arrogant though, in detail, different tactics of the C. I. O.'s professional bulldozers. From the pamphlet's tone of voice it is obvious that the company's lawyers felt that they had laid a pretty swell egg.

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The Once Over

By
H. I. Phillips

McGoofy's First Reader.

1—This John.
2—Who is John?
3—John is a Wall Street broker.
4—Why is John a Wall Street broker?
5—That's what John wants to know. He is inclined to think it must have happened in an unguarded moment or something.

1—Oh, see the man with John!
2—Who is the man who is with John?
3—He is a customer.
4—What is the customer doing?
5—He is trying to find out what is the right thing to do in this market.
6—Will he find out?
7—Not from John.
8—Why not?
9—Because John is so befuddled that he is almost ready to ask the man what to do.

1—Who is this?
2—This is one of John's most important employees.
3—What is he doing?
4—He is writing.
5—What is he writing?
6—He calls it a market letter.
7—What will the man do with the market letter?
8—He will mail it out to all customers.
9—Will they understand the market letter?
10—No.
11—Does John understand it?
12—No.

1—Oh, see the customers' man!
2—What is a customers' man?
3—A customers' man is a fellow who is just like the market letter writer except that he doesn't have to put his confusion in writing.
4—What is the customers' man doing?
5—He is talking over the phone with a customer.
6—Why?
7—The customer wants to know whether the time is ripe to buy or sell.
8—What makes him think the customers' man will know?
9—He doesn't think the customers' man will know.
10—Then why does he ask him?
11—Whatever the customers' man says will confirm his own lack of conviction about the situation.
12—Didn't he get the market letter?
13—Yes, but he read it upside down.
14—Does that make any difference?
15—Not much.
16—But the whole thing doesn't make sense, does it?
17—Who said anything about making sense?

Roads.
Main highways stretch from sun to sun
Speeding a headlong cavalcade
Forever bearing down upon
Tomorrows yet unnamed.
But sheltered in some hilly fold
The back roads wind through naked clay,
Where unmolested farmsteads hold
Counsel with yesterday.
—Helen Faith Stickney.

Maybe, says Elmer Twitchell, this is just a sort of Undeclared Depression.

Do You Remember—
When a picker was a part of a fence?
Copyright, 1937, for The Washington Post.

Peace At All Costs

London Correspondent Construes Visit Of
Lord Halifax To Berlin As Sign Of New
Realism In European Diplomacy.

By Will Henderson.
Special Correspondence of The Post.

LONDON. WILL LORD HALIFAX'S visit to Berlin prove to be merely the latest of a series of abortive efforts to straighten out the tangle of European complications and conflicts, or will it be the prelude to a real and far-reaching improvement in the international situation? Whatever measure of success may attend it, it would be foolish to expect any immediate decisions of historic importance. The first condition of improvement is a relaxation of the present tension and the creation of an atmosphere favorable to the calm and dispassionate consideration of the many perplexities that trouble the world.

It would be difficult to exaggerate the formidable potential dangers that beset the nations today. Since 1932 international political conditions have steadily and grievously deteriorated. Violations of treaty engagements have become fashionable again in some quarters. Weak states, whose independence and integrity were supposed to be guaranteed by international pledges, have been made the victims of undeclared wars of aggression, both in Africa and in Asia. Civil strife has been made the occasion for military intervention by great powers, which has brought Europe more than once to the very edge of the war abyss.

There is a growing feeling that the world cannot wait patiently and fearfully while a situation that is dangerous becomes disastrous. It is realized that unless the statesmen can and will find an "alternative" path to that along which the world is traveling, there is grave danger of only one ending to it, and that is the downfall and destruction of civilization. The common-sense view is that it is far better for humanity that there shall be no war than that history shall be able to fix the responsibility for it.

Europe and the world have reached one of those momentous periods in which the lines of destiny will be drawn, for good or ill, for another century.

Berlin Conversations Demand All Frankness. BUT IF the Berlin conversations do initiate a new process, it will only succeed in leading the nations away from calamity provided the problems are handled with a frankness and boldness and an honest determination that were, unhappily, not too conspicuous on previous occasions.

"Equality of rights within a regime of security" devised during the early months of the Disarmament Conference, was an excellent formula, but it has remained since little more than a formula.

And therein lies the crux of Europe's continuing troubles and anxieties. What is urgently needed is that it shall be given body and form and made a living reality in international relations. Equality of rights, not merely for Germany but for all nations. All the nations, hand in hand, and not a "free hand" for any nation. Trusteeship for all backward and subject races, and the right of self-government; not the perpetuation of existing external ownership or its extension on grounds of "racial prestige." Equality of opportunity both as regards access to markets and to the sources of raw materials, not only as a means of removing any real sense of economic injustice that may exist but also as part of a constructive policy for restoring the enfeebled economic life of the world.

Freedom from aggression for western Europe, yes, but also freedom from aggression for central and eastern Europe—for Czechoslovakia, for Austria, for Russia, and in Asia, for China.

It is to be a marked lowering of the present political temperature, and a progressive removal of the primary causes of the world's dangerous ill health, that may exist but also as part of a constructive policy for restoring the enfeebled economic life of the world. Freedom from aggression for western Europe, yes, but also freedom from aggression for central and eastern Europe—for Czechoslovakia, for Austria, for Russia, and in Asia, for China.

Europe Seen Distrusting Intentions Of Third Reich. IT WOULD BE foolish to pretend that there does not exist in many parts of Europe a feeling of doubt and distrust of Germany's intentions. It is true that Mussolini has been a source of irritation, both in Europe and in Africa (and, more recently, in relation to happenings in the Far East), since the conclusion of his successful war of aggression in Abyssinia, but also freedom from aggression for central and eastern Europe—for Czechoslovakia, for Austria, for Russia, and in Asia, for China.

But Mussolini's "nuisance value" would be relatively insignificant but for his tie-up with Hitler. Unless driven to desperation by growing economic troubles internally, he will not be indifferent to the very clear declarations made by the British government with regard to the Mediterranean, nor can he have failed to appreciate the direct significance of the assurance, given in the House of Commons a few days ago, that the British government intends to defend Egypt from aggression which has been described as "one which calls for the fulfillment of her treaty obligations to that country."

What does constitute a potentially menacing event is the recent public announcement of the new triple alliance of Germany, Japan and Italy, at the very moment when the powers were offering mediation in what has been described as "one of the foulest wars ever made by one country on another."

No one believes that this association of Fascist powers is inspired merely by a common hostility to the United States. The treaty provides for the taking of "severe measures against those who, at home or abroad, are working directly or indirectly in the service of the Communist International or to further or promote the harmful work of the International." The terms of this article are dangerously wide and might be held to cover action that would be widely dangerous. "Severe measures" are being taken now, both in Spain and in China, and in both cases the action is the need to resist Communist activities.

So far as Germany and Japan are concerned, there are ample grounds for suspecting that the alliance is directed against Soviet Russia, and in the case of Italy, it is no doubt a further example of Mussolini's "nuisance" activities, by which he seeks to express his pleasure at the application of limited sanctions by the League powers, and as a means of wresting recognition of Italy's conquest of Abyssinia.

New Alliance Can Keep Three Continents Uper. THE NEW triple alliance is militarily vastly more powerful than its predecessor of prewar days, and it is a disturbing factor that it can work on two fronts at the same time, and thus keep three continents in a state of tension and uneasiness.

With the League of Nations seriously weakened and the system of collective security largely inoperative, and with the democratic nations more concerned to avoid war than unitedly to defend peace against unprovoked aggression, the alliance of three great powers who decline to renounce force as an instrument of national policy cannot but be productive of fresh suspicions and uneasy speculations.

There is reason for believing that the so-called "League of Nations" was partly devised in the hope, if not of winning the active support of important sections in countries where early propaganda activities of the Fascist movement caused both annoyance and resentment, of allaying the hostility and diminishing the repugnance which have been provoked in all democratic nations by the Fascist dictatorship and their persecution practices. It is useless to pretend that ideological differences do not divide the world; but it is the sole right of the statesman to choose their own ideology and to determine their regime, they cannot deny the same right to other nations.

There is enough and to spare of combustible materials to set the world ablaze if reckless hands put themselves to the task. But there are also all the materials for building the foundations of a world order, in which peace with justice and security against unprovoked aggression may be the common benefit of all the peoples. It remains to be seen whether the statesmen of the world are ready yet to choose wisely.

Canadian View

From The
Montreal Star

Anglo-American Trade Negotiations.

MR. CHAMBERLAIN'S formal announcement in the House of Commons that trade negotiations are actually on foot between the governments of the United States and Great Britain is in itself a step of first-rate importance.

No one really doubts that the timing at least is political. The Fascist nations have been putting on exhibition after exhibition of their solidarity. They have done their welding of steel links in public with as much fanfare and fireworks as possible. It is certainly high time that the democracies on the defensive should make some public demonstration of their drawing nearer to each other in the face of common dangers.

There can be no two opinions as to the supreme value of closer relations between the British peoples and the American people. If these two mightiest powers in the world today, with practically identical moral standards and a common passion for freedom and the application of Christian principles generally, could genuinely get together, come to trust each other at least as much as do the Fascist freebooters and so present a common front to the world, they could at least stop the particular bandit raids that are shocking mankind.

IT IS EQUALLY certain that a trade agreement should help—if it is a good agreement. It should help especially in the United States. One of the most serious obstacles to any real political rapprochement between the British and American governments is the feeling of great masses of the American people, far from the seaboard, that "England" is still the "Public Enemy No. 1" of their school books and a country with whom it is wise to "sup with a long spoon." If the unmistakable facts of the market could bring home to these people that "England" is now a customer which gets them higher prices, they might be inclined to take a kinder view.

For so desirable an end, the Dominions might well be expected to sit down at a common council table and see what can be done. Our government in Ottawa obviously has this thought in mind when it opens simultaneous negotiations with the Washington Government which are apparently to proceed side by side with those between London and Washington.

The idea is suggested that there be a triple bargain—a bargain in which perhaps Canada is paid for surrendering some advantages in the British market by receiving an equivalent advantage in the American market. It might not, indeed, be impossible for two such nations as the United Kingdom and the United States to arrange some such bargain which will protect our all too precarious trade recovery from disaster.

But it should always be kept in mind that there is no use trying to build amity on discontent. Unless the agreements are carefully drawn to avoid unnecessary or needless injury to budding interests in the Dominions as well as in the "Mother Countries," they will become causes of friction instead of friendship. Such agreements cannot last, and the shock and pain of the subsequent rupture will do far more harm than their temporary establishment will do good.

IT IS REALLY lost time to discuss the subject in detail till we have the proposed agreements before us. We are all heartily in favor of the objectives. Canada could ask no greater boon of fate than that "the empire to which she belongs" and her "good neighbor" which shares with her this continent should become the best of friends and act together in all world affairs. Danger of war between them disappeared long ago. Danger of misunderstanding died with the sea dispute. The next step forward would be the positive—not negative—achievement of co-operation in fighting humanity's battle for freedom.

But there are Canadians who feel apprehension that they may be asked to make a contribution that cannot be measured in money—i.e., the abandonment of a dream, if you like, that has been instilled in them for decades that their future, in trade as in sentiment, lies with the British empire and not with any foreign nation, however friendly. Canada's boast and, indeed, her passport to importance as a nation, is the fact that she is a member of the British Commonwealth. We hope that nothing will be done to dim this glory or to raise serious doubts in the minds of our gloriously mixed population as to the value of British connection.

New Cather Edition

By William Lyon Phelps

Her High "Survival Value."

I do not know who is the greatest living American novelist; do you? But I know that in any small and select list of our most distinguished, it would be impossible to omit the name of Willa Cather.

Therefore, I am delighted to learn that a new, limited, expensive, autograph edition of her works is now about to appear, published by Houghton, Mifflin Co., Boston. I use the word "expensive" advisedly; for it means that the volumes will be beautiful.

Nine hundred and seventy copies of this edition are printed from type, of which 950 are for sale; they are numbered and signed by the author. Those who can afford to add this splendid set of books to their private libraries had better communicate early with the publishers, as they will be sold only by subscription. The edition will be printed in 12 volumes.

Of all her books, the only one which I think is not quite worthy of her is "One of Ours," yet that is the only one which receives the Pulitzer Prize.

My own favorites are "The Professor's House," "Death Comes for the Archbishop," "Shadows on the Rock," "Obscure Destinies," and "Lucy Gayheart." Her career extended over exactly 30 years, and glad am I that it is not concluded. Her first book was published in 1905, her latest (not her last) in 1935.

No one knows what books written by living authors will be read 50 years from now; but no American author seems to have a greater "survival value" than Willa Cather.

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Gags On Movies

Freedom of speech is taking a terrible trimming at the hands of the Pennsylvania board of motion picture censors.

The board's latest abuse of authority is in banning the picture, "The Spanish Earth," on the ground that it is "loyalist propaganda." A few months ago it suppressed "Spain in Flames."

There is nothing in the law which permits the State board of censors to ban propaganda. Its duty is to keep indecency out of the films, to use the State's police power to prevent affronts to public morality. It has gone far beyond that point. And the danger is that once any censor board begins censoring "propaganda"—there is no logical point at which it can stop. Regardless of whether a motion picture is loyalist or Franco propaganda, the board has no right to suppress it. Both sides have a right to be heard. "Dead End" is a propaganda film. So was "Fury." So have been a dozen, or more, of the finest motion pictures of recent years. If the excuse of Patrick A. Duffy, vice president of the board of censors, is tenable, then any or all of these films could be banned.

As it happens, "The Spanish Earth," with commentary by Ernest Hemingway, music by Marc Blitzstein, Philadelphia composer, was shown at the White House and has appeared for five weeks in New York without causing any comment save praise for the excellence of its photography. (New York Post.)

Tom McCarthy

Airline Pilots Like Their
Work.

"IT'S THE GREATEST job in the world," Eastern Air Pilot Capt. John B. Armstrong said. And that was the first time I'd ever heard a man tell me he had the finest job in the world, and that he wouldn't trade it for anything.

Flying back from New York, from a hurried week-end, I wondered just how much of a thrill an air-line pilot got out of his daily work.

We were flying over Philadelphia, when Capt. Armstrong came back and I asked him the question.

"It's the greatest job in the world," he said, "and that's one of the reasons." He gestured to the magical trails of lights which were the streets of Philadelphia.

"That's one of the reasons," he said, nodding toward the city below. "But there are other reasons. And it's a job that's getting better all the time."

"How's that?" I asked. "I've been flying seven years for Eastern Airlines," Capt. Armstrong said, "and seven years have made a real difference in transport flying. Weather used to be our big problem. Sometimes we only had the haziest idea of what we were likely to run into. Now, we know from the start to the finish of a flight just what we'll be up against."

"We're using more timely forecasts. We're in constant radio communication with the dispatcher's office. We've got instruments on planes that were absolutely unheard of when I started flying for Eastern. In fact," he said, "they've got so dog-gone many new ones that I can hardly call them off."

ACCORDING TO Capt. Armstrong transport planes have changed in almost every department the last few years. And the changes have aimed at two goals: speed and safety.

"Every year," he said, "some new wrinkle adds a few miles to the speed. For example, this New York flight used to take two hours. Now it takes 80 minutes."

They found they could gain speed by pulling in the landing gear during the flight. Now, when we want to land we use a hand pump, which brings the landing gear into position. But during the course of the flight it nestles up under the fuselage out of the wind."

But the real improvements, according to Capt. Armstrong, are the new devices which go to make flying safe.

"To fight ice on the wings during a winter flight,"

he said, "we've got a gadget that was unheard of a few years ago. It's called a 'rubber boot.' He pointed through the window to a black strip which ran along the forepart of the wing.

"That's a rubber tubing," he said, "and when ice forms on the wings we simply inflate that tube and it cracks off the ice."

"Nowadays, besides having light beams on the ground, we've got the 'radio beam.'"

LISTENING WITH his earphones, the pilot can guide his flight by a radio signal sent out to guide him over his course—say, from Baltimore to Washington. Listening to the beam signal, he knows he is exactly on the right sky trailway when he hears only one long signal. When flying from Baltimore to Washington he hears a Morse code signal. As if life is a little to the left of his course. When a little to the right of his exact course the code signal will come in as the letter N.

But when he is right in the "groove" the Morse code A joins with the Morse code N, and he simply hears one long sustained signal. Then he knows he is riding down the middle of his sky trailway and he has nothing to worry about.

"But it isn't just a Morse code signal that we hear over those earphones," Capt. Armstrong said. "When both myself and the copilot are wearing them we can talk easily, despite the motor roar, through a little microphone. By throwing a switch we can talk through the same microphone to the ground. And all the time our radio is bringing in the radio beam and the voice of the dispatcher we are talking with."

Well, sir, Capt. Armstrong had gone on so about the technical side of his profession that I overlooked the human side of his job until we were almost to Washington.

The hardest part of his job, he said, was just in sitting still. And for that reason, he said, most pilots favor some more or less violent exercise when they're off duty. Capt. Armstrong said his vote for swimming as the best sport for sedentary pilots. And Capt. Merrill E. Thayer was all for tennis, squash rackets or handball.

But when the plane soared down over Washington Capt. Armstrong welcomed the opportunity to put a stop to my questions on the personal side of the ledger. He wanted to talk about his job.

"And there's just another reason I like this job," he said, pointing to a Washington alive with light. "They tell me there's only one city in the world more beautiful from the air, and that's Rio de Janeiro."

From the air, at night, Washington is an enchanted city. The Christmas decorations in lights on some of the downtown buildings made them appear like structures of colored glass. The light from the Bureau of Engraving surrounded the building with a shimmering green halo. And the Capitol and Supreme Court Building glowed like incandescent flames.

I could understand why Capt. Armstrong felt he had a great job, when he was paid to fly over such scenes week after week.

Wall St. Man Urges U. S. Issue

Currency on Farm Surpluses

Supplementary Money Would Stabilize Com-

modity Prices and Take Care of Instinct to

Store, Graham Asserts.

New York, Nov. 28.—Benjamin Graham, economist and Wall Street security analyst, offered Congress a tip today on what to do about bolstering prices and taking surplus cotton, corn and wheat off the farmers' hands.

Instead of crop control for restriction of output and an "ever-normal" granary along the pattern under discussion in Washington, he suggested:

Use basic commodities as a backing for money in the way the world long used gold for coinage and support of currency.

After they have been tendered to the Treasury or its agents for money, in the manner gold and silver have been turned over in return for currency, let the Government store the cotton, wheat, tobacco and other staples for future use.

The advantages of this scheme, he argued, would be to introduce a powerful stabilizing force for commodity prices, thus relieving business of the disastrous effects of wild fluctuations.

At the same time, he added, it would store up the surplus of the farm years for use in the lean.

In ancient China, Rome, Peru and elsewhere, he pointed out, man recognized the need of preparing for the lean years in the fat years.

Century-Old Bell Is Rededicated At Georgetown

"The Old Bell," historic relic recently reclaimed from Aurora, Va., where it has been for more than 100 years, was rededicated yesterday at special services in the Georgetown Evangelical Lutheran Church.

Known history of the bell is incomplete, but it is known that the church, founded in 1780, sent the bell to Aurora about 100 years ago. A small crack in the bell impairs its tone and church members plan to send it to a specialist for reconditioning before putting the piece to active use.

Other historic pieces belonging to the church were on display at the services including the old German Bible, printed in the year 1730, the aged pulpit and a valuable communion set.

Two former pastors, Dr. Luther Hess Waring and Dr. Gould Wickey, officiated at the services. William H. Stombeck and Joseph C. Wimmer were committee members in charge of the rededication services. (Picture on Picture Page.)

Auditions Cancelled.

The Washington Choral Society and the George Washington Glee Club, which will take part in a concert by the National Symphony Orchestra December 19, have announced there will be no auditions on Tuesday in the rehearsal period. It was announced auditions will be resumed immediately following the Christmas season.

Missouri Man Honored.

The University of Missouri Alumni Association will hold a luncheon at 12:30 p. m. tomorrow at the Cosmos Club in honor of R. L. (Bob) Hill, director of alumni activities and editor of the Missouri Alumnus and former president of Rotary International. Mr. C. Hensley, president of the association, will preside.

Hamilton Calls

On Congress to

Halt Recession

Roosevelt Groping Blamed

in Plea for Revision

of New Deal.

By The Associated Press. Republican Chairman John Hamilton said yesterday it is the duty of Congress—"in the face of Presidential gropings"—to revise Roosevelt policies responsible for "a major business recession."

In a radio speech, Hamilton agreed it is "right and proper" for Mr. Roosevelt to invite businessmen to confer with him. But he added, business leaders "feel that limits to effective co-operation have been set by the reckless and heedless policies of the New Deal."

Hamilton asserted that cumulative effect of recent Administration legislation had been to "handcuff, to shackles, to hog-tie the legitimate activities of the business of the Nation."

The undistributed profits tax and the capital gains tax, in its present form, were condemned by Hamilton. "Exaggerations of regulation" of the securities exchange, and Hamilton said, had led to a break in the markets.

Republicans, Hamilton said, favor an "honestly designed" labor relations act but feel that provisions of the existing Wagner act "have resulted in putting the administration of the act into the hands of political and economic partisans who apparently consider themselves pledged to discharge a campaign obligation to certain special groups."

Hamilton asserted that amendments to or repeal of these laws would restore business confidence and reduce unemployment.

"Nothing could be more salutary for the country now than an awakening by Congress to its own powers, its own responsibilities," Hamilton said.

"We face indeed a national emergency. This depression which is now upon us may not be just another depression like those of the past. Our ability to withstand depressions has been gravely weakened."

"Do not forget that dangerous political philosophies have been making rapid strides in recent years and are reaching out their hands even now toward America."



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and go to Hollywood—We'll
mail you Wilkins Coffee, plus
our warmest congratulations.

Guests Crowd 'At Home' Given by Harry Blairs

Mrs. Black, Mrs. Roper Assist at Tea Table; Mrs. George Morris Entertains in Quaint House; Younger Set Has Party.

By Elizabeth Ford.

Washington society's favorite Sunday indoor sport, the "at home," filled the Alexandria residence of Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. Blair yesterday afternoon until long after sunset. The second of their "at homes" of the season drew a larger guest list than ever.

Receiving with Mrs. Blair were her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Newell Blair. And assisting at the tea table, taking turns through the afternoon, were Mrs. Hugo Black, wife of the United States Supreme Court Justice; Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, wife of the Secretary of Commerce; Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, wife of Senator Vandenberg, and Mrs. Stanley Reed, wife of the Solicitor General.

Others present and assisting were Mrs. Benton McMillin, Mrs. James H. Helm, Mrs. Thomas McAllister, William Stanley, Mrs. J. Fred Esary, Mrs. John Gordon, Miss Maxine Davis and Miss Lavinia Engle, all ready with "one lump or two" or a couple of sandwiches.

Third Reception

At Mrs. Morris'

Yesterday afternoon also society was out on the moors to attend the third of a series of housewarming receptions, given by Mrs. George Maurice Morris at her house at 2401 Kalorama road.

Here the guests stepped from a taxi or a long-nosed town car into the eighteenth century, renowned, so they say, for all the graciousisms of hospitality... a period of civilization during which, no matter how small the chimney corner, there was always space enough to toast an extra pair of toes. The chimney corners here, crackling with logs going at full blaze, were considerably larger than that, but the spirit was the same.

Mrs. Morris' home, brought all the way from Danvers, Mass., where it first saw the light of day in 1784, was filled from roof-tree to basement (where tea coffee and crumpets were served). True to the eighteenth century in every detail... from the hall to the old-fashioned parlor on the wall... the house furnished a perfect setting for a social afternoon.

Mrs. Morris wore a wine-colored dress cut on very simple lines and carried an old-fashioned bouquet of flowers. Assisting her were Mrs. Henry I. Quinn, Mrs. Paul F. Hannah, Mrs. Harold M. Stephens, Mrs. Oscar R. Lühring, Mrs. Joseph W. Cox, Mrs. William Roy Valance, Mrs. F. J. Kingston, Lettis and Mrs. Robert H. Jackson.

Donohue Give

Cocktail Party

Then, while their fathers and mothers were either at Mrs. Blair's in Alexandria or at Mrs. Morris' on Kalorama road, the younger set turned out for a cocktail party given by Commander and Mrs. Robert Donohue for their daughter, Miss Patricia Donohue, and her fiancé, Capt. Edward Bruce Carney.

With this cocktail party yesterday, Miss Donohue certainly missed none of the fuss and feathers of the debut originally planned for this season before her engagement to Capt. Carney. Measured to the square inch, it was just about as big a party as any "coming-out" affair this autumn, and everybody had a wonderful time.

Tea Arranged For Debaters

Visiting Australian Team Will Be Feted at George Washington.

A tea will be given this afternoon at International House on the George Washington University campus in honor of R. W. W. Wilmont and Alan L. Benjamin, of the University of Melbourne, Australia, who are here to meet the local school in debate tonight.

Those at the tea table will be Mrs. Ronald MacDonnell, wife of the Third Secretary of the Canadian Legation; Mrs. Henry Gratton Doyle, wife of the dean of Columbian College; and Mrs. Willard Hayes Yeager and Mrs. Harold Friend Harding, wives of members of the faculty of the Department of Public Speaking. Prof. Alan T. Diebert, adviser to students from foreign countries, is the host.

Those assisting will be students of the university representing the British Commonwealth of Nations, including Mrs. Zoe Wythe, Union of South Africa; Miss Frances Johnson, Scotland; and Miss Norma Kale, England. Keith Officer, Australian Counselor of the British Embassy, also will be present.

Mrs. Waters to Give

Seventh Travel Tea

The seventh annual travel tea, given by Mrs. Laura L. Waters, will take place this afternoon in the Garden Room of the Mayflower Hotel from 4 to 6 o'clock. Guests of honor will be Mrs. M. J. Anderson, of Paris; A. H. Huber, of the Hague; and Joy Burley, of Sydney, Australia.

The program will include Mrs. Georgeanne Ross Howard and the students of Mercutio's Mexican Orchestra.

Assets to Capital's Official Society



Mrs. Richard F. Roper, daughter-in-law of the Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, pictured here in her home in Chevy Chase, Md., with her two sons, Richard F. Roper, Jr., and Benton Blinlock Roper.

About the Town

With Dudley Harmon

There's a slight chance that the next Ambassador to Washington from France may be none other than Georges Bonnet. Mr. Bonnet left after several months of serving as envoy here to become Finance Minister in the Chamberlain cabinet, and since then no other has been appointed to take his place.

Both he and Mme. Bonnet are reported anxious to come back to Washington, particularly Mme. Bonnet, who left quite in love with our town. People who met her during the short time she was in the Capital all agreed that she is the perfect wife for a diplomat. She spoke English perfectly, because, although she had never been here before, she had spent some time in London and had many English friends. The Ambassador, who was barely familiar with the language, made several heroic attempts at first and then stuck mostly to French. Beautiful and supremely chic, Mme. Bonnet liked all sorts of people and made friends with everyone she met. She was the kind of person who got your name when you were introduced and remembered it afterward.

And, since French cabinet ministers never seem to remain very

long, perhaps the Bonnets will be back again with us some day.

Odds and ends: Mrs. James F. Curtis will give a very small dinner this evening at the 1925 F Street Club, where she makes her home. Herr and Frau Herbert Blankenhorn will have a little cocktail party on Wednesday... Miss Katherine Peck entertained at a party yesterday afternoon for Miss Barbara Bradley, debutante daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bradley... Mr. and Mrs. Francis DeWolfe have asked a few friends in for dinner on Thursday evening. Their beautiful home in Georgetown was the Russian Legation about a hundred years ago.

So many people have commented on the unusual table decorations at parties at the Spanish Embassy that we decided to ferret out the artist. He is Leonardo, who while governments in Madrid may come and go, stays on as chef at the embassy. He loves to have the table look attractive. Leonardo reaches the heights when it comes to arranging fruit. At a recent cocktail party at the Spanish Embassy he had fixed on the liquor table a little wooden arch, on the top of which were arranged bright yellow lemons, and rosy apples, all the same size. From the center of the arch was suspended a perfectly huge bunch of red grapes, with vines of ivy roping beneath it. The color scheme was unusually beautiful.

Senator Dixie Bibb Graves to Speak At Second Event of Alabama Society

Senator Dixie Bibb Graves, "Alabama's Lady Dixie," has been announced as guest of honor and speaker at the second social event of the season to be sponsored by the Alabama State Society, a dance and program in the grand ballroom of the Raleigh Hotel Wednesday night, from 8 to 10 p.m.

The program also will include old-time ballads by Miss Margaret Osterwald, of the Washington Civic Theater, such as she presented at the Roadside Theater last summer, and a skit by Evelyn Diamond, who had a feature part in the Civic Theater's recent production of "Excursion."

Senator Graves will be presented by R. Lee Barnes, president of the Alabama Society. Col. A. R. Brindley and Mrs. H. O. Sargent will act as official host and hostess for the evening. They will be assisted by the following young women representing the nine congressional districts of the State: First District, Miss Katherine Shreve; Second, Miss Alice Croom; Third, Miss Nell Moore; Fourth, Miss Nell White; Fifth, Miss Sara Stevenson; Sixth, Miss Rosa Lee Lamb; Seventh, Miss Leslie Mitchell; Eighth, Miss Emily Gentry; and Ninth, Miss Sara Mae Hammond.

Mrs. L. L. Deal is chairman of the decoration committee and Mrs. Miles C. Allgood of the entertainment committee.

The North Carolina Democratic Club of Washington will hold a pre-Christmas ball in the grand

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Dewey Guests Linger at Fete

Italian Ambassador Hurries From Army-Navy Game to F Street Club.

The dance given Saturday evening at the 1925 F Street Club, by Mr. and Mrs. Albert B. Dewey, was such a success that many guests lingered until practically dawn.

Mrs. Dewey wore white satin, made on classic lines and topped off by her magnificent set of rubies. The Italian Ambassador, who returned from the Army-Navy game in Philadelphia especially to attend the dance, was accompanied by Donna Matilde de Suvich who wore a black gown. Others present from the Italian Embassy were the First Secretary, Prince Marcello del Drago, and the Secretary, Count Roberto. Others seen there included Mrs. Byron Foy, daughter of Walter Chrysler, automobile magnate; Mrs. Joseph Leiter, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Warren, Miss Marian Trumbull, all in black, the Austrian Minister and Mme. Prochnick, Miss Irene Boyle, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Auchincloss, the Belgian Ambassador, Count Robert van der Straten-Ponthoz, Baron Paul Scheil, Mr. and Mrs. Newbold Noyes and Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins.

Late in the evening a supper was served which included ham and scrambled eggs and creamed turkey for which the F Street Club is famous.

Notables to Play In Bridge Tourney

Waldemar von Zedtwitz, Austrian baron who gave up his title to become an American citizen, will be among those participating in the national bridge tournament which opens tonight at the Shoreham Hotel.

Sir Derrick Wherner also will be in Washington for the championship play. Among the prominent New York participants who will arrive today for the tournament are Mrs. Donald G. Tansill, Mrs. Copley Thaw, Mrs. Lillian Peck, Mrs. Lewis Noel and Mrs. Jackson Dykeman. Philadelphians who will take part include Mrs. Olive Peterson and Miss Hazel Trimble. Mrs. Humphrey Wager, of Atlanta, Ga., also will compete.

Guest in Richmond.

Miss Ruth Little Owen, daughter of Mrs. William Cook Owen, of Staunton, Va., and the late Commander William Cook Owen, U. S. N., and granddaughter of the late Brig. Gen. and Mrs. I. W. Little, of Washington, was guest of the Richmond debutantes at the opening of the opera there on Tuesday, November 23.

EDUCATIONAL

Wardman Park Theater
Tuesday, November 30,
8:30 P. M.
Warden
Lewis E. Lawes

Ninth Crime Clinic Lecture
of The Institute of Criminal Science.

For Tickets Phone
MEtropolitan 3080

Joan Haeringer, Norman Triem To Wed Saturday

Ceremony to Take Place in Rectory of Sacred Heart Church.

The marriage of Miss Joan Haeringer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacques Haeringer, to Philip Norman Triem will take place Saturday evening, December 4, in the rectory of Sacred Heart Church. The Rev. M. W. Hyle will officiate.

Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Kessinger, of Oak Hill, W. Va., and Baltimore, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mary Mitchell Kessinger, to Robert L. Ramsey, Jr., son of Representative and Mrs. R. L. Ramsey, of West Virginia.

No definite date has been set for the wedding.

At a cocktail party given last evening at her home, 1728 Irving street, Mrs. Anna B. Davey announced the engagement of her daughter, Helen Louise Booth, to Charles George Hardin, Jr., of Macon, Miss., son of Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Hardin.

The wedding will take place some time in the spring. The engagement of Miss Helen Allen Hanes, of Mount Morris, Ill., daughter of Mrs. Inez Hanes, to Robert Howard Burkart, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Burkart, of Chevy Chase, Md., is announced today. Their wedding date has been set for December 29.

D. A. R. Officer Honored at Tea

Mrs. Tull Entertains for Mrs. Alton J. Sturdevant.

Mrs. Alton T. Sturdevant, who will retire January 15 from her position in the income tax department of the Bureau of Internal Revenue after 19 years service, was guest of honor yesterday at a tea given by Mrs. Minnie Ashbrook Tull, regent of Marcella Burns Chapter, D. A. R. The guests included State officers of the D. A. R. and members of the chapter to which Mrs. Sturdevant belongs and of which she has been registrar for 25 years.

The hostess wore a flowered crepe gown and a corsage of pink sweet peas. The guest of honor wore an afternoon gown of black crepe and carried a bouquet of white roses which were the gift of a past regent, Miss S. Helen Fields. About 50 guests were present including Mrs. Charles Carroll Hall, State regent and candidate for first vice president general of the D. A. R., and all of the other State officers. Mrs. Haig wore a dark red velvet gown with a black hat and face veil.

The tea table in the dining room was covered with a Belgian lace cloth, was lighted with tall yellow tapers and decorated with a center bouquet of yellow chrysanthemums. The silver service was one brought for the occasion by Miss Edwina Ward, who was among the chapter members assisting. It had been in her family for many generations and was of much interest to the guests because of its age and history.

Envoy of Spain

Will Give Lecture

The Spanish Ambassador, Dr. Fernando de los Rios, will give an illustrated lecture before the Instituto de la Espana on Thursday, December 8.

Tomorrow the first meeting of the season for this organization is scheduled to take place in the Hall of Nations at the Pan American Union. In charge of the meeting will be Dr. Rafael Requena, of Venezuela, and Dr. Ernesto Franco, of Ecuador. In addressing the Instituto, they will give an explanation of the Pre-Hispanic Art Exposition, which will be opened soon at the National Museum. Dr. Requena, noted Venezuelan archaeologist, has devoted much study toward recovering examples of this interesting period.

Date Set for Dance.

Cards are out for a dance to be given by Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor in honor of their niece, Miss Anne Grosvenor. The affair will take place December 17 at their home, Wild Acres, in Bethesda, Md.

NOTES OF SOCIETY

Official and Residential

The Belgian Ambassador and Countess van der Straten-Ponthoz left yesterday to visit members of the Belgian colony in Chicago. They will return on Friday.

The Ambassador of Ecuador, Capt. Colon Eloy Alfaro, returns to Washington today after spending the week-end with his sons, Cadet Eloy Alfaro, Jr., and Cadet Jaime Alfaro, who are students at the United States Military Academy.

The Greek Minister, Demetrios Sicilianos leaves today for New York, where he will stay for about ten days. On December 8 he will present to Columbia University a Grecian library on behalf of his government.

The Naval Attaché of the British Embassy and Mrs. F. C. Bradley will give a dinner at their apartment at 2101 Connecticut avenue on Wednesday evening.

The Secretary of the Finnish Legation, Dr. Sigurd von Numer, and Mme. von Numer have taken a house at 4922 Brandywine street for the season.

The Third Secretary of the Turkish Embassy and Mme. Kutlu have moved into an apartment at 3323 Sixteenth street for the winter.

The Third Secretary of the Canadian Legation and Mrs. Hector will reside in Falls Church, Va., where they have taken a house for the winter.

Col. Gordon Smith, U. S. A., of Raleigh, N. C., is spending several days at the Marlinton.

Miss Anne Ward, who has spent the last two years in England and on the continent, has returned to Washington, and is stopping at 2400 Sixteenth street.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Merrill, of Washington and Fairfax County, Va., are now at the Hotel St. Regis in New York City.

Among Washingtonians at Chalfont-Haddon Hall in Atlantic City are Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Birney, Miss Marie L. Suter and Miss Margaret E. Betts.

Lieut. Col. John Wallace, U. S. A., and Mrs. Wallace, of Fort Monroe, Va., are at the Marlinton for a brief stay.

Among the Washingtonians now at the Commodore in New York City are Dr. and Mrs. Nelson M. Thomas, Dr. and Mrs. Schley Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Wil-

liam B. Grogan, Mr. and Mrs. E. McClintock and Mr. and Mrs. George F. Shea.

Mrs. Herbert Sparrow, Sr., who spent the summer in Stockbridge, Mass., and has been in Washington for the autumn, plans to return to Aldie, Va., after a series of visits to New England. Her son and daughter-in-law, Lieut. and Mrs. Sparrow, are now stationed at Fort Sill, Okla.

Richard C. Leary, Thomas H. Sherley and John M. Gallagher, Jr., all of whom are students at the Hum Preparatory School in Princeton, N. J., spent the Thanksgiving holidays with their parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. George E. Clapp, of Jamestown, N. Y., are at the Marlinton while visiting in Washington.

Mrs. Arthur Joseph La Porte has returned to her home after an extended visit in Cleveland, Ohio.

Miss Dorothy Hood, of St. Catherine's School, Richmond, Va., is spending a few days at the Doring Hotel, where she will join over the week-end by Miss Amanda T. Bradley, dean of women of Washington College, Chestertown, Md.

Dr. Edwin E. Ziegler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin H. Ziegler, has returned to Washington after a residence of eight years in California.

Miss Doris Klesner, Mr. Whitehurst Wed

Now on a Southern wedding trip, Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Whitehurst were married November 24 in Sacred Heart Rectory with the Rev. John S. Spence officiating.

Mrs. Whitehurst is the former Miss Doris Gervaise Klesner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Klesner, while the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Roderick E. Whitehurst, of Raleigh, N. C.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore an imported green tulle, with lace tunic and her shoulder bouquet was of orchids and lilies of the valley.

Miss Antoinette Klesner was her sister's only attendant. George Buchley served as best man.

Following the wedding there was a reception and dinner for the bridal party and friends.

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MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

Distressed by Negative Personality and Indefinite 'Type,' High School Girl Asks Advice.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a young girl almost 18 years old, a senior in high school. My life for the past year has been a perfect misery. Since I was 13 I have been going with a crowd of boys and girls my age and younger. They have all grown up and changed their personality and appearance, except me. In the last year, they seem to have left me behind in a way I can't describe. I haven't grown a fraction of an inch in height, although sometimes I think I have become a little prettier. But I seem to be lacking in personality that suits my age. I don't get along with the boys or the girls either.

I have no type. Sometimes I think I would like to be dignified. Other times, I think it might be best to act like I look, which is rather cute and childish. I realize I must settle down and be one thing or the other if I expect to get anywhere. This point is what shall I be? And how shall I develop my type? Anything you can suggest will be appreciated because I've got to do something. Sincerely,
SEVENTEEN.

DEAR SEVENTEEN: One's personality, at its best, is a spontaneous sincere reflection of one's positive, contributive, adaptive social feeling for others. Its expression should never be confined to the limits of a carefully rehearsed performance designed to achieve a studied effect. One doesn't define personality in such terms as "dignified," on the one hand, or "cute and childish," on the other hand. One may think of it, perhaps, as being warmly friendly, in the sense of liking everyone, regardless; or dynamic, in the sense of suggesting great physical or mental vitality; or kindly, in the sense of suggesting never-failing sympathy, interest and understanding; or giddy, in the sense of refusing to take anything seriously and squeezing the last ounce of enjoyment out of every situation that comes; or breezy, in the sense of being half-fellow-well-met and what-do-I-care-what-anyone-thinks. But in every instance, it is an outward expression of an inward response to persons and situations.

To compare one's self deprecatingly with others, to be concerned unduly about the impression one is making, invariably adds up to confusion, uncertainty and awkward artificiality of social manner. The net result is a negative and hence unimpressive personality. However, when such personality is coupled with indisputably stunted physical growth—if I may take at face value your statement that your stature is distressingly childish—then it could be a matter of bodily chemistry. Normal glandular functioning makes for normal growth and normally expressive and compelling personality. A physical diagnosis might find you anemic or suffering from a thyroid disturbance, or otherwise organically below par. Restoration to good health might automatically right your personality difficulty.

The best advice I can give with regard to personality development is, first, to get yourself in top form physically. This may necessitate a thorough physical overhauling by a good diagnostician, and certainly necessitates proper rest, diet, exercise and general sound health habits. Second, I advise the moderate and sensible cultivation of socially co-operative attitudes. By this I mean a genuinely friendly interest in others, of a kind which finds in everyone certain qualities to praise and encourage. It means gaiety, too, of the kind which finds something to enjoy in every situation and with every person one meets. It means developing social talents, such as bridge playing, dancing, swimming, golfing, tennis, riding, etc., which waive the barriers of individual dissimilarity and bring persons together on a common meeting ground. The open sesame to group acceptance is the ability to participate in, and excel at, such types of group activities. Furthermore, this ability to merge with the group helps one to get one's self—which self forgetfulness is a great liberator of that inner quality of being we term personality.

The richest personalities, too, are those which take time really to know themselves in relation to life. This means one must take time out from the group, occasionally, to "invite one's soul," if I may use a much overworked but truly descriptive phrase. It means reading, reflecting, and organizing one's thoughts on various subjects. It

YOUR FIGURE, SIR!

Doctor Holds 50 Lbs. of Excess Weight Cuts Life Expectation.

NO MAN would admit that he wants to reduce for the sake of appearances.

As a matter of fact, the masculine sense of humor is quite equal to "corporation front" and a couple of spare chins, but no man is willing to sacrifice 10 or 15 years of his life to avoidpulp.

Statistics are evidence that excess weight exacts a health penalty. There is a preponderance of evidence that overweight of 15 or more pounds becomes increasingly serious with advancing years. It is the forerunner of degenerative conditions of the heart, kidneys and blood vessels.

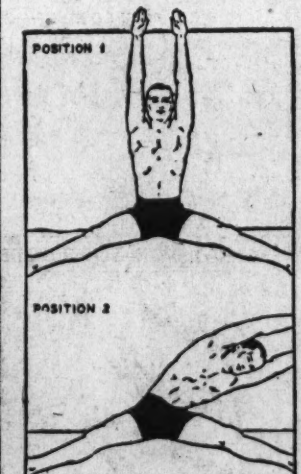
Life Expectation Cut.

One of the outstanding crusaders against the perils of fat is Dr. R. K. Beall, of Fort Worth, Texas. Back in 1924 Dr. Beall wrote in the Southern Medical Journal:

"A man of 35 years with 50 pounds surplus flesh has reduced his expectation of life 50 per cent, just as surely as a man of 50 years who has avoided this surplus flesh has increased his expectation of life by 60 per cent."

These findings were based upon reports of the Actuarial Society of America.

Of even greater significance are Dr. Beall's conclusions on the health hazard of abdominal girth. He is convinced that the man of 50 with 50 pounds excess and who has already reduced his expectation of life 50 per cent suffers a further reduction of this expectation by excess abdominal girth. One inch decreases life expectation to 45 per cent, 2 inches excess to 40 per cent, 3 inches to 35 per cent, and 4 inches to 25 per cent.



This exercise is to reduce abdominal girth.

Dr. Beall asserted that "a man of 50 who has let himself acquire 50 pounds of surplus flesh with 4 inches of excess abdominal girth has sacrificed 15 years to the parasitism of fat. Truly a man's belated life is his life."

Weight Control Simple.

Weight control today is so scientific and so simple that there is no reason why a man should sacrifice any part of his life to avoidpulp. If you are considerably overweight, you should preface your reducing program by a visit to your physician. It is more than likely he will tell you that your overweight, like most obesity, is due to wrong diet, bad habits, rather than to lowered metabolism or heredity. The solu-

Man's Daily Calorie Intake Should Be Reduced, Is Warning.

tion lies in the cultivation of intelligent eating habits.

To use up stored fat, the daily calorie intake must be lessened. In the balanced reducing menu given today the daily calorie intake is cut to two-thirds the requirements of the average man. Since the average man requires from 2,500 to 3,000 calories a day, he can reduce safely but at a very satisfactory rate on 1,600 to 2,000 calories a day.

At the same time, you should exercise to tone the abdominal muscles and thus reduce the health hazard of excess abdominal girth.

Man-Size Reducing Menu.

Breakfast.	Calories.
Orange juice, half-glass.	50
Soft boiled eggs, two.	150
Toast, two slices.	150
Butter, half-pat.	50
Coffee, one teaspoon cream, one rounded teaspoon sugar.	50
Luncheon.	450
Hot roast beef sandwich with gravy.	350
Cole slaw.	25
Glass or buttermilk.	60
Dinner.	455
Broiled steak (trim off fat).	300
Baked potato.	100
Butter, half-pat.	50
Fresh spinach.	25
Roll.	100
Butter, half-pat.	50
Angel food cake, 3-inch sector.	150
Total calories for day.	1,680

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Distinctive Jewelry Accents Daytime Frocks



HERE is an effective method of adding character and chic to a simple black frock—massive looking costume jewelry. The clip and bracelet above, designed by Alberta, are copies of rare antique court pieces. They are made of antique-finished gold metal with royal blue cabachon stones for added interest. Costume jewelry to be smart this winter should be chosen with discretion—it should be distinctive in design, not just another accessory selected haphazardly.

A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, Nov. 28.

TONIGHT, in the old red plush aviary at Broadway and Thirty-ninth street, the big girl from Celo opens her incomparable throat, and the "Liebestod" rolls forth in all its unparalleled splendor. For the first time in 38 years the Metropolitan Opera opens its season with "Tristan und Isolde," and the winter may be said, without fear or successful contradiction, to be on deck.

"Aida" is usually the Met's opening gambit, but that was in the era before the great Kirsten Flagstad. Now Wagner, and not Verdi, is the ace of the Met, because of the great Wagnerian season, probably as fine a herd as has ever been gathered, with Lauria Melchior leading the men. And tonight's the night!

Since the advent of Edward Johnson, the tenor turned manager, the Met has been a place where the night life of the city has been gathered, no less than 15 newcomers being on the list this season. Among the novices is the robust baritone, Robert Weede from Baltimore, who was

discovered by Roxy and installed at the Radio City Music Hall four years ago. The opera did so well last season, thanks to the late Herr Wagner and his talented exponents, that the season this year will run two weeks longer, or 16 in all.

Grace Moore, slightly fed up with the closing of The French Casino, for several years the most successful of the big night spots. Eighty beauties, 200 waiters, out of jobs in a twink. The new International Casino is said to have cornered the trade, being new and flashy. But I'll wager a tidy sum that on New Year's Eve the French Casino will be open again—and jammed!

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—The prime gauge of The Times whether good or foul, is not the great fifth Avenue store, but the magnificent sucker-trap of Broadway. The big night clubs are the certain indicator as to whether the folks are opening their wallets, or sitting on them. A one-day sensation recently was the quick closing of The French Casino, for several years the most successful of the big night spots. Eighty beauties, 200 waiters, out of jobs in a twink.

You can be sure that no one would let well enough alone with "Big Apple" dance postures! The "Piccadilly Hotel" here has adopted a new one called the "Little Peach," said by its press agent to be the creation of Mr. C. H. Hardie and Miss Jean Turner, of Emory University in Atlanta. Is this true, Atlanta, or is a local press agent having us on? At any rate, the hotel is going to burst out with the "Little Peach."

Anatoli Litvak, the movie director, sailed away on the Normandie without his new wife, Miriam Hopkins. But Anatoli says he is only going to be gone a couple of weeks, while Miriam prepares to do a play here.

Gloria Swanson has been hanging about town a long time, and never looking prettier in all her born days. The reason is said to be a warm feeling for a local gentleman. She's been wearing about 10 pounds of gold link bracelets on one wrist, too.

Mrs. Muriel Denison has been adorning the city of late. She's the lady who suddenly decided to write children's books, with Susanah as her little girl heroine. Susanah is now among the Mounted Police of Canada, and Shirley Temple is going to play her in the movies. Muriel wrote for years and never sold a line—and now look!

Well, we had our first snowfall—a teeny one, but it counted!

Antique Jewelry Gives Day Dress Modern Touch

By Ethel Ehlen.

The Post Fashion Editor.

COSTUME JEWELRY reflects the glamour and elegance that have swept through the entire fashion picture. Just as daytime and evening dresses have gone to the past for inspiration in their period-influences, designers of costume jewelry have copied antique court pieces in their aim to reproduce lovely interpretations. The majority of jewelry in this realm is massive in appearance and is fashioned of antiqued gold and silver metals, with simulated jewels to give a regal appearance.

With the daytime mode going feminine and luxurious, costume jewelry is not only correct but part of the ensemble theme this winter. It should be chosen with discretion, however, and have a definite meaning—not just tacked on as an afterthought for no reason at all. Huge clips, pins and necklaces with matching bracelets are in good taste and also smart fashion. Jewelry for the throat and wrist need not match, but it must be harmonious in design and color, or the effect is "junky" rather than smart.

The choice of costume jewelry should also be guided by the styling of the frock and the fabric; a different version would be worn for afternoon and with clothes of the softly tailored type. Where jewelry is the only note of color or trimming for a costume, it is sometimes very chic to contrast a delicate fabric with heavy-looking jewelry. Dull costume jewelry on shiny materials and glittering versions on dull fabrics are other effective methods of lending character to an otherwise simple ensemble.

Violet Velvet Favored.

Paris (A.P.)—Princess Karam of Kapurthala, the young East Indian beauty, wears one of the shortest bouffant evening gowns designed of violet velvet. It is lengthened in the back with two long ends falling from a huge puffed bow at the waistline.

PLEASANT HOMES

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin.

SHADES of the plate rail! If you thought it was gone forever, you should have been along with us last week as we tripped through some very significant new exhibition room. One, a living room, was admittedly for a china collector and had one whole side of the most important wall of the room occupied by a built-in china cabinet with open glass shelves set in a recess painted burnt orange. The other walls of the room were in pale gray with slate gray trim. Here an Oriental rug in dusty soft colorings and



BOYKIN-H-9

the sofa and draperies in an Empire striped satin in grays, burnt orange and yellow established an autumnal mood. Another pair of chairs in a ribbed fabric in burnt orange and yellow carried forward that mellow mood. Altogether this was a most pleasing and attractive setting for beautiful china.

Different but equally interesting was a dining room in which a built-in china cupboard likewise predominated as the decorative design of the room. Here, though, the walls were done in a deep gray-green with dado in a marbled paper in deep green with flecks of coral. On the china shelves a very beautiful collection of old and rather florid china and glass high-lighted the decorative motif. Again the floor was covered with a faded Oriental rug, while draperies in an old-green satin were festooned in swags. An oval walnut table was flanked by a pair of high-backed armchairs in a striped satin, while side chairs in coral velvet were finished with deep tassels fringe.

So if you have fine china and glass hidden from view 'tis high time to bring them out and make them earn their board and keep by contributing pleasantly to your decorative picture. Sometimes a piece of china will suggest a distinguished color scheme . . . an idea if you have redecorating on your mind and heart.

MENUS FOR TODAY

By Jean Green.

BREAKFAST.
Warm apple sauce.
Dry cereal. Top milk.
Cornmeal waffles.
Coffee. Milk for children.

LUNCH.
Individual cheese souffles.
Banana, prune and apricot salad.
French dressing.
Bread and butter sandwiches.
Hot chocolate.

DINNER.
Meat pie with flaky crust.
Braised celery.
Buttered rutabagas.
Assorted breads.
Maple layer cake.
Coffee.

OLD-FASHIONED CORNMEAL MUFFINS.
1½ cups of cornmeal
1½ cup of flour
3 teaspoons of baking powder
1½ teaspoon of salt
2 tablespoons of sugar
2 eggs
1 cup of milk
4 slices uncooked bacon, chopped
½ cup of melted shortening
Sift the flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Beat the egg yolks well. Add the milk and melted shortening. Stir in cornmeal. When well blended add rest of dry ingredients. Fold in the stiffly beaten egg whites. Bake in a hot waffle iron. Sprinkle 2 tablespoons of minced bacon over waffle before closing the iron. This makes four large waffles.

Today's HEALTH TALK

by Logan Clendening, M. D.

Insulin for Mental Cases.

I saw the other day some of the actual results of the use of insulin in the treatment of certain mental diseases. Insulin as, of course, is well known, was first intended for use in the treatment of diabetes, but it has been found to create physical reactions that are valuable in a number of other conditions. It has been used for three or four years now, first, I believe, by Dr. Manfred Sakel in 1933 in Vienna.

It is used especially in cases of split personality, which psychiatrists call "schizophrenia." These cases used to be called dementia praecox—dementia of young people, but it does not occur exclusively in young people. Sometimes dementia praecox gets well by itself, but I think it can be said that the insulin shock treatment is the most successful method of treating it that has been found.

The treatment is undoubtedly severe, but the old saying that desperate diseases require desperate remedies is applicable here. Insulin reduces or burns the sugar in the body. There always is a certain amount of sugar in the blood, in the muscles and in the liver, even in the normal body. This amount is lowest in the morning after our longest interval of starvation, rises immediately after a meal and sinks after three or four hours, to be raised again by the next meal. When insulin is given, this blood sugar and body sugar is reduced, until finally the patient passes into a state of unconsciousness or coma. Unless this coma is too deep or too profound, it can be terminated instantly by giving sugar into the vein, or if the patient is able to make swallowing motions, by giving it by mouth.

In this treatment, this state of unconsciousness is deliberately induced and allowed to go on for several hours. Exactly how it operates is unexplained except by speculation, but apparently in some way the mental shock which is produced brings about a readjustment of the patient's mentality. Quite often as the patients come out of the coma they become rational and responsible people for a short while and then relapse. The treatment has to be carried out several times in order to produce permanent cures. These, however, are not infrequent. The best cases are the ones who have had the condition for the shortest period of time.

Incidentally, it is noticed with these patients that their nutrition improves and their weight builds up, which is interesting because insulin was used a few years ago for the purpose of gaining weight. There seem no question from study of these cases, however, that it will act in a favorable manner on undernutrition.

More Soap, Less Water
Floor Mopping Secret

Go easy on water when you mop the floor but don't spare soap. The water should be changed and the soap replenished the minute the suds take on that flat grayish look. To begin with make sure that the mop you use is clean. Wring it out of the suds and swab only a small area of the floor at a time. Now squeeze the mop lightly out of clear water, go over the surface a second time and the floor will be almost dry. A self-wringing mop or a mop wringer will help to save energy and time.

Keep the water tepid when mopping linoleum-covered floors or wooden floors that have been varnished or waxed. Hot water is preferable for un-coated wood or tiled floors.

WHAT A RELIEF! THAT'S CERTAINLY GREAT FOR A HEAD COLD!

BEST OF ALL, MR. DEAN, IT HELPS PREVENT A LOT OF COLDS IF YOU USE IT IN TIME!

VICKS VAPOR-NOL

Many careful people are having us make their old mattress into a sanitary clean one, the friend of peaceful sleep.

For \$9 and up we convert old mattresses into the inner-spring type with resiliency that exactly suits the sleeper's weight.

ZABAN'S

National 9410
1215 22nd St. N.W.

Mattresses—Springs—Studio Couches

Flowers Worn Down Will Live Much Longer

Sap in Stem Runs to Blossom, Horticultural Study Shows.

By the Associated Press.

New York.—Don't wear your corsage with the flower up—if you want it to last.

There's a good reason for that, explains David Burpee, horticulturist. If the flower is down, the sap still in the stem can run into the blossom, thus prolonging its life.

Containers Subordinate. But if you're not Scotch enough to worry over the longevity of your corsage, wear it the way it looks best. Burpee isn't a stickler for flower arrangement in table centerpieces, either.

Any rule can go by the board if you don't violate the principle of general design, he thinks. That means selecting containers that fit the general arrangement and suit the flowers to be placed in them.

Containers should be subordinate to the blooms. For that reason the old rule about having flowers approximately one and a half times higher than their containers is good. But if the container is a good one, but the flowers are a good one, the flowers should be even taller.

Glass containers are most suitable for flowers of fine texture. Heavier blossoms go best in pottery or metal. In-betweeners—garden varieties roses, for instance—are very attractive in china containers.

Flowers Symbolism. Here's a partial list of the most popular flowers and their symbolism: Rosebuds: white—too young to love; red—inclined to love.

Roses: bridal—happy love; deep red—admiration; white—modesty; Gardenias—refinement; Orchids—you are a belle; Lilies-of-the-valley—perfect purity.

Forget-me-not—true love, constancy; Pansy—pleasant thoughts, think of me; Zinnias—thoughts of absent friends.

Novel Designs Used

For Women's Watches

Paris (A.P.)—Crystal pocket watches for men are an innovation for evening wear, keeping pace with the novel designs for women's timepieces. A diamond bracelet with circular links holds a tiny watch within one of the diamond-studded circles. An exquisitely dainty bit of evening jewelry for a well-dressed woman.

FURS CLEANED

by Furrier Approved

Drum Method

Cleaned by the Drum method furs retain their luster and you are assured of longer wear.

Evening Wear and Gowns

Expertly Dry Cleaned

A service the discriminating will use

Garments called for by our trained drivers and delivered to you ON TIME ALWAYS.

Expert work only, based on 31 years' experience.

Full protection by insurance while in our possession.

parkway

CLEANERS & DYERS

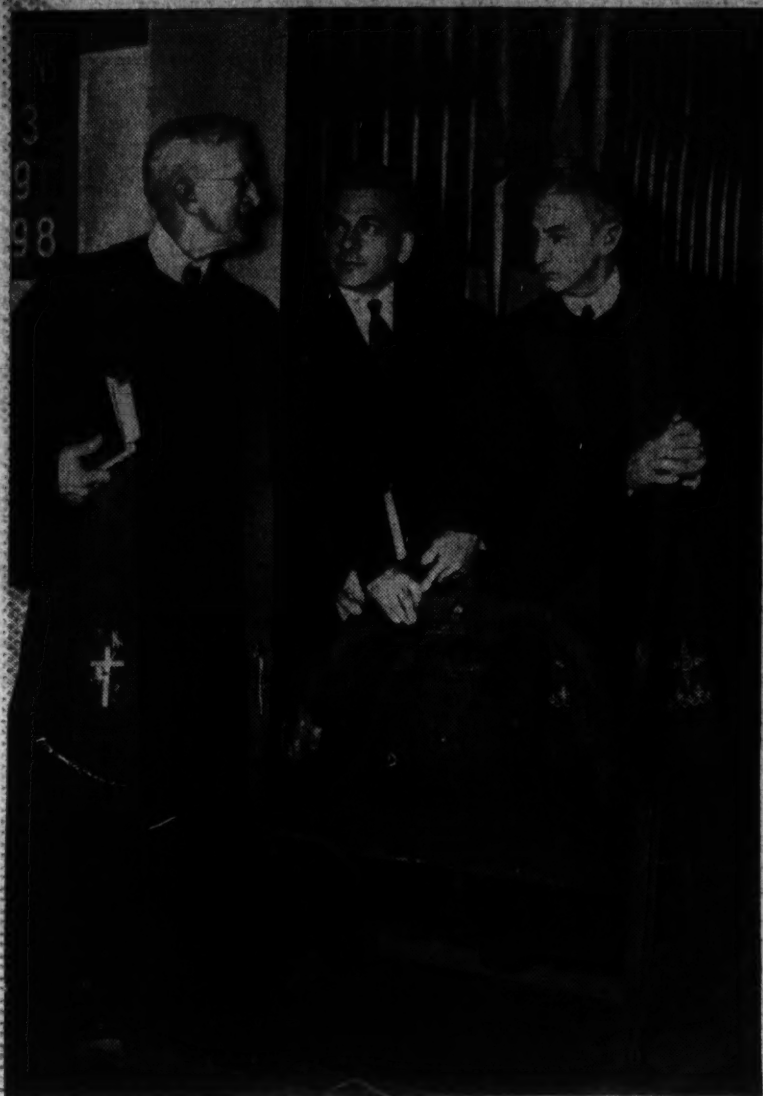
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Plant, 8107 Conn. Ave., Kensington 490

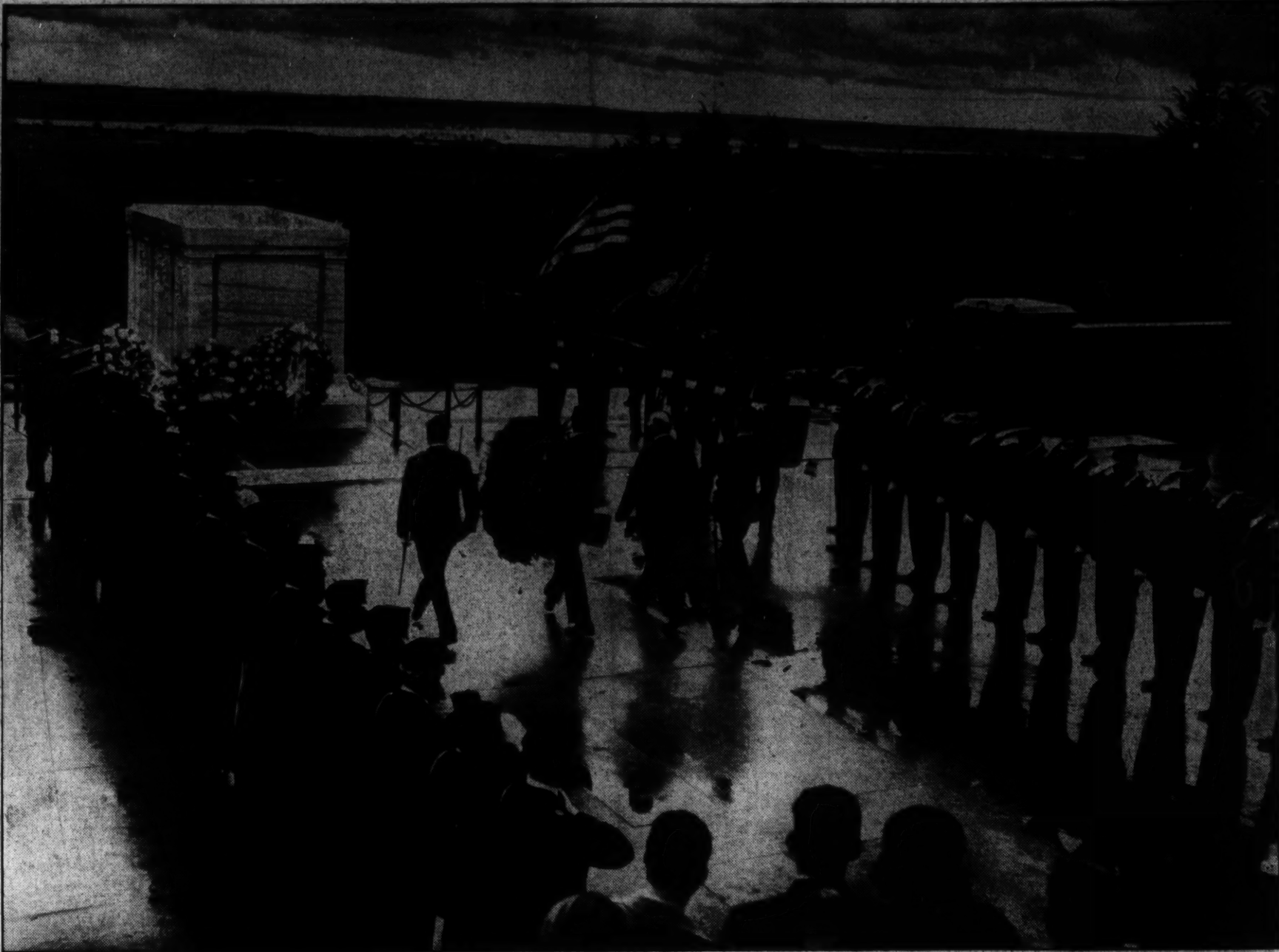
Fidac Honors Unknown Soldier; Homesteaders Greet First Lady

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.



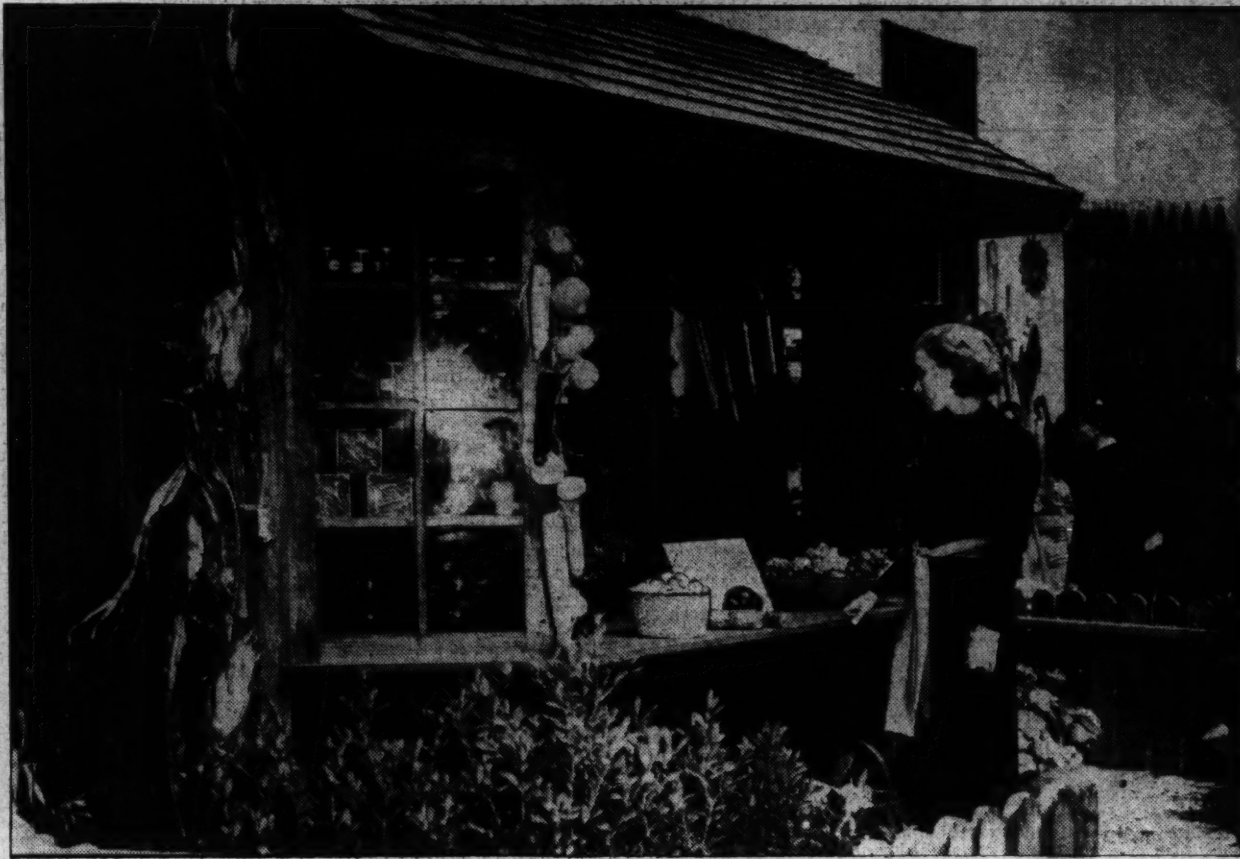
Old Bell Rededicated.

Two former pastors of Georgetown Evangelical Church, Dr. Luther Hess Waring and Dr. Gould Wickey, helped rededicate "the old bell," which had been in the Aurora, W. Va., church more than 100 years. At right F. I. D. A. C. (Federation Interallies des Ancient Combattants) places a wreath on the rain-drenched tomb of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington.



Hereford Steer Wins.

Homer Graber, 18, of Mineral Point, Wis., holds his handsome Hereford, Montana born and Wisconsin raised, winner of the Junior Livestock Feeding contest at Chicago's International Livestock Show. The steer weighed 1,243 pounds.



Rural Arts on Display for Congressmen.

Mrs. Winifred Kearns at a Wayside Stand, one of the exhibits on display in the Patio of the Department of Agriculture main building. Members of Congress, their families and friends were among the special guests of the day.



Post-Mortem Babe Thrives.

Baby Florra Jane Elizabeth Parker, of Lithonia, Ga., was born five minutes after her mother died last July. She is thriving under the care of her father, Leroy Parker, 27, who accepts responsibility for much of the feeding—and the like.



First Lady Makes a Speech.

It was delivered to residents of the Tygart Homestead, near Elkins, W. Va., at a reception planned for Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Mrs. Doris Duke Cromwell.



Doris Gives an Autograph.

Anaelee Rohr, daughter of a Tygart Valley Homesteader, looks on in glee while the former Doris Duke gives the child an autograph.



Made to Feel Right at Home.

Billy Ann, 19 months, didn't quite know what to make of the First Lady who visited the home of her mother, Mrs. Rex Gladwell. Representative Jennings Randolph, of West Virginia, accompanied Mrs. Roosevelt to the home.

WASHINGTON, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1937

13

Harlan Miller

Over the Coffee

Maybe it was the Graustark influence in my youth which gave me the illusion that whenever a high official in Washington or anywhere else, had an important announcement to make he always climbed out on a high balcony.

Mussolini and Hitler must have read the Graustark romances also, for they kept building higher and higher balconies and spitting in the world's eye from them every fortnight or so. (I understand Duce carries a portable balcony with him wherever he goes.)

In the Capitol, however, and across the republic, there is an unromantic absence of balcony proclamations. Perhaps that's the weakness of the democratic form of government; not enough hippodrome or trumpet notes.

Once in my cub reporter days I saw a D.A.R. dower queen make her throne speech from a balcony, and since then I never pass Buckingham Palace without looking up to see if Queen Mary is outside the second floor living room windows.

Many of the important revelations in Washington seem to emerge from one or two members of Congress and three or four journalists, in one of the Capitol's corridors—a huddle for all the world like a good dirty-story huddle.

Only at the State Department is there a bit of the balcony atmosphere. True, there is no balcony actually visible. But as Secretary Hull or his Tallyrand, Mr. Sumner Welles, stand behind a chair and speak sepulchrally to the press, the ghostly ecstasies of a balcony appear.

Where the balcony staging would be most effective, of course, would be at Madame Perkins' all-too-rare conferences. Presumably with John Lewis and Bill Green doing a double Romeo below. But there, there, I'm letting fond fancy run away with me.

Secretary Wallace endows his conferences with something of a faint porch atmosphere. Even when it's slightly chilly several of his aides are apt to show up in shirt sleeves and all that's missing is rocking chairs. Mr. Wallace opens with a pretense of overture—usually a hauntingly fragile theme—and then the woodwinds swell the refrain of cotton and corn.

"Graustark in reverse" Frankly, Secretary Dan Roper's press conferences awe me as much as Wagnerian opera. He sits there at the head of the directors' table, a Toscanini surrounded by several first violins. I get the impression of a palace balcony which has been gilded in and then paneled in walnut. The room has so much dignity that occasionally you hear a reporter smother a nervous scream.

At the Treasury Secretary Morgenthau gives the impression of a harassed official trying to make an announcement from the ground floor to a crowd that's up in a balcony. The Graustark tradition is in complete reverse. Now and again one of the journalists on the imaginary balcony seems to offer what is, as nearly as I can make it out, some sound advice on running the Republic's finances. You think of the Mountaintop heckling the French revolutionary assembly.

Everybody seems to have climbed democratically into the balcony at the White House press-conferences twice a week. But the President's manner, his muscular wit, his bland surprise at some of the questions, his adroit parrying and his occasional casual pronouncements offered so casually, make a balcony seem a juvenile, naive and theatrical appearance of the bravura governments across the sea.

RESULTS
The First Morning!

Other papers failed—but the first morning this room was advertised in The Post, Mrs. C. F. H. rented it.

WASHINGTON suburb, block from street car and bus station to unlimited phone in room; private shower addition; warm and sunny; three young adults in family; no other roomers; reasonable; gentleness. Cleveland 4890.

Rent your vacant room the easy way... the inexpensive way. Use Post Want Ads. You can advertise for as little as 36 cents. Today—call

National 4200
THE RESULT NUMBER

Doctor Advises Gallinger Turn Overflow Away

Barring of Doors to Prevent Crowding Would Force Expansion Issue, Visiting Staff Member Urges, Praising Resident Group.

By Gerald G. Gross.

Closing of Gallinger Hospital's doors when capacity has been reached was urged yesterday by Dr. Henry B. Gwynn, a member of the visiting staff, as the best means of obtaining funds for new buildings to relieve overcrowding.

In a statement to The Post, the young Georgetown physician, director of the institution's fever therapy department, lauded efficiency and morale of Gallinger's resident doctors, nurses and administrative staff.

He pointed out, ironically, that one indication of the nurses' zeal and industry is the number "who have developed tuberculosis and other diseases directly traceable to a rundown condition."

Because Dr. Gwynn's observations comprehensively cover charges which have been made against the municipal hospital in the last week—lack of drugs, laboratory inadequacies, insanitary conditions, shortage of doctors and so on—his statement is printed in full. It follows:

"As a member of the visiting medical staff and as director of the fever therapy department of Gallinger Municipal Hospital, I spend an average of two hours daily in that institution, making rounds and supervising the activities of the resident staff without recompense from any source. I therefore believe that I can speak with some knowledge of the situation there, and at the same time in an impartial manner.

"I believe that any criticism of the hospital which will result in an enlargement of the physical plant and an increase in the personnel will be to the benefit of the institution. The residents' staff, on the other hand, and criticism which aims at the destruction of the morale of the visiting and resident staffs and at the impairment of the residents' staff is to be deplored.

"Fault is Overkindness. "Gallinger Municipal Hospital, like any large institution, has its faults. However, the chief fault has been overkindness. It has been the policy of the institution not to let a person, during his hospitalization, feel that he is in a hospital. This has been a mistake. The result of this policy has been tremendous overcrowding of the buildings and overcrowding of the residents' staff and of the employees. If, when the capacity of the hospital had been reached the doors had been closed to the sick public, demand would have forced the Commissioners to ask the Budget Bureau and Congress for funds to enlarge the institution.

"Due to limited appropriations it has been impossible to keep certain expensive drugs in stock, but I always noted a willingness to order these when funds were available. It is true that a certain number of persons will die this winter of pneumonia who probably could have been saved if pneumonia serum was available. This situation is not limited to Gallinger Municipal Hospital, but it applies to the whole Nation. It has been estimated that the cost of pneumonia serum is \$80 for the average patient. No one would be more pleased to use this serum than the staff of Gallinger Municipal Hospital if the funds were available for its purchase. The same statement applies to a great many drugs and various types of therapy, generally speaking, is courteous, willing and hard working. The main reason for internment in a municipal hospital is a desire to acquire knowledge, which can only be done by painstaking study of the patients, which is, of course, to the patients' advantage. The work of the resident staff is supervised by the visiting staff, which is composed of physicians in private practice who contribute their time and experience in return for increased experience and the opportunity to teach. From a diagnostic point of view, I don't believe the hospital need admit a superior. As far as treatment is concerned, there is definitely a handicap of an inadequate number of nurses, and in a few cases the lack of special serums or drugs.

Nurses Work Too Hard. "The nurses, on the whole, are efficient, even though greatly overworked. The fact that there are so few nurses in proportion to the number of patients makes them very much more self-reliant and more efficient than the average. The zeal of the nursing staff is revealed by the number of nurses who have developed tuberculosis and other diseases directly traceable to a rundown condition. "The laboratory and the X-ray departments of a modern hospital are vital units. Not only is the X-ray department indispensable in diagnosis but also in therapy. This department functions well despite a terrific volume of work. The laboratory department is buried beneath a mountain of work. It has approximately the same staff as when the hospital was one-half its present size. This certainly should be one of the first places to employ new personnel. Students and volunteer workers have helped in some degree to lighten the burden.

"To complete the picture let us discuss the patients. It has been truly said that one gets out of anything exactly what one puts into it. This applies to the patient in the hospital. The patient who is in a public hospital because of unfortunate circumstances and who genuinely desires to get well will cooperate with nurses and doctors and will put up with minor inconveniences with good grace. That patient will speak in the highest terms of Gallinger and its personnel.

"There are always disgruntled individuals who resent being the recipients of charity. These patients enter the hospital with an antagonistic attitude and often leave with the same. I have heard patients and visitors (these are in the minority, because the majority of the patients are well behaved, co-operative and apparently appreciative) use language and conduct themselves in a manner which defies description. The restraint of the nurses and staff under these trying conditions is truly magnificent.

"I should like to take this opportunity to state that my experience as a member of the staff of this hospital has shown me one of the defects in the thinking of the advocate of socialized medicine. I have observed that many patients who have been carefully examined and treated at the hospital for a long period of time, after leaving the hospital are either too ignorant or too careless to carry out the simple instructions for home treatment given before departure.

In many instances the home environment is such as to defeat the gains accomplished in the hospital. I believe that the problem of medical care is not the State control of medical practice but the remedying of poor economic conditions in general.

"As far as the dirt is concerned I believe this applies only to certain portions of the institution and I believe the dirt problem is handled as well as it can be with the number of orderlies and maids. The food in any institution is far from home standards and the increased cost of food has made this doubly true. With an addition to the kitchen force this complaint could be abolished.

In conclusion I feel sure that Gallinger with public and Congressional understanding of these problems can and will be one of the foremost institutions of its kind. I am proud to be a member of its visiting staff."

Church Urged 600 Watch Friendship House To Learn Unity From Criminals

New York Minister Calls for Organization of "Spiritual Front."

The organized church could learn a lesson from organized crime, the Rev. Samuel Moor Schoemaker, of New York City, declared in a sermon at Washington Cathedral yesterday.

"Al Capone flung a dare at us: he told someone that the criminal class should unite. That is 3 per cent of the population; and if the good people knew how to work together they could put crime out of business. But," he said, "you'll never do it because you do not know how to work together."

What we need today is crime's "four million allies, four million personal agents, four million senders of influence," through whom God could work "to redeem, to direct, to enrich His world," Dr. Schoemaker said.

In the present moral and spiritual crisis, he would like "to see the organized church in this country lay off all trivial things that occupy her attention and her energy and bend every effort to warn her people of the real danger today, and range them in a spiritual phalanx on the spiritual front."

To create such a front, "first we must have new men and women who are in touch with the living God. We must repent on much larger scale, seeing our sins as slacking and subversion, as ineffectiveness and inadequacy, as individualism and spiritual selfishness. We must be converted to a much larger scale, seeing that conversion means taking responsibility to establish the sway of God in the Nation and the world, beginning by changing individuals."

"We must pray on a much larger scale, seeing in prayer the daily, hourly opportunity to rediscover the mind of God." To refresh ourselves by learning more of His strategy.

In the second place, "we must make our homes centers where people find God. Families listening to God must be as common as families listening to the radio. From our dining room tables, we should push back our chairs and fall into natural conversation with our guests about the way Christ remakes lives and homes and nations."

Third, we must make business a demonstration of God's power. Every employer and every employee is a trouble-maker or a trouble-curer. Every man in which way God is a trouble-curer. When God is third party in business the agitator has no place. High-handedness on one side, and strikes on the other, give way to His orderly plan.

"And fourth, we must make a new Nation under God. We need a new patriotism in which every citizen will give his life for the resurrection of his country; a new public opinion in which masses of people will think selflessly about their Nation because God has taken away their private selfishness; a 'give' philosophy instead of a 'get' philosophy; responsibilities in the place of rights."

Oldest D. C. Residence Dedicated as Settlement House



Around the tea table after the dedicatory exercises (left to right, upper photo) Mrs. Wilhelm Krechling, Mrs. Thomas J. Hurney, Miss Emily L. Storer, Mrs. F. A. Jones and, seated, Mrs. William Kittis. These youngsters found their way to the card table (left to right, lower photo) Marilyn, Raymond and Lois Wiegand and Maureen Hurney.

Church Urged 600 Watch Friendship House Take Over Historic Residence

Briggs Mansion, Oldest in Washington, Completely Remodelled; 30 Children Sing at Dedication; Open House Planned Tomorrow.

The old Briggs Mansion at 619 D street southeast has housed many famous people in its day, but it probably never held such a large crowd of people as it did yesterday. The occasion was the dedication of the building as the new home of Friendship House, and nearly 600 swarmed into it for the ceremony.

The oldest residence in Washington, referred to by George Washington as "a fine house in the woods between Capitol Hill and the Navy Yard," it has been remodelled completely and presented a neat and shining appearance to the visitors.

The dedication itself took place in the east wing, which has been transformed from a ballroom to a theater. Henry P. Blair, president of the board, was chairman. Miss Lydia Burkin, head resident, spoke briefly. The Rev. O. F. Blackwelder, of the United Lutheran Reformation Church; the Rev. Ulysses G. B. Pierce, of the Unitarian Church, and the Rev. Francis Sullivan, of St. Peter's Church, expressed their good wishes for the future of the settlement house.

30 Children Sing. About 30 children, members of the Friendship House Glee Club, sang. Over 200 people crowded into the auditorium, and the remainder of the audience stood outside and listened through the windows.

After the exercises the visitors were taken on a tour of the house by members of the board and of the resident staff. In the crowd were parents of children who will be benefited by the new building, the children themselves and others who came to see what a model settlement house looks like.

Punch and cookies were served in the dining room afterward. A homecoming program will be held this afternoon from 2 to 5. Miss Burkin has issued a general invitation to all those who used the house in its early days. Tomorrow open house will be held from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. In the afternoon representatives of men's and women's service clubs will attend an opening luncheon.

Opera Performance. Other opening-week events include a dinner on Wednesday followed by a play and an opera. "Neighbors' evening" is scheduled for Thursday. Parish members of the board and of the resident staff will visit the house Friday, and a dance will be held that night. Saturday afternoon the children will attend a marionette show.

It was explained at yesterday's exercises that the remodeling was financed by gifts from private individuals, but that the Community Chest, as usual, will support the activities at Friendship House.

On the committee for the ceremony was Mrs. Charles Hoover, a member of the Briggs family which formerly owned the house. Originally a pioneer's cabin, the building was bought in 1796 by William Mayne Duncanson, of the British Army, who transformed it into a

Ruhland Turns To Advisers in Glenn Dale Row

Dispute over Placing Adults in Children's Ward Nears Climax.

Angry dispute over admission of adult patients to the Children's Building at Glenn Dale Sanatorium neared its climax yesterday as District Health Officer George C. Ruhland asserted he would present the question this week to the Tuberculosis Advisory Board "so we can thrash the problem out and settle it."

As the last four female patients around whom the controversy has raged are being moved out of the Children's Building today, the corporation counsel will commence an investigation into legality of housing adults in a part of the institution intended for children. An advisory opinion has been requested by the District Commissioners.

Temporarily revoking his policy that adults should be admitted to the Children's Building when space was available there, Dr. Ruhland ordered Supt. Daniel L. Finucane to transfer all adult patients to the Adult Building.

Dr. Ruhland's original move to place adults in empty wards in the children's building has been denounced almost since its inception. Children with less severe cases are endangered by proximity to older persons suffering active tuberculosis, they asserted.

Stating last night that he has "temporarily" changed his policy "to stop the argument now," Dr. Ruhland refused further public comment until after the Tuberculosis Advisory Board hears details of the controversy. The board is composed of four unpaid experts on tuberculosis.

Dr. Finucane denied that women and children had identical tubercular facilities. "There was practically no danger of infection," he stated.

Dr. William Charles White, chairman of the Tuberculosis Advisory Board, asserted last night that "the board has not yet considered the question of housing adult and child patients under the same roof. We expect to advise with Dr. Ruhland on the matter this week," Dr. White added that he felt Dr. Ruhland to be "one of the best health officers in the country."

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U. S. Is Urged To Intercede To Save Jews

Conference Appeals for 'Friendly Word' to Europe's Leaders.

Retelling "the historic role of America in championing the oppressed," the American Jewish Congress yesterday appealed in a resolution to the United States Government "to speak that friendly word of intercession which may yet avert the destruction of Jewish life in eastern and central Europe. Anxiety at the worldwide attack on the Jew's position as a citizen and human being and determination to unite the forces of American Jewry in the face of this threat was reflected in every speech and resolution heard at the two-day emergency session concluded yesterday in the Willard Hotel.

For more effective action against the forces of anti-Semitism the congress drastically revised the basis of its own election in a move intended to end factionalism within Jewish ranks and create a unified bloc of 4,000,000 American Jews, counterbalancing other organized racial groups existing in this country.

The new congress, to be convened by next June, will be composed of 600 delegates, with 400 elected by the individual vote of every American Jew or Jewess above the age of 18. Representation would be allotted to various American communities in proportion to their Jewish population.

Two hundred delegates will represent national organizations affiliated with the American Jewish Congress. Having affirmed their belief in democratic procedure by providing for Nation-wide, direct election of their next congress, delegates yesterday launched reprisals against European governments which have adopted anti-Semitic policies.

Another resolution expressed solidarity with Polish Jews in their resistance to recent "Ghetto legislation." Delegates called upon Great Britain "to open the doors of Palestine to as large a Jewish immigration as the National Homeland can absorb."

Concluding legislative action, the congress proposed an early meeting between Representatives of the congress and "organized bodies of Christian and democratic opinion" to act in defense of religion and free institutions.

The afternoon session of 700 delegates heard hearty endorsement of the aims of the congress by Senator Arthur Capper (Republican), of Kansas.

"The democratic forces are united," said Senator Capper. "The democratic forces must unite. We dare not wait. No civilized people in the world dare stand by and watch human beings degraded and oppressed, as are the Jews, without rising in protest."

"In seeking and finding security for the Jewish people," he continued, "you are rendering a noble service to the cause of all human liberty. I appeal to my fellow-Americans to join with me in helping you to protect democracy by protecting your brethren against anti-Semitism."

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Green Bay Fullback Seriously Hurt; Bears Win Western Title, 15-7

30,000 SEE REDSKINS UPSET GREEN BAY PACKERS, 14-6

This Morning

Washington Finds Its Football Team.

By Shirley Povich.

So professional football won't make a go of it in Washington, huh?

If there's still a doubter, he ought to be removed to the Smithsonian and given a glass case for his very own. There he would merit a nice little label as a new kind of ossified man. You know what I mean, a die-hard.

Out there at Griffith Stadium yesterday there were 30,000 arguments that professional football has taught the fans of Washington—18,000 of 'em in reserved seats.

It is a pretty fair set of figures to cling to the teeth of the skeptics who were saying, three months ago, that George P. Marshall would lose his shirt promoting pro football here.

And the only events that ever topped that \$35,000 gate the Packers and Redskins played to yesterday were the world series affairs of 1924-25-1933.

Incidentally, it was no mere exhibition of professional football that the fans were out there to watch yesterday. A fierce civic pride was burning in their breasts, it was easy to observe. The 30,000 didn't go to Griffith Stadium simply to see a big league football game. They had a helter-skelter interest in the Redskins, it was evident from the opening whistle.

Marshall's Real Triumph.

That rooting interest, more than his feat of packing 30,000 into the park and playing to a gate of \$35,000, was George Marshall's real triumph. His Redskins have, as we say in our set, put themselves over with Washington fans. The team that came into Washington cold last September, exciting only the curious and the dyed-in-the-wool like of football, has found itself across with a Washington public that was just a bit slow to appreciate that these were the boys who last year won the Eastern championship of the National League.

If there was any inclination to snarl at the athletes who were playing football as a profession yesterday, the snarl melted away in the pretty well-concealed. That ball game between the Packers and the Redskins was about as coldly commercial as professional football has ever been.

The thing that most of us are prone to overlook when we consider that athletes who play for pay is that they wouldn't be playing professional football unless they loved that old game. The fun of it tempts those who knock and bruises. They couldn't get into that pro league unless they liked to play football because they wouldn't be good football players.

Must Give Their All.

When that opening whistle blows, pro players will not let you see any spiritual difference between college football and professional football. Once in the heat of battle, they must play the game to the hilt or there's no fun in it. Hanging five yards through the line for Alma Mater is no different than banging five yards for Alma Maxima. If it is done more zealously in one case than in the other, then the chances are that pro football produces that added zest. After all, there's next year's contract to consider.

If you heard that the Redskins trotted on the field before the game yesterday, you knew that Washington had warmed up to that pro football outfit. No college team in years has elicited that kind of an ovation, if ever. And if George Marshall had any skills in the stands to inspire that cheering, they numbered a good 30,000.

You could pick up the gloom and start it away by truckloads when the Redskins moved down toward the Redskins goal line in the opening quarter. Here were 30,000 fans visibly grim, hopeful that the Washington club could do something about that advance. And when the Packers scored, those moans were no phonies.

Fans Thrill to Plays.

You never saw such do-to-at a Washington football game as when the Redskins scored that third-quarter touchdown to take the lead. Colleges have been playing the game here for 40 years but there never has been such wild acclaim as greeted that last charge by Cliff Battles which caused Referee Crowell to raise his hands in token of a touchdown. If those fans were regarding that football game as something silly commercial, I have a

Continued on Page 17, Column 3.

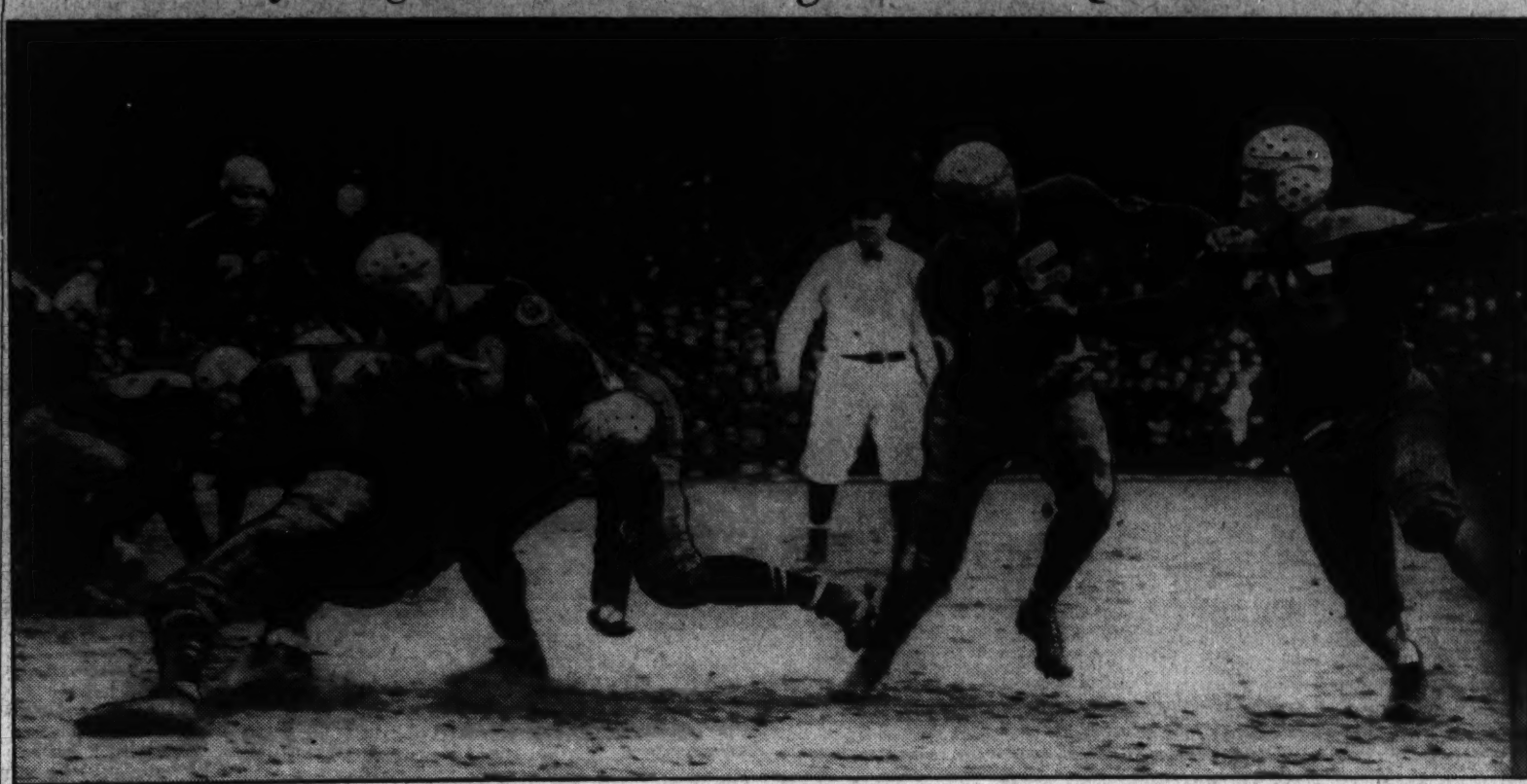
The Washington Post Sports

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WASHINGTON: MONDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1937

15

Sammy Baugh Deserts His Passing for a Second-Quarter Line Buck



REDSKIN ACE MAKES 5 YARDS IN SECOND QUARTER. IN FOREGROUND, RILEY SMITH (35) IS ABOUT TO BLOCK JANKOWSKI (25).

Bears, Tide, Panthers And Rams Rated Tops

Waning Grid Campaign Sees Sweeping Change Among Sectional Leaders, Power Returning to East and Big Increase in Attendance.

By Alan Gould.

Associated Press Sports Editor.

New York, Nov. 28.—On the basis of gridiron returns now complete except in scattered precincts of the South and Far West, there's no reasonable doubt today that the 1937 "Big Four" of college football comprises Pittsburgh, California, Fordham and Alabama.

Whether they maintain that ranking order in the Associated Press final poll and regardless of the post-season "Bowl" pairings now being concocted, this unbeaten quartet has proved its consistent class in a season marked otherwise by these summarized features:

(1) A sweeping shakeup among the sectional leaders, with Pittsburgh and Dartmouth in the East, Santa Clara on the West Coast, and Nebraska in the Big Six, alone sharing or recouping the heights they held in 1936 in football's "major league" ranks.

(2) A continued swing of power toward the East, where no less than five major league teams finished undefeated, including the celebrated Rose Bowl match of 1934. Stanford has yet to score a point against Lou Little's pupils.

(3) A ferocity on the part of the "under-dogs" that produced a raft of form reversals, from coast to coast, and furnished consolation prizes for numerous teams otherwise far removed from the championship spotlight.

(4) A general upturn on attendance and gate receipts, despite a succession of stormy November Saturdays; topped off by the hardhired of 102,000 spectators who jammed Philadelphia's Municipal Stadium in the rain yesterday to witness Army's 6-0 triumph over the Navy.

All the collegiate topnotchers came through the last week-end of combat successfully. Alabama met Vanderbilt's challenge with a 9-7 victory at Nashville on Thanksgiving Day to give the Crimson Tide an unbeaten-until season and undisputed possession of the Southeastern Conference title.

Others with unblemished slates include Santa Clara, last winter's Sugar Bowl victor, and Colorado, peace to the top of the Rocky Mountain heap by Whizzer White, the Nation's high-scorer.

The East's twin powerhouses, Pittsburgh and Fordham—tied only by each other—rounded out their impressive tour with triumphs in the rain. Pitt seized the breaks to blank Duke, 10-0, while the rugged

each thinking it was to play on the other's home field, met each other going in opposite directions and decided to fool everybody else, too, by playing on the spot.

Puppy love ruined Wellsboro, N. Y., High's team. After losing six games out of seven, the players agreed to have no more dates until the end of the season.

Wilberforce and Tuskegee won the "honors" title. They called off their game with the simple explanation they couldn't make any money by playing.

A broken-nose epidemic hit Denison. In early contests five players broke their noses. Al Bellinger, Marquette guard, claimed the black-eye title, getting a separate shiner in each of the first four games he played.

In a game between Frankfort

Bears Beat Rams, Take West Title

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Nov. 28.—Chicago's powerful Bears clinched the Western section title of the National Professional Football League today by defeating the Cleveland Rams, 15 to 7, at Wrigley Field.

The victory was the Bears' eighth of the season against one defeat and one tie.

The Bears scored in the first period, Bronko Nagurski's short pass to Bill Karr being good for 33 yards and a touchdown. In the second stanza the Chicagoans scored another touchdown on a pass, Masterston to Mankie, good for 43 yards. Cleveland scored early in the third period, Ralph Miller crossing the Bear line on a forward-lateral play in which Goddard and Busch also participated. Snyder kicked the extra point. The Ram scoring play, which climaxed a long drive, was good for 26 yards.

Late in the third period Jack Manders, after twice missing field goal tries, made good on one from the Ram 35-yard stripe for the final Bear points.

Cleveland. Position. Bears. Bucklew. L.E. Piaman. R. Miller. L.E. Strydhar. Burmeister. L.G. Portman. Cherdinolo. Center. Sullivan. Busch. L.E. Musso. Pincus. L.E. Karr. Snyder. L.E. Moloway. Goddard. R.H. Manders. Drake. F.B. Nagurski. Cleveland. 0 6 7 0-15. Chicago Bears. 6 6 3 0-15.

Bears scoring. Touchdown—Karr. Mankie (sub for Piaman). Field goal—Manders (placement). Cleveland scoring. Touchdown—R. Miller. Point after touchdown—Snyder (placement). Cleveland substitutions—Ends, Hallock. Backs, Betttridge. Linebackers, Zerk. Tackles, Ends, Mankie, Wilson, McDonald. Linebackers, Thompson. Tackles, Zerk. Bell. Center, Kontrik; backs, Masterston. Reference—Edward Cochrane (Chicago). Umpire—Bobbi. Cahn (Chicago). Head linesman—G. Duffie (Columbus, Ohio). Field judge—Earl Wyman (Onkosh, Wis.).

Gloomy Gus Gloomy.

Holy Cross, which (with Villanova) also shares unbeaten distinction in the East, turned the hard-running Bill Osmanski loose to fasten its old rival, Boston College, by 20 to 0, and thicken the gloom surrounding Gil Dole, Boston's coach.

In the Middle West, with Big Ten honors already transferred from Northwestern to Minnesota, Nebraska and Notre Dame came through their final tests with flying colors.

The Cornhuskers clinched their third straight Big Six crown by the slender margin of a field-goal victory over Kansas State. It was the climax of a fine season, the first for the Huskers under Bill Jones and including a victory over Minnesota.

Notre Dame's best season since the passing of Knute Rockne was topped by a 14-0 victory over Stanford.

Boat schedules helped the promoters of Stanford's games against the Honolulu town team and University of Hawaii. To their delight, the boat schedules were so unsteady the games were canceled.

Yellmeters to gauge the vociferousness of cheering sections made their debut at Loyola University, Los Angeles.

In 1936 Minnesota won first national ranking, but didn't win the Big Ten title. This year they missed the national ranking by several notches, but won the Big Ten.

Chuck Sweeney, Notre Dame end, won three big games in a row without catching a pass or carrying the ball.

The gent who nicknamed Duquesne's boys the "Night Riders" knew his stuff. They won all their night games and failed to win a game in the daylight until Thanksgiving Day.

Jankowski Hurt; In Hospital Here

Fullback Ed Jankowski, of the Green Bay Packers, was in an undetermined condition early this morning, from injuries received in the Packers-Redskins clash yesterday. Doctors will make a complete X-ray examination of him today.

He is in Emergency Hospital with a possible fractured skull.

Jankowski, 285-pound fullback, who played his college football at Wisconsin and was serving his first year with the Packers, was hurt early in the fourth quarter and collapsed on the sidelines after being removed from the field.

He suffered the injury when he was hit by a tackle, George Smith and Max Krause, of the Redskins, made the tackle. Jankowski did not complain immediately, but two plays later was removed from the game and taken from the park on a stretcher.

Broncos Beat Gonzaga, 27-0

Santa Clara Makes Last Bid for Sugar Bowl Invitation.

By the Associated Press.

Sacramento, Calif., Nov. 28.—Santa Clara's Broncos, only major Far Western football team to complete its season without defeat or tie, made its last and greatest bid for a second invitation to the Sugar Bowl today with a 27-0 victory over Gonzaga University.

The 1937 champions of the pigskin classic identified with New Orleans proved invincible both on the ground and in the air. They marked up 16 first downs for 205 net yards at scrimmage and plucked an additional 87 yards from the aerial lanes.

Head Coach Lawrence Shaw, ill at his home, was not afforded the satisfaction of watching his team complete its season of eight victories, 151 points scored and only 9 yielded.

Gonzaga. Position. Santa Clara. Weed. L.E. Coffey. C. Kennedy. L.E. Wolf. Hasberrman. L.G. Patasyn. R. Vanden. Center. Doushett. Peyton. R.G. Cook. Imhoff. R.T. Cope. Leasing. R.E. Brown. Bradford. R.B. Pavliko. Beauregard. R.H. Gilbert. Kennedy. F.B. Fisher. Gonzaga. 0 0 0 0-0. Santa Clara. 27 7 0 0-27.

Touchdowns—Fisher. Brown. Pellegrini (sub for Rochel). Gunter (sub for Fisher). Points after touchdown—Gilbert, Pellegrini (sub for Rochel). Brown. (all place kicks). Reference—C. M. Price (California). Umpire—Dr. Bole (Minnesota). Head linesman—Jim Cave (Washington State).

Fumbles were as numerous as ever, but it won't be long if a certain inventor gets his chance. The inventor, an Australian, has come up with a ball with a finger hole like a bowling ball. And that's really an idea.

Loyola Bows To Villanova Owls by 25-0

By the Associated Press.

Los Angeles, Calif., Nov. 28.—Undeclared Villanova wound up its 1937 football campaign today with a 25-0 victory over Loyola University and sat back to await possible invitations for a post-season game.

A crowd of 20,000 saw the Wildcats win their eighth game of the year in a record marked only by a scoreless tie with Auburn.

The score boosted Villanova's total points to 185, as against 7 points by the opposition.

Officials of the team indicated bids to play in New Orleans' Sugar, Dallas' Cotton, or Miami's Orange Bowl New Year's Day would be received kindly.

Clipper Smith's Wildcats scored three times on breaks and the last on a forward pass and lateral. Halfback Ray Stovick to Right End Walt Nowak to John Mellus, that was good for 72 yards.

Loyola penetrated the Villanova 20-yard line only three times.

Villanova. Position. Loyola. Wroclak. L.E. Novak. Magee. Mellus. L.G. Marmel. McKenna. Center. McVey. DePillipo. R.G. Naisle. Oliver. R.T. Andorka. Nowak. R.E. Felch. Massey. Q.E. Accursell. Stopper. L.H. Lamartina. Stovick. R.H. Lamartina. Raimo. F.B. Villanova. 25 7 0 0-25. Loyola. 0 0 0 0-0.

Touchdowns—Stopper. Raimo (sub for Raimo). Raimo. Points after touchdown—Mellus (placement).

Hutson had cleverly maneuvered in front of Baugh and Battles to make the catch. Ernie Smith's placekick from the extra point was blocked by Baugh, who hurtled over the line to bat the ball down.

The second quarter brought a sudden transformation. Baugh and Battles reeled off lengthy gains through the Packer line, but a Redskin drive bogged down on the Packer 25 and Green Bay still held its 6-0 lead at the half.

Baugh had been having little luck with his passes but in the third quarter the Redskins took to the air again. From his own 30-yard line, Baugh dropped back in a desperate move gambled on a long heave to Malone. Deep in Packer territory Malone was racing and it was a seemingly impossible catch of the ball that he made with his finger tips on the Packer 30-yard line.

There, Malone was loose, but Hutson, from the ground, reached up and spilled the ratty end who stumbled 10 yards farther forward before he fell on the Packers' 19. The play covered 50 yards.

Smith Thrills Crowd.

From that point, Battles took up the cudgel for the Redskins. Moving behind the authoritative form of Turk Edwards, he barged through left tackle again, again and yet again, making the last 2 yards to the goal like some kind of a human projectile.

The wildly-cheering mob sent up a new salvo as Riley Smith kicked the point to put the Redskins in a 7-6 lead.

Now it was the Redskins who were taking command. The fourth quarter was barely four minutes old when the Redskins were attacking again, this time after George Smith had intercepted a Packer pass on Green Bay 34.

Baugh promptly passed to Don Irwin for a 16-yard chunk of the remaining distance and two plays later he shot a pass to big Malone who took the ball in the coffin corner, juggled it as he was hit by

Malone and Battles Score Touchdowns

Baugh's Passes Lead to Winning Markers; Washington Team Rallies to Wipe Out 6-0 Lead; Crowd Is Largest in Local History.

By Shirley Povich.

In the presence of 30,000 wildly exultant customers who comprised the largest crowd in Washington's football history, the Redskins stirred up two second-half touchdowns yesterday, wiped out a 6-to-0 deficit, and triumphed over the Green Bay Packers, 14 to 6.

With the Two Terrible Texans—Slingshot Sammy Baugh and Charlie Malone—spreading panic and destruction among the Packers' defense in that second half, the Redskins preserved their Eastern championship hopes in the National League.

Their triumph today sends the Redskins against the Giants at New York on Sunday in the final game of the regular season, with the Eastern title hanging on the result of that battle.

Gay Mob at Stadium.

It was a gay mob at Griffith Stadium that watched Vice President Garner throw out the football and then saw the professional season in Washington come to a crashing climax.

Baugh-to-Malone was the magic combination that transformed impending 6-to-0 defeat into a sensational victory for the Redskins. The two air-minded Texans got in their deadly work in the third quarter and again in the fourth.

Pitted against the league's two leading passers—Arnie Herber and Bob Monnett—young Baugh justified all his press notices by lifting the Redskins to victory with the power of his passes. Only four did he complete but there was no disputing the effect of two of them.

And in Malone he found a no-less-than sensational receiver for his bullet heaves. It was a 58-yard pass to Malone in the third quarter that set the scenery for Washington's first touchdown, and it was a well-marked toss to Malone in the fourth period that fetched a touchdown and sealed the Redskins' triumph.

But there were other Redskin heroes—many others. There was Cliff Battles who punched relentlessly at the Packer line for the first Redskin touchdown, and there was big Turk Edwards who cleared the way for Battles. There was Ernie Pinckert who was blocking all afternoon like some kind of a fend. And there were—but, really, the entire Redskin team was kind of heroic out there yesterday.

And the 30,000, who surpassed by far the greatest previous outpouring of football fans in Washington—they came early and they came late. The general admission seats were being taken up by hundreds with the opening of the gates at 11 a. m. and at ticket time, thousands were still milling about seeking entrance after a battle with thoroughly snarled traffic.

And the Packers—they didn't disappoint. At least they didn't disappoint in that first quarter when for ten minutes the Redskins were unable to gain even a yard either through the line or around the ends.

At that point, the Redskins seemed vastly over-matched and the 30,000 was fearing the worst.

The worst apparently was developing when 11 minutes after the start, the Packers marched 51 yards to a touchdown. With Big Clarke Hinkle running the ball and Monnett throwing it, Green Bay advanced to the Redskins 3-yard line from which, on fourth down, Monnett rifled a pass to Hutson in the end zone for a touchdown.

Hutson had cleverly maneuvered in front of Baugh and Battles to make the catch. Ernie Smith's placekick from the extra point was blocked by Baugh, who hurtled over the line to bat the ball down.

The second quarter brought a sudden transformation. Baugh and Battles reeled off lengthy gains through the Packer line, but a Redskin drive bogged down on the Packer 25 and Green Bay still held its 6-0 lead at the half.

Baugh had been having little luck with his passes but in the third quarter the Redskins took to the air again. From his own 30-yard line, Baugh dropped back in a desperate move gambled on a long heave to Malone. Deep in Packer territory Malone was racing and it was a seemingly impossible catch of the ball that he made with his finger tips on the Packer 30-yard line.

There, Malone was loose, but Hutson, from the ground, reached up and spilled the ratty end who stumbled 10 yards farther forward before he fell on the Packers' 19. The play covered 50 yards.

Smith Thrills Crowd.

From that point, Battles took up the cudgel for the Redskins. Moving behind the authoritative form of Turk Edwards, he barged through left tackle again, again and yet again, making the last 2 yards to the goal like some kind of a human projectile.

The wildly-cheering mob sent up a new salvo as Riley Smith kicked the point to put the Redskins in a 7-6 lead.

Now it was the Redskins who were taking command. The fourth quarter was barely four minutes old when the Redskins were attacking again, this time after George Smith had intercepted a Packer pass on Green Bay 34.

Baugh promptly passed to Don Irwin for a 16-yard chunk of the remaining distance and two plays later he shot a pass to big Malone who took the ball in the coffin corner, juggled it as he was hit by

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East's Racing Scene Is a Shift to Charles Town Track on Wednesday

16-Day Meet Supervised By Bradley

Popular Official Rules With Iron Hand; Oval Lures 1,000 Horses.

By Walter Haight.

Only two days of the long Maryland turf season remain, but there will not be a let-up of action for the thoroughbreds, for Charles Town takes up on Wednesday where Bowie leaves off on Tuesday. With no racing in Florida until mid-December and the closest conflicting track at New Orleans, Charles Town promises to have the most successful seasons since men and money turned the ancient fair grounds into a modern racing establishment.

With increased purses and racing supervision that puts many of the larger tracks to shame, Charles Town has managed to keep in competition horses that winter in this vicinity, as well as to delay the migration of others to California, Florida and Louisiana. The list of owners who will race their charges at the West Virginia oval attests to the popularity of the track.

In fact, Charles Town will have plenty of everything with a good break in the weather. Press agents generally come through with "1,000 horses are on the ground" without having the slightest idea about the number. This year 1,000 is a conservative estimate. From the applications for stall room that have been made to the track, one would believe that the Jockey Club was giving away six purses with each stall.

Stalls Filled Up.

On the phone yesterday President-Manager Al Boyle said that he couldn't find standing room for another horse. A check-up reveals that Hagerstown, Md. and Berryville, Va., are crowded with horses ready to be placed in the track if they get a chance. Considered a promotional job when first built and a tool for sharpshooters in the early days, Charles Town gradually has gained momentum until it has earned the respect of owners, trainers, jockeys and bettors and in addition is now one of the most profitable turf plants in the country.

The same Kentucky "hardboots" who are credited with cleaning up racing at Charles Town again will be in the stewards' stand. He is T. C. Bradley, steward representing the West Virginia Racing Commission. Bradley had heard a lot about mutual build-ups, jockey rings, hot and cold horses, stimulants and the like when he took up the job at Charles Town.

Ten Suspended.

During his first eight days at the track Bradley suspended ten jockeys. These rulings came after he had had a meeting with the boys and had told them just what to expect. Bradley showed no favorites. The suspensions ranged from a few days for beating the gate, to life, as far as Charles Town was concerned, for unsatisfactory riding.

Bradley dealt likewise with the trainers. He told them the ropes and then he tied them in knots when they were out of line. While other tracks were not getting positive among their saliva rats, Charles Town not only weeded out the stimulants but rushed the findings and the suspensions to the press box. This was not always favorable to the track at the moment, but in the long run it proved excellent advertising.

Where other tracks might tell a jockey or a horseman to leave quietly and let it go at that, Bradley and Company have let the customers know the culprits. This system has helped the crowd, the betting and the sport in general. Bradley and his fellow stewards don't have to work as hard as they once did because all concerned now know that they are on their toes. Several jockeys who were believed to have been linked at one time or another with shady racing, now ride their heads off if they ride at all at Charles Town.

Spain Loves Here.

Libson, Nov. 28 (AP)—Insurgent Spain entered the field of international sports today. Its soccer team was defeated by Portugal 2 to 1 at Vigo, Spain.

Time Out! BY CHET SMITH



Mr. Penzance couldn't get away on his annual trip to the north woods.

Up-to-the Minute Records of Leading College Elevens

ALABAMA	CALIFORNIA	DARTMOUTH	GEORGETOWN	KANSAS STATE	MINNESOTA	OKLAHOMA	ST. BONAVENTURE	TRINITY	WASH. & JEFF.
1-Howard 20 2-Bowman 18 3-Carroll 15 4-Tennessee 12 5-Georgia 10 6-Wash. 8 7-Ge. Tech. 6 8-Texas 4 9-Tulane 3 10-Vanderbilt 2	1-St. Mary's 20 2-Oregon State 18 3-Wash. 15 4-Pacific 12 5-Cal. 10 6-U.C. L. A. 8 7-Washington 6 8-Cornell 4 9-Nebraska 3 10-Stanford 2	1-Rates 20 2-Amherst 18 3-Brown 15 4-Cornell 12 5-Yale 10 6-Princeton 8 7-Columbia 6 8-Dartmouth 4 9-Harvard 3 10-McCormick 2	1-Georgetown 20 2-Holy Cross 18 3-Penn. 15 4-Maryland 12 5-Va. 10 6-N.Y.U. 8 7-Wake Forest 6 8-Georgetown 4 9-Cornell 3 10-Columbia 2	1-Boston Coll. 20 2-Missouri 18 3-Indiana 15 4-Cincinnati 12 5-Oklahoma 10 6-Iowa 8 7-Kansas 6 8-Wisconsin 4 9-Michigan 3 10-Nebraska 2	1-No. Dak. 20 2-Iowa 18 3-Minnesota 15 4-Michigan 12 5-Iowa 10 6-Wisconsin 8 7-Kansas 6 8-Wisconsin 4 9-Michigan 3 10-Nebraska 2	1-Rice 20 2-Texas 18 3-Oklahoma 15 4-Texas 12 5-Oklahoma 10 6-Texas 8 7-Oklahoma 6 8-Texas 4 9-Oklahoma 3 10-Texas 2	1-Manhattan 20 2-St. Vincent 18 3-Worcester 15 4-Albany 12 5-Albany 10 6-Westchester 8 7-Albany 6 8-Albany 4 9-Albany 3 10-Albany 2	1-Albany 20 2-Albany 18 3-Albany 15 4-Albany 12 5-Albany 10 6-Albany 8 7-Albany 6 8-Albany 4 9-Albany 3 10-Albany 2	
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Selections at Bowie.

Dear Al: Calumet Dick E. K. Bryson's stake star, must carry top weight in the first and only memorial Handicap closing day feature here on Tuesday. As the result of his Thanksgiving Day triumph, Calumet Dick goes into the mile and three-sixteenths test with 128 pounds to 125 for Burning Star. Other possible starters and their assignments follow: Thurston, 116; Mure, 112; Masked General, 110; Regal Lily, 110; Jean Bar, 109; Unfailing, 108; Busy K, 106; Challenor, 104; Matry, 104 (this one may be dynamite, too); Threepenny, 102. It is difficult to account for that poor race of Burning Star last week unless the colt was running with the hope of getting in the \$100,000 added Santa Anita Handicap with light-weight. Calumet Dick is virtually assured favoritism in the race. If the track is off, that will make the Bryson colt-bearer all the more formidable. I want to thank V. G. M. for his nice words about the column and his bias about the approximate odds board at this track. The odds so seldom match the pay-off prices that it is pitiful. Horses close at 5 to 2 and pay \$15 and a horse that closes at 10 to 1 or better may be any price. Not even with a long delay at the post do the odds get in the right proportions. It must be against the law to flash a horse more than 50 to 1. For instance, Prince Turley was 40 to 1 on the board and 102 to 1 after the race had been run. I wonder when the Maryland Legislature will get around to making it compulsory for every Maryland track to have a "total".

Bowie Entries.

First race—Calumet Dick, second on the reserve list will be a keener factor if not the winner of this race providing sufficient scratches materialize to get this one into action. Sandusky should better that first try over this course and is dangerous. Big Wind did not run his race last out.

Second race—Max B. appears to be the right one in this sprint. Last effort was a stunner and it anticipates no mistakes. Balcany gets in like an off track. Golden Vain has speed and drops into a sprint here but to be a keen contender.

Third race—Prairie Prince closed like the wind in that recent test. Meets only cheap ones in this field and may take down the class. Every try improves that last and be in the thick of contention. Bright Chance to take care of the others.

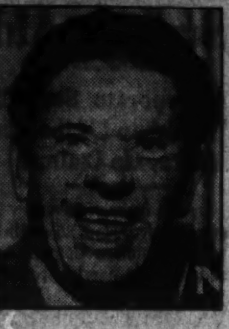
Fourth race—Warline second in a handicap here, may take the measure of the highly regarded Flat Lance in this sprint for colts and geldings. The latter won impressively over this course and is the one to beat. Brown Moth for the minor money.

Fifth race—Swivel Neck should make amends for that poor race here last week. Has a high figure and needs only improved handling. Evergold failed in a sprint here but should be prominent in this company. White Sand is fairly consistent and a threat among these. If you can guess Jean Bar you deserve the second prize.

Sixth race—Jack Patches is in light and may forget to stop in this field. Was hustled off his hoofs last out and I expect more intelligent handling. Alexandrine is in with a feather and should be close. The Runner for the show end.

Seventh race—Glastonbury pulls up sore after each appearance but has some class. Likes this course and appears ready to do some serious running

Bob Burns Says—



If you want to get the real low-down on a man's character, follow him to the city where he ain't afraid he's gonna run into somebody from home. You just oughta see some of the old boys when they visit Hollywood. You find them in the hot spots out here. Back in their home town they're so dignified they bend backwards.

It reminds me of the time Uncle Slug went to a factory to get a job. The manager said "Have you any recommendations?" Uncle Slug said "Yes, here's one from Rev. Tweedle back home and here's another one from my Sunday School teacher."

The manager said "Well, they're very fine, but I'm more interested in hearin' from someone who knows you during the week."

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ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT—Clark Agrees to a Showdown! By Paul Powell

Registered U. S. Patent Office



DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY—At Dawn

By Frank Martinek

Least. Comdr. U. S. N. R.



NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics

By Bob Zuppke

Famous Football Coach



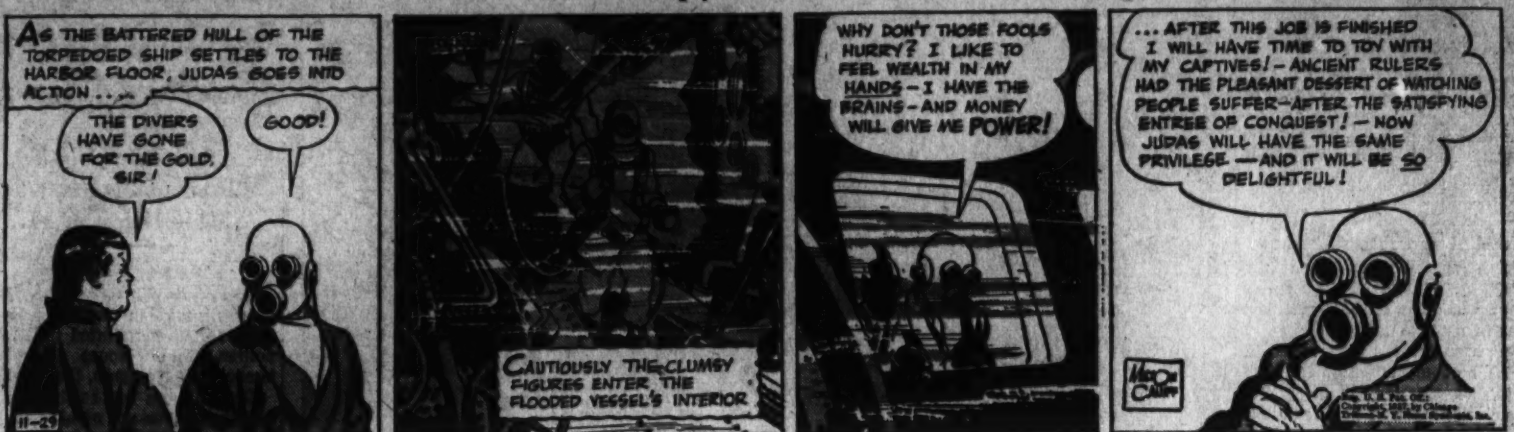
3 Popular Cartoons

"Off the Record"—"Grin and Bear It" and "Time Out"—These famous fun makers appear elsewhere in today's Post—See them and laugh, daily.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

Soliloquy of a Sensualist.

By Milton Caniff



BIG CHIEF WAHOO

By Saunders and Woggon



LALA PALOOZA

Not in the Mood.

By Rube Goldberg



MICKY FINN

By Lank Leonard



DIXIE DUGAN

Speak Up!

J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel



JOE PALOOKA

Oughta Be Somethin'!

By Ham Fisher



JANE ARDEN

Jane Faces the "Proof."

By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross



BENNY

All Ready for Work.

By J. Carver Pusey



Youth on March For Patriotism, Says Dr. Poling

Town Hall Told Death Promised as Reward for Zeal.

Youth everywhere is on the march, Dr. Daniel A. Poling, editor of the Christian Herald, said last night in a Town Hall address.

Drawing upon his observation of youth movements all over the world, he asserted that "young people are preparing to defend national honor and sacred institutions, never are they marching for aggression."

These young people, he continued, march for a desperately hard patriotism.

"They have not been promised reward," Dr. Poling added. "They have been promised death."

The activities of young men and women within the modern world are based upon a hard program, he declared.

Young Not Soft

Whatever else may be wrong with the youth of today," he said, "it is not soft. Always and everywhere young people march at the call of hardness."

Explaining that "youth has a passion for personalities," Dr. Poling declared that such leaders as Hitler, Mussolini and Stalin have made programs come alive.

"The dynamic leader," he asserted, "can make any program seem alive. So alive that details become unimportant."

Within the United States, he continued, "young people need guidance to social opportunities which will catch their imagination and enthusiasm."

Pleading for application of the abilities of young people to the problems of their own localities, he suggested that surveys of social conditions, both good and bad, be undertaken at once.

"Not only will the conclusions reached be invaluable," Dr. Poling asserted, "but the belief in democracy of the young people engaged in the work will be greatly strengthened."

Youth Problem Stressed

At the present time, he said, one of the pressing problems confronting the Nation is the increasing gap between the end of school life and the time to begin work.

This problem with many others is one which presents itself to the youth of today, but for which it is not responsible, Dr. Poling said.

"Young people are not responsible for their environment, their teachers, their preachers, nor their education, and they need the guidance which older people are supposed to give," he declared.

The present-day problems of youth, Dr. Poling added, can only be solved by co-operation between Government and private agencies.

The discussion panel was composed of Mrs. Eugene Meyer, Robert Fechner, director of the Civilian Conservation Corps; Homer Rainey, director of the American Youth Commission, and John W. Studebaker, United States commissioner of education, who served as chairman of the meeting.

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey presents the Don Cossack Chorus, under the direction of Sergei Zharov, in Constitution Hall Sunday afternoon. Program of liturgical music by Kastalski, Chaikovsky, Rakhmaninov and Borjanski; choral arrangement of themes from Chaikovsky's fifth symphony, and popular songs arranged by Shvedov, Panchenko, Dobroven and Zharov.

That the popularity of this singing group of former Kazak officers has in no measure diminished was manifest yesterday afternoon in the large attendance at their eighth consecutive annual concert in Constitution Hall. One of the most perfectly trained organizations of its kind, it performs with a disciplined precision which must be the envy of every choral director who hears it. Especially admirable are the sharpness of attack, the control of crescendo and diminuendo, and the organ-like quality of the splendid basses and barytones.

Following a routine and invariable procedure, the chorus began the concert with ecclesiastical music, which on this occasion consisted of Kastalski's "Epistle of the Patriarch Gernogen," Chaikovsky's "Our Thrice Holy Lord," the responsory from the evening liturgy of the Orthodox Russian Church, Rakhmaninov's "We Sing Thee," and Borjanski's "May the Lord Arise" from the Easter service. This portion of the program was by far the most enjoyable, because the volume of tone was never allowed to exceed a pleasurable solidity.

Choral arrangements of orchestral music are seldom satisfactory, and the version of the slow movement from Chaikovsky's fifth symphony is no exception. Beginning the second group with this transcribed excerpt, the chorus treated it expertly but could not do other than alter the color and balance by the substitution of voices for instrumental timbres. After the divergence from their real meter, the singers returned to excellent readings of arranged folk songs. The final and most lively group included soldiers' songs, delivered with a zest that was often stentorian.

This pressing of tone is a weakness of the chorus, which has seriously affected the quality of the tenor section. There is a point beyond which resonance becomes disagreeably strident, and beauty of tone is distorted.

This Was a Highway Before a Mountain Hit It



A few feet farther and these huge boulders which slid from a mountain at Elysian Park, Los Angeles, would have crushed the buildings at the right. As it is, they cover Riverside drive, at some places more than 40 feet deep. Geologists forecast further slides before the mountain behaves itself.

Wide World Photo.

Bowery Pastor, Who Sponsored Dallet Wilson, Fan Dance in Church, Retires

Dr. Guthrie After 26 Yrs. Holds Episcopal Laws 'Intolerable.'

By the Associated Press.

New York, Nov. 28.—The Rev. Dr. William Norman Guthrie, whose exhibition of gauzy-clad dancers from his pulpit in 1920 startled the ecclesiastical world and brought down the wrath of his Protestant Episcopal bishop, retired today as rector of historic St. Mark's-in-the-Bowery.

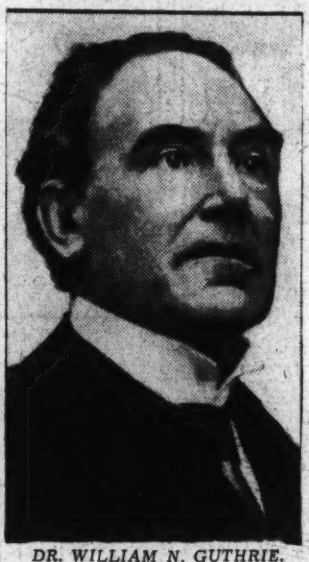
Dr. Guthrie, 68, self-termed "church-radical" whose unorthodox services frequently brought him into bitter conflict with Bishop William T. Manning, had a simple explanation for the presentation of dancers, politicians, poets, actors, American Indians, and Hindus to his congregation.

Once He Defeated Ouster. "You can't count on people coming together unless there is excitement and a band," he said. "If a church is doing ordinary work there will always be ordinary people near it. But if it's doing unusual work it finds unusual people."

Head of the historic church for 26 years, Dr. Guthrie saw his methods subjected to scorching rebuke by Bishop Manning; passed successfully through a church election for his removal, and defeated in court a movement backed by the bishop, to have him ousted.

Wouldn't Freeze Prayer Book. He explained to his parishioners after today's sermon that he was retiring because he could not "carry the financial burden of a property ruined by the depression and other elements."

"In my 26 years here," he said, "I have tried to bring the greatest possible variety and catholicity into worship, and that could not be done."



DR. WILLIAM N. GUTHRIE.

by freezing to the prayer book, which now is 350 years old." In his sermon he characterized the Protestant Episcopal prayer book as "a masterpiece of obsolete devotion."

"A Gentlemen's Church."

"I have always found the Episcopal laws intolerable," he said. "The Episcopal Church was founded by gentlemen for gentlemen, and you can break every law of the church if you know how." He said he would spend the winter at Stamford, Conn., turning to writing to "make a record of the discoveries back of the mental and spiritual pioneering I've been doing."

Weather Report

Today's Sun and Tide Table furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Sun rises..... 6:06 High tide..... 5:12 5:41
Sun sets..... 4:47 Low tide..... 11:58

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau. Washington, D. C., Sunday—7:30 a. m. Forecast for the District of Columbia: Fair and much colder Monday; Tuesday cloudy; diminishing northwest winds Monday; Wednesday variable Monday night.

Virginia—Fair and much colder Monday; Tuesday cloudy. Maryland—Fair and much colder, except light snow flurries in extreme west portion Monday; Tuesday cloudy. Conditions.

The disturbance that was over Missouri and Arkansas Saturday night has moved northeastward to Ontario with greatly increased intensity. Heavy snow, 20 to 30 inches, and a trough extends thence southward to the Georgia coast. A minor disturbance is moving rapidly southeastward over Kansas, Oklahoma and northwestern Texas. Dodge City, Kan., 29.88 inches. These disturbances have been attended by precipitation almost generally over the eastern half of the United States and from the North Pacific Coast eastward to Montana and the western portions of South Dakota and Nebraska.

The rainfall was heavy from Delaware to Maine. Dodge City, Kan., 29.88 inches. The temperature has risen in the Middle Atlantic and the North Atlantic States, the southern plains States and the Rocky Mountain region, while much colder weather has overspread the Lake region, the Mississippi and Ohio valleys, Tennessee and the east Gulf States.

Local Weather Report. Temperature—Midnight, 60; 2 a. m., 60; 4 a. m., 60; 6 a. m., 61; 8 a. m., 62; 10 a. m., 64; 12 noon, 68; 2 p. m., 68; 4 p. m., 67; 6 p. m., 65; 8 p. m., 64; 10 p. m., 63. Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 96; 1:30 p. m., 76; 7:30 p. m., 82. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 a. m.), 0.17 inches. Hours of sunshine, 1.2. Per cent of possible sunshine, 12.

Departures From Normal. Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1937, 504 degrees. Excess of temperature since November 1, 1937, 38 degrees.

Dallet Wilson, Rail and Utility Executive, Dies

By the Associated Press.

Bethlehem, Pa., Nov. 28.—Dallet Wilson, director and counsel for numerous railroad, utility and business corporations, died Friday of a heart attack. He was 57.

A native of Philadelphia, he was admitted to the bar in 1901 after graduation from the University of Maryland. He began the practice of law in Baltimore.

Wilson, one-time attorney for Charles M. Schwab and a friend of President Harding, was the husband of a Washington woman and, with her, appeared prominently in the news several times in recent years. He was struck in the back and in the arm, and Mrs. Wilson was convicted in New York of the shooting and sentenced to serve six months to three years.

Helen Sheekles Rites To Be at St. Matthews

Funeral services for Helen C. Sheekles, 86, who died suddenly Saturday at her home, 3700 Massachusetts avenue northwest, will be held tomorrow at 10 a. m. at St. Matthews Church. Burial will be in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

A native of Washington, Miss Sheekles was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore F. Sheekles. She was active in civic affairs and was a member of the board of Providence Hospital, the Catholic Home for the Aged and the St. Joseph's Home and School.

She is survived by three nieces, Mrs. Conrad Doyle, of Washington; Mrs. Joseph E. Bastion, of Texas, and Mrs. Joseph D. Eagan, of New York.

Hofmann Plays 50th Year as Hearers Cheer

Notables Crowd 'Met' to Listen to Pianist Who Made Debut at 11.

By the Associated Press.

New York, Nov. 28.—One of the most remarkable audiences in the history of music stuffed the Metropolitan Opera House tonight to honor Josef Hofmann, the pianist.

Dr. Hofmann was celebrating the fiftieth anniversary of his debut in America, which he made November 29, 1887, as a boy of 11.

He is probably the only musician of 61 whose career in America has been so long; curiously, there was never any doubt of the pianist's ability from the night 50 years back when, in a blue and gray striped sailor shirt and short trousers, the little Polish lad created a musical sensation that never has died away.

Hofmann played tonight before a house which contained more notables per square inch than any similar audience in recent years.

Hearers Shout for More.

He was heard in his favorite D Minor Rubinstein Concerto—played in memory of Anton Rubinstein, Hofmann's greatest teacher; his own "chromatic" for piano and orchestra, and a group of Chopin pieces which a shouting audience forced him almost to double.

The only speaker was Walter Damrosch, who was, he said, one of at least 25 people in the Metropolitan tonight who had heard the historic debut in the same auditorium 50 years before.

The program contained a brief message from the pianist: "A half century before American audiences, a record I am proud of. A record for which I am grateful to the American people from the bottom of my heart. May I have the privilege and the pleasure to continue playing for you for many years to come, and may I always justify the faith and the good will which the American audiences have so graciously and willingly placed in my artistic efforts and ideals."

Josef Hofmann will appear here as soloist with the National Symphony Orchestra December 15. He will play in Washington in the second of the National Symphony's three Beethoven festival concerts to be conducted by Dr. Hans Kunder. The program will include Beethoven's Fourth Concerto for piano and orchestra and his Seventh Symphony.

'Sensation' Ahead In Child's Killing

Philadelphia, Nov. 28 (AP)—Police tonight assembled six new witnesses who are expected to give "sensational testimony" when Mary K. O'Connor is taken out of Moyamensing Prison tomorrow to go before Mayor S. Davis Wilson on charges that she killed Nancy Glenn, 8.

The Mayor, sitting as a committing magistrate, will decide whether Miss O'Connor, 19-year-old school girl, will be held for the grand jury and whether the charge will be murder, homicide or manslaughter.

At the same time warrants charging a sex offense are expected to be served on Miss O'Connor and her friend, Mrs. Marie Phillips, member of the 1936 Olympic team.

Maj. R. J. Ramer Dies.

Anderson, S. C., Nov. 28 (AP)—Maj. John Ramer, 61, former State legislator and highway commissioner, died today. Maj. Ramer was a veteran of both the Spanish-American and World wars. He once served as consular agent for the U. S. Government at Zacatecas, Mexico.

Freak Blast Wrecks Store Window



This plate-glass window in a drug store at Seventh and E streets northwest was shattered by the door of a traffic light control box which was torn off by an explosion and flung across the sidewalk, narrowly missing several pedestrians. Accumulated sewer gas, ignited by an electric spark, was blamed.

Post Staff Photo.

W. T. Bangs, 71, Native Of D. C., Expires in West

William Tudor Bangs, 71, native of Washington, died Wednesday in Los Angeles, his home for many years, relatives have learned yesterday.

In the war Mr. Bangs served in the United States Army Air Corps.

He had earlier been in the construction business in Denver. He leaves his wife, Mrs. Lena M. Bangs; two sons, James C. Bangs, Pocatello, Idaho, and Edward B. Bangs, Alameda, Calif.; a daughter, Mrs. Miriam Beaman, Pasadena, Calif., and a sister, Mrs. Gertrude Butts, of Washington.

The new Brazilian constitution abolished all federal, state and municipal legislative bodies and centralized wide powers in the head of the government. It provided for selection of a bicameral legislature at some future date and for setting up of an economic advisory body.

Masses Unable To Reason, Says Brazilian Aide

New Corporate State Foe of 'Reds' and 'Liberals' Alike, He Claims.

By the Associated Press.

Rio de Janeiro, Nov. 28.—Minister of Justice Francisco Campos today declared Brazil's newly promulgated corporate regime is "the foe of communism and hence also the foe of liberalism."

In an interview, he listed Brazil among the corporative states of the world.

He assailed the theory of unlimited democracy, describing the Brazilian electorate as uninterested and inadequately educated for voting on complex public issues which he said were becoming technical appeals to reason rather than political appeals to emotion.

"There is a world-wide movement to withdraw from parliaments the power of initiating legislation and have parliaments delegate their functions to the executive," Campos said.

As an example he cited what he termed the Roosevelt Administration's "executive legislation."

Campos said the constitution promulgated November 10 by President Getulio Vargas accomplished three major things:

1. Youth was endowed with the right to education.

2. The right to pass on constitutionality of laws was taken from the courts.

3. Universal suffrage was transformed from a myth into a fact by limiting it to a plebiscite on acts of the administration.

(The new Brazilian constitution abolished all federal, state and municipal legislative bodies and centralized wide powers in the head of the government. It provided for selection of a bicameral legislature at some future date and for setting up of an economic advisory body.)

JUNIORS

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Jeanne Barrie

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Of Spring Fervor Rayon Crepe
A Duplan Fabric

\$14.95

Gay dresses to make Young Washingtonians ready for holiday occasions! These famous Jeanne Barrie dresses, exclusive with us, are favorites, because they combine adorable styles with bright details and fine quality workmanship and fabric! For moments of triumph and holiday fun, you'll want Jeanne Barrie dresses! Sizes 11 to 17.

Crown Tested Quality.
Third Floor—
Young Washingtonian Shop—The Hecht Co.

Black with all-over white schiffli embroidery. Contrasting color lines the bolero. \$14.95

2-Piece dress with contrasting pinhead studs over the top and a gay flower. \$14.95

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CASH PRIZES — and Free Tickets Daily TO LOEW'S CAPITOL

To see Tyrone Power and Loretta Young in "Second Honeymoon" on the screen — and Dave Apollon and his "Varieties of 1938."

What Is Santa Saying?

Fill in the conversation — and win free prizes. You don't have to buy anything, and all you can lose is the price of a stamp. For details see the Gift Guide in today's Post.

See Complete Details

Turn to the Gift Guide in Today's Post—Page 18

Every Sort of Christmas Gift to Be Seen at Connecticut Avenue Association's Show

Music, Beautiful Decorations To Mark Event at Mayflower

Public Will View Presents From \$1 to \$1,000 in Ballroom
Tuesday, 11 A. M. to 11 P. M.; Dream of
Early Shoppers: Fulfilled.

By Ethel Ehlen.

DID YOU EVER have what you perhaps thought was an impossible Christmas dream, one where intriguing gifts of every description were gathered together on one floor amid beautiful decorations while sweet music eased the pains of weary feet and jagged nerves? As fantastic as it may seem, such a dream can be materialized, as the Connecticut Avenue Association is having a one-day Christmas Gift Show at the Mayflower Hotel, Tuesday from 11 o'clock in the morning until 11 o'clock at night.

There you will find gifts from all over the world, ranging in price from \$1 to \$1,000; gifts for men, women and children, gifts representing the Yuletide interpretation in hundreds of different versions.

The huge ballroom, the scene of the Christmas Gift Show, will be smartly decorated in Yuletide motifs in white and silver. The numerous booths where the Connecticut avenue merchants will exhibit their wares, will echo the same color scheme and plan of

decoration. Soft music will be continuous through the entire show, and every hour a gift will be given gratis to some person by Santa Claus himself. It is the first time such an affair has been staged in Washington and it offers a grand solution to buying Christmas gifts early and painlessly.

Numerous Suggestions.

Among the numerous Yule Gift suggestions on display will be: leather goods of all kinds, including the latest ideas in luggage, handbags and belts; Oriental rugs, hand-blocked prints for the wall or table, objets d'art, china and glassware. Stockings—and no woman ever had too many pairs of stockings—a wardrobe of these for daytime wear and evening would be a thoughtful gift.

Boudoir slippers and house coats, negligees, lingerie are all acceptable gifts even to the most fastidious of feminine recipients on your Christmas list. Chic ornaments for afternoons or evening shoes, and hair ornaments for modern eve-

ning coiffures are other timely suggestions.

Perfumes may not only be major gifts in themselves, but small bottles tucked in among smaller items are always a delightful surprise. Cosmetics, particularly travel kits, are as appropriate for the business girl as they are for the woman of leisure, who seems to have everything and who is always a problem in this important matter of gift giving. Since jewelry has returned to vogue with such a vengeance this winter, there could be no better gift than either real or costume jewelry for any woman or girl on your Christmas list. An attractively framed photograph of yourself or the family is an excellent gift to relatives or close friends.

Gifts for your own home or those of someone else (particularly if you know the recipient's likes and dislikes), will be found in abundance in the Connecticut Avenue Gift Show. In this realm

there are antique furniture, silverware, chests of silver and odd pieces, such as vases, bowls and platters, sketches and paintings, reproductions of the old masters and the work of the contemporary artists, crystal containers for flowers or cigarettes, china or colorful pottery bridge, luncheon or breakfast sets. Linens are practical gifts, too—from tablecloths of formal dinner size to the smallest of cocktail napkins. Monogrammed bath sets in the newest color combinations, quilted satin bedspreads, smart bridge table covers, radios, large or small, are other important items in this classification.

Dramatize Your Flowers.

Flowers and candy can be dramatized and presented as most intriguing Yule gifts. For instance, corsages arranged to harmonize with the current popular period-influenced evening clothes, cut flowers presented in smart containers for either the living room or dining table, pot-

ted plants dressed up in Christmas wrappings and ribbons. Candy is available in gala holiday boxes, also in packages which have the appearance of books—in pottery jars which can be utilized afterward for various purposes. If you want to make an impression on some particular friend, fresh flowers intermingled with the ribbon bows of the gift box will give it a festive look.

A number of dress shops are also displaying the newest and smartest ideas in 1938 fashions. An excellent idea for a husband's gift to the little woman is a daytime or evening dress. Any woman would welcome this Christmas gift surprise. A certificate telling you that some thoughtful friend has arranged for a course in dancing lessons or a chance to learn to do "the big apple" would be a novel manner of expressing Merry Christmas.

Luggage, Handbags and Belts Offered; Perfumes Lend Surprise

Boudoir Slippers, House Coats, Lingerie, Furs, Rugs to Be
in Attractive Booths; Jewelry Takes on
Inviting New Forms.

Officers of the Connecticut Avenue Association are E. Houston McCeney, president; Harry Kronheimer, vice president; Charles Camaller, second vice president; John Rollins, secretary; Max Tendler, executive secretary; Luther E. Schreiner, treasurer. Members of the board of directors are Laurence E. Rubel, Leroy Thayer, Philip Miller, Alfred Pasternak, R. L. Pollio, Mrs. Janette Joyce, George Roberts, L. R. Colburn and Lew Birns.

will this year be turned into a veritable Santa Claus land. In keeping with the trend toward glitter and glamour decorations the Connecticut avenue stores will produce a scintillating effect all through the Christmas season. Even Christmas merchandise shows a tendency toward the shiny variety, as will be evidenced at the Connecticut avenue show.

Sequin Bag Gift.

A sequin bag to match the sequin jacket adds the final touch of sophistication to the holiday gown. Other bags with silver coin purses and knitted pouch of gay silk show a Victorian influence.

**GIFT IDEAS FROM
ALL OVER THE WORLD**

**CONNECTICUT AVENUE'S
GIFT SHOW
MAYFLOWER HOTEL
BALLROOM
TOMORROW
11 A. M. TO 11 P. M.**

**ADMISSION
FREE**

**A
Valuable
Gift
Presented
Every Hour**

If you are perplexed with the problem of gift-giving for Christmas—see the unusually interesting and appealing gifts of Connecticut Avenue's finest shops brought together in one grand display for your convenience.

New Boudoir Jacket Made Of Marabou

Number of Fashions Are Displayed in Shops of Capital.

Negligees, House Coats Also Are Useful Yuletide Gifts.

THE piece de resistance in the realm of gifts for "her," and which feminine shoppers will want to contribute to themselves, is the chic new boudoir jacket of marabou. This is shown in a number of styles on Connecticut avenue, the marabou used alone or combined with chiffon velvet in the same color. One particularly attractive was made of pink marabou, collarless, with long flowing sleeves and in hip-length. Velvet and quilted satin also are being used this winter for smart little boudoir jackets, in either frilly styles or those which are softly tailored.

Negligees and house coats always are a fine Christmas gift, whether the recipient happens to be a college girl or a grandmother. Simple lines and rich materials distinguish the newest styles; some are unadorned, others are dramatized by gold embroidery or applique. Many of the negligees flaunt short trains—the house coats are flatteringly styled along tailored lines. Mules and boudoir sandals to accompany negligee or house coat follow the same styling as the garment, and usually are made of the same material. There also are gold and silver boudoir sandals to add glamour to rich dark velvets or delicate pastel-tinted chiffons or satins.

A new fannel, which has a satin-like backing (to eliminate scratching), is being made into very smart house coats—some are collarless, others have wide revers; monograms are the usual decorative note for these. Brocades, velvets and soft woollens fashion clever little house coats that have zipper closings all down the front; sometimes these are in contrasting color, and collar and sleeve edges are piped in matching tones. Kid-skin mules in bright colors are smart accompaniments.

Nightgowns reflect the styling of formal evening gowns or formalized negligees. These are made of satin in plain and patterned fabrics, trimmed with lace in profusion, or embroidery, applique or hand-fagoting. The predominant color for 1938 nighties is tea rose, next in importance are medium blue and ivory. One beautiful ensemble was a white satin and lace nightie, topped by a white cut-velvet negligee made with a short wide-trimmed collar. These are a fine gift for any woman on your Christmas gift list—nightie, slip and pantie. No one ever has too many slips, so why not several of these as a practical gift to wife or sister? The smartest are made along molded lines of silk crepe or satin, trimmed with lace or simply tailored; in tea rose, white, black or dark costume colors.

Other acceptable boudoir gifts are quilted satin chaise longue covers with matching pillows—sometimes adorned with deep ruffles of lace. Tailored versions in velvet or satin also are being shown, especially adapted to the boudoir done in modernistic decoration. Unique perfume bottles in clear crystal or color also are smart gifts in this category; also, boxes of guest powder puffs in rainbow colors, twin dressing table lamps of crystal with lace or silk-crepe shades furnish another useful Yule gift suggestion in this realm.

New Christmas Greeting Cards Return to Old Style of Symbols

Design, Color, Printing and Paper Follow Modern Trend, but Decorations of Holly, Candles and Stars Replace Bizarre Pictures.

CHRISTMAS CARDS are as exciting and versatile as Christmas gifts this year. Designs, colors, printing and paper combine in presenting new days of expressing the age-old greeting. Yet the traditional seasonal symbols—holly, poinsettias, candles, Christmas trees and stars, more in evidence than ever and seem to have supplanted the bizarre decorations that have been popular in other years. By fresh and novel interpretations, the old familiar symbols assert that there is nothing old-fashioned about the new, old-fashioned Christmas.

Bright blue is a popular Christmas card color, accented with silver, gold, red or white. Various motifs are noted in the newest card decorative schemes. Ombre beige is another smart new Yuletide card color, contrasted with gold. Regardless of the modernity of the cards for 1937, however, the old-fashioned greetings such as "Merry Christmas" and "Season's Greetings," are definitely in the lead. The influence of modern art in the designs of Christmas cards is strikingly evidenced in the pronounced use of lines. Even plain white recedes as a background with lines of varying width sprinkled lightly with silver and crossed at wide intervals with three silver stars bearing the greetings in letters of red.

The gay camaraderie and frank sincerity of modern youth finds its echo in their Christmas cards. Gone are the flip wisecracks of the sophisticated era. They are as out of date as the primarily conventional greetings of the nineties. Sentimental range from a simple "Merry Christmas" to a casual "Cheerio" or "Hi. There! Season's Greetings," but they uniformly express genuine warmth and friendliness. Cynical humor is out of style.

Young America's fondness for winter sports is reflected in an unusually large number of cards. A gay couple ski hand-in-hand down a hill, silhouetted in black against a cobalt sky. Skaters and canoeists through the Christmas card landscapes.

Football figures in the garb of

Accessories for Christmas Gifts—As Seen on the Avenue

A rare Italian bag—handbags and capacious as a knapsack

Definitely chic—this velvet and gold button gown

The super gift for debutantes—this light-as-a-Feather blouse

How chemically treated gloves remain spotless

No gift is more popular than a finely done portrait—especially when her hair is as new and piled high!

Three graces—any package done up with straw flowers, a shocking perfume, and a brand new flower scarf

Manhattan Adams

Novel Leather Goods Shown In Connecticut Avenue Shops

Ostrich Case Encloses Barometer, Thermometer and Eight-Day Clock; Scales Are Encased in Pigskin Bag.

SOMETHING new and different for gifts need not be a problem this year if you are seeking something durable, for luggage shops on Connecticut avenue are featuring a wide selection of leather articles from which to choose.

For instance, there is a new time-secretary in the form of a book that makes an appropriate gift for a busy man or woman who must keep appointments on time. Directly in the center of the book is an 8-day clock that points

to lines on sheets of paper indicating the time and date of the appointment. These come in dark brown, black and blue leather. A case of genuine ostrich leather that is about the size and shape of a spectacle case encloses a barometer, thermometer and 8-day clock that is ideal for any man whether he stays at home or travels constantly.

For the person who must watch his or her weight constantly and doesn't want to change scales too often, there is a small pair of scales enclosed in a genuine hazel stitched pigskin case. These are light enough to be carried as a large size purse.

Desk Aider Complete.

Stud boxes, collar boxes, shirt cases, handkerchief cases and tie cases may be obtained in hazy stitch pigskin or genuine crocodile leather. These cases are especially useful to a man who travels extensively or lives in small quarters where it is necessary for him to keep all accessories intact in as little space as possible.

Another featured gift is a library set in a zipper case of blue, green or black leather that is fitted with a letter scale, letter opener and scissors.

Pigskin cuff lengths in a small leather bag will interest the sports man who needs accessories for his various athletic activities. Featured at one luggage shop is a desk aider in black or brown seal skin. This comes in an envelope shape that is zipped around on three sides and contains a memorandum pad, stationery compartment and address book on one side. On the other side are three individual leather envelopes on separate rings that form different compartments for letters or papers.

Reading Stand Versatile.

A reading stand about 15 inches high and 12 inches wide with a lamp in the center can be used on a desk, in a chair and in bed. It will also hold an invalid's tray. With the lamp in the middle of the stand, the light rays are focused so as to eliminate eye strain.

The old-fashioned picnic trunks have been revived in the new motor motor trunks that are equipped with or without a tray, two half-pint bottles, six unbreakable cups, saucers and plates, six stainless steel knives, spoons and can opener. Beneath the tray there is ample space to carry a good supply of provisions. Persons travel-minded may have their choice of silk plush automobile robes that match individual upholstery.

Potted Plants Suggested as Hostess Gifts

Cut Flowers Alternative for Guest to Take to Christmas Dinner.

A THOUGHTFUL gift to send to the hostess who has invited you for Christmas dinner is a smart arrangement of cut flowers or a potted plant decorated with Yule ribbons and wrappings. A Connecticut avenue shop is specializing in clever corsages, unique table centerpieces and cut flowers attractively arranged in pottery containers.

As suggested by that shop, you send a corsage of holly berries and red carnations (appropriate to accent daytime clothes); a tiara-like arrangement of baby orchids to dramatize an evening coiffure; red roses in a lalique-type vase or poinsettia plant in a straw basket tied with gold or silver ribbons. Children of the family could be remembered with small pottery containers depicting Dickens' characters, animals or birds.

Round or oval-shaped glass bowls with floating flowers such as gardenias, camellias, orchids or roses, also are lovely gifts. For the table, this shop suggests sending decorative pieces which are rings of pottery with tiny figurines—flowers cut short and stuck artistically in perforations.

Cut flowers or corsages in cellophane boxes and tied with ribbons in traditional Christmas colors make grand gifts. The boxes can be utilized afterwards for powder puffs, handkerchiefs or jewelry.

Mayflower Shop Walls Portray D. C.'s History

Ornamental plaques tracing the growth of the National Capital from the time of its early founding are used as wall decorations for the new coffee shop in the Mayflower Hotel. Wedgewood blue predominates in the color scheme and indirect lighting gives a softening effect to the spacious room. The historical plaques were designed by Dorothy Chase Jones, young Washington sculptor.

Ah! Jene's

Superbly Delicious Spaghetti and Ravioli. Cocktails, of Course. Italian Food, Imported and Rare Wines.

JENE'S Italian Restaurant. 1707 De Sales St., ST. 9598. Opposite Mayflower Hotel.

Perfumes and Sachets Afford Wide Range for Gift Selection

Intriguing Names of New Fragrances Include Anticipation, Shocking, Opening Night and Aphrodisian; Packages Combine Several Articles.

PERFUMES and sachets, reminding of the beginning of Christmas giving, offer a wide and varied range in selection. There are alluring new fragrances with intriguing names, such as Anticipation, Impromptu, Intrigue, Shocking, Opening Night, Aphrodisian, and so on, featuring subtle, definite, light and heavy flower odors.

These are attractively packaged and wrapped, sometimes combining bottles of perfume or eau de cologne with bath powder, sachets or smelling cakes of soap. An outstanding ensemble featured by a Connecticut avenue shop is a huge gold-colored bell decorated with holly, covering a box of three crown bottles of perfume.

Traveling kits of widely known cosmetics are a popular Yule gift item. These may be had in leather cases of the overnight size, with space provided for clothing, or smaller cases for the cosmetics only. Among hundreds of new compacts, those of gold and simulated sardonyx are especially smart; cigarette cases to match are also available. Petite pointe compacts and those made of polished wood or hammered metals are also considered chic; mirrors fashion some of the evening compacts, which are large enough to hold cigarettes and coins.

Sets consisting of bath salts or oil, body cologne, imported soap and bath powder are attractive. Boxes of tiny sachets to pin to your slip (an old-fashioned custom being revived) come in various interpretations and in a variety of fragrances, from old-time lavender to the sophisticated new odors.

Huge sachets, some made in the shape of pillows, are grand gifts for a special friend—to be placed among lingerie and handkerchiefs. For men, there are specially scented cosmetic sets consisting of shaving soap and bowl, lotions and talcum powder.

From debutante to matron, there is no smart woman who would not love a fitted evening bag as a Christmas gift. One noted in the Connecticut avenue collection was made of black and silver lame and equipped with a bottle of perfume, a gold-filled compact and lipstick and a tiny comb. Something quite new on the market is a lotion for the body which combines an astringent and a liquid powder; it is delightfully scented.

Something worthy...

of being found under the tree... a feminine housecoat of luxurious crushed velvet. There is magic charm in this non-crushable fabric. A smart slide fastener closes the front. In flashing high-lighted colors; green, wine and royal blue. Sizes 12 to 20.

Housecoats—Second Floor. 10.95

Jean Matou. CONNECTICUT AVENUE AT M.

Christmas Will Be Dazzling In Both Decorations and Gifts

Glitter Is Theme of 1937 Yuletide; Silver Trees, Gold Wreaths, Cellophane Wrappings and Sleek Merchandise Will Carry Out Idea.

GLITTER is the theme for Christmas decorations this year. Regardless of the design and color scheme, decorations absolutely demand a bit of sparkle or the effect is not considered Yuletide 1937.

Sparkling stylized trees and tree ornaments made of cellophane; white trees made of feathers with

electric candle lights in "fire-works" colors; wreaths made gold or silver with glittering paint; natural evergreen a-glitter with silver or gold "star dust"—all these are part of the current trend toward glamour, elegance and glittering luxury.

Instead of the conventional evergreens and holly, you can fashion a glittering metallic tree for a table centerpiece out of aluminum foil in cone shape with intricate branches spreading out from the center. Bright deep blue is considered a smart Christmas color this year—made sparkling and dramatic by addition of silver or gold "snowflakes" sprinkled on wet shellac. This idea can be utilized for both room and table decorations.

Gold Trend Followed.

Following the trend for gold in the world of fashion, an effective Christmas dinner table could be planned in gold and white; gold fabric or crepe paper cloth—with rows of tiny white Christmas trees parading down the center of the board.

Silver or gold combined with white, red, green or bright blue is considered smarter than the traditional red and green for Christmas decorations everywhere. The trend is toward a monotone arrangement, with the metallic note as a sparkling accent.

Electrically lighted trees with colored or clear foliage of cellophane and glass candles or bulbs in one contrasting color are effective for window or mantel decoration. Huge bows of glittering cellophane vie with those of satin and metallic ribbon to trim evergreen wreaths which grace the outside of windows and doors.

Electric bulbs of the color only—for instance, blue, red or white—light Christmas trees for out-of-door decoration.

For a white Christmas, you can choose garlands of white leaves dripping with white icicles which have a glittering surface—this is

done by the addition of "silver dust," which can be decorated in the same manner for the floor, mantel or table.

There are some brand-new types of trees this year made of cellophane drinking straws in blue, red, green and clear color. One style has branches of short-length straws twisted on wire and attached to a trunk wound with bright viscose thread; this is set in a wooden base of flowerpot shape.

For trimming evergreen trees, ornaments made of the transparent drinking straws are new and striking; pompons of the clear or colored straws are also effective. Cones of silver paper filled with colorful ornaments lend glitter to a green tree. Star-shaped ornaments sprinkled with diamond dust give a smart finish to the topmost bough of a Christmas tree of any color or material.

Pottery Angels New.

An old-fashioned idea in a new-fashioned interpretation is the revival of Christmas angels—in ivory pottery. These will be used this Yuletide to grace mantels and dinner tables, flanking column-like arrangements of electrically lighted candles of bright red, green, gold or silver. For table arrangements when the red or green candles are chosen, the color can be echoed in the crystal ware and band-decoration on the china.

Silver bowls of colorful metallic Christmas tree ornaments make a smart centerpiece for the informal luncheon or dinner table piled high in the center in modernistic effect.

Layer upon layer of cellophane, each one a different color, is another striking manner of "doing up" the Christmas gift. White, colored or metal-covered paper tied with ribbon in the same color can be made glamorous by topping with a "bouquet" of glittering tree ornaments in varying sizes.

What gift could be finer than lingerie from **Pasternak** 1219 Connecticut Ave.

Regularly \$15. Have yours made this week. Telephone for appointment.

6 for \$10 (Size 5-7) Studio Sittings

UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD 1230 Connecticut Avenue District 4488

Ayre & Taylor Co. JEWELERS 1209 Connecticut Ave. invites you to inspect their most complete selection of **Gifts for Christmas** Diamonds Pearls Watches Silverware

See Our Exhibit at the Connecticut Avenue Gift Bazaar Tuesday

REAL ESTATE Sales—Rentals Insurance Mortgage Loans Property Management

RANDALL H. HAGNER & COMPANY INCORPORATED

Mortgage Loan Correspondent New York Life Insurance Company

1321 Connecticut Ave. N.W. Telephone: DEcatur 3600

Gifts Offered By Thousand For Homes

Deep-Toned Luncheon Sets Among Latest in Linen Line.

Pastel-Tinted Quilted Satin Bedspreads Also Shown.

THERE are a thousand and one different ideas in gifts that may be chosen for the home, as displayed by the Connecticut avenue shops in the one-day gift show at the Mayflower Hotel. Linens always are acceptable, and there never can be too many in any household. Among the newest versions are the deep-toned luncheon sets in wine, royal blue and brown, smartly monogrammed with initials in contrasting colors.

Table cloths in ivory and pastel tints made of linen and rayon with a delightful satiny finish would delight the most fastidious recipients. Cocktail napkins range from tiny affairs of sheer material, edged with lace, to heavier types amusingly embroidered with animals and modernistic motifs.

A fine gift would be one of the new quilted satin bedspreads in any of the pastel tints. Some of these are equipped with panels of velvet in darker color tones to keep them from slipping off the bed. Card table covers have gone from the glamorous—fashioned of bright or dark-colored quilted satin and made to fit the table top like a glove. Guest towels have gone in for huge, ultra-modern monograms; likewise bath towels, in which the initials are applied by a new embroidered method which raises the towel material and gives an embossed effect.

Lamps of All Types.

In keeping with the trend toward glitz and sparkle, how about a lamp for somebody's Yuletide gift? Lamps of every type imaginable are being exploited in Connecticut avenue shops. They range from Chinese porcelains and soft-textured pottery to those with wood, metal or crystal bases. Suede, copper, lamps from England are offered in several interpretations; another smart import is an English Staffordshire lamp in rose and white.

Outstanding in the numerous displays is a lamp especially adapted to the moderne apartment; it has a silver shade of phosphorescent quality banded in narrow pink grooves. The all-white lamp is popular for rooms done in either contemporary or genteel styles. Beside lamps, reproductions of antiques are as decorative as they are practical.

Smaller gifts for the house can be chosen with as much imagination as more expensive presents. Any Washingtonian would love a set of tiles for the table (hot place bases), with Mount Vernon scenes sketched in a delicate blue. Other tiles in gay colors would be matched to a luncheon or bridge linen set. Cigarette accessories are in the class of tremendous trifles which always are acceptable—crystal, metal, tooled leather are among the mediums used for the boxes with sets of ash trays in harmonious designs and materials. To grace the whatnot, there are figurines, hand-carved animals of wood, bits of china reminiscent of Victorian pieces, ultra-modern pottery and miniature vases of glass flowers.

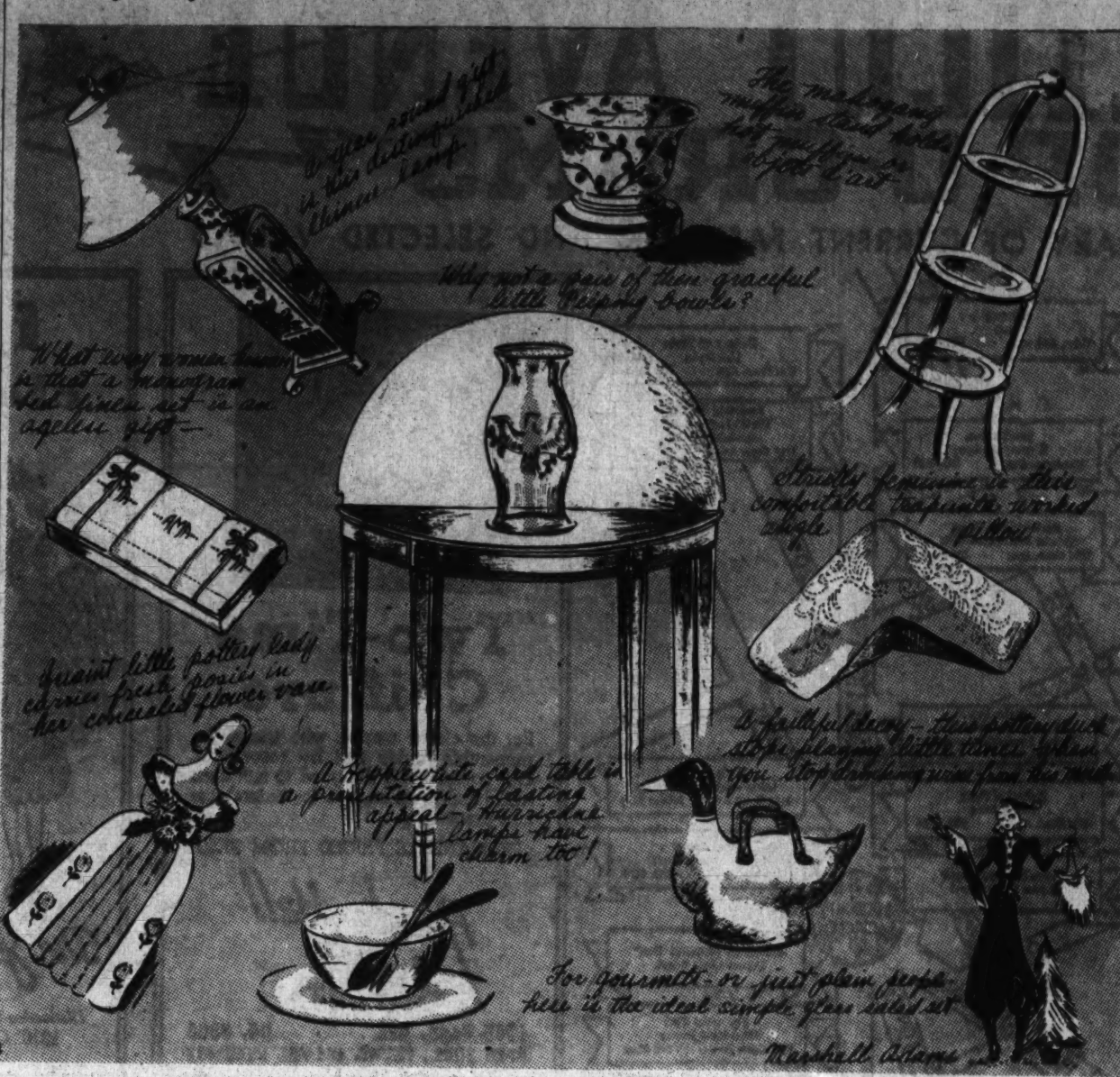
Real China Offered.

If you have a lot of money to spend for some discriminating friend there could be nothing better than some real china, crystal or silver. Silver urns, bowls, vases and platters always are a welcome selection. Huge crystal plates, bowls for flowers or fruit, china figurines, a rare old dinner set, or a dainty set service of real china—any of these would be appropriate. Less expensive but very acceptable are the china place-card holders decorated with clusters of china flowers in pastel tints.

An unusually attractive breakfast set noted in a Connecticut avenue shop featured English bone ware in delicate shades of pink and blue, rosebuds served as handles for the cups, sugar bowl, cream pitcher and coffee container. For the person who prefers bright colors and less fragile-looking pieces, there are smart breakfast sets of pottery in gay blues, purple, ruby, yellow or rose.

In the more prosaic realms of gifts for the house are such practical items as electric toasters, percolators, waffle irons, chafing dishes, double sandwich grills, wooden salad bowls with huge wooden or metal forks, sets of bowls for the refrigerator of glass or pottery, novelty tea pots and brilliant-colored pots and pans for cooking. A personalized gift and one any woman would love is a set of monogrammed water or cocktail glasses, either the goblet or tumbler style. Book ends offered by the Connecticut avenue shops in numerous styles to harmonize with the decorative scheme of the living room, library or kitchen (where they serve cook books).

Gifts for the Home—Sketched on the Avenue



Gift Advisers Favor Several Pairs of Hose

STOCKINGS, the "natural" Yule gift, can be varied this year, according to suggestions from Connecticut avenue authorities, by presenting wardrobes of stockings—as many pairs as you desire in stockings for daytime, evening and sports wear. These should differ in color as well as texture; three and four-thread stockings for day wear and two-thread for evening. Sports versions may be either heavier types of silk or sheer woolen. Among the new colors are glitter and satinwood for day; glory and brisk for evening. Daytime colors are lighter than they were last winter, verging on warm tan tone. Evening colors aim to echo flesh tones. Bags to harmonize with evening shoes are a smart gift suggestion—multi-colored sequins; black velvet with gold or silver sequins; rhinestones in clever new shapes; pearls and rhinestones merged for rich effect; rich brocades with gold frames, sometimes studded with rhinestones or simulated jewels. Bags for daytime are ideal gifts—in suede to match the costume or other accessories. The trend is toward large handbags, the newest being miniature satchels; many of these are fashioned of alligator hide. Kidskin is another popular winter leather, trimmed with gold chains to match costume jewelry. Wardrobes of gloves are other thoughtful Christmas gifts and extremely practical. How about a box containing three pairs of gloves—for street wear, afternoon and formal evening? Any woman would love such a gift, if purchased with discrimination. Both suede and glove kid are being worn this year, in matching or contrasting colors with the costume. Some stylists advise matching stocking and glove colors; others bag and gloves; a double gift of this sort would be a smart idea.

Egg Nog Sets.

Sets for serving egg nog will delight the hostess who has open house during the holidays. These can be purchased in several sizes. One noticed comes in crystal with crystal cups and ladle. There are 12 cups and the price is not prohibitive for your gift.

SEE OUR DISPLAY

of BEAUTIFUL GIFT BASKETS and HOSPITAL BOXES

on Display at THE CONN. AVE. GIFT SHOW

In the Ball Room of the Mayflower Hotel From 11 A.M. to 11 P.M. Tues., Nov. 30

Orders Accepted for Xmas MAGRUDER, Inc. 10th & M. DI. 8250

Attractive Antiques Make Ideal Christmas Presents

Good Reproductions of Sheraton Stands, Chinese Chip-dendale Coffee Tables, Available in Stores Here.

FOR a discriminating friend or relative or for your own home, a piece of antique furniture or a good reproduction is a gift of permanency and good taste. One Connecticut avenue shop specializes in early American reproductions, copies of authentic colonial pieces, hand-made of solid mahogany. They are pieces which bring the workmanship and skill of master craftsmen within the price range of the average budget. Individual pieces or effective groupings for the library, living, dining, drawing or bed room, are available in a wide and varied price range.

For the inexpensive gift, there are little Sheraton candle stands that can be used for an occasional table or end table, and attractive footstools covered with tapestry. Both are gifts that will delight the heart of any woman who loves "nice things." A coffee table of Chinese chip-dendale is practical for an apartment. Its finger-print legs, and fretwork bracket corners add a decorative touch. The top is finished in a heat and water resistant finish that will make it a lasting gift.

The originals of many of these pieces are today found in famous Virginia homes. The original of the knee-hole desk was historically connected with the American Revolution, at one time owned by the Catlett family and used in Yorktown, Va., as a depository for valuable papers.

Each of the reproductions are exquisitely done and express the good taste of modern decorators. To name many of them brings to the mind of furniture connoisseurs a vivid picture of their value. Many of these reproductions are now used in Williamsburg and Mount Vernon.

Many pieces are designed so that they can be used for more than one purpose. There is a table with drop leaves that can be used as an end table or as a tea table. A colonial card table of rich mahogany with hand carved claw feet can be used for the hall, living room, or dining room. Another table that is invaluable for its many uses is a Sheraton card table with beautiful tapered and reeded legs and clover leaf top. Nests of tables from the spool period of about 1800 are practical when there is a doubt as to what to buy. These come in sets of three, in several sizes. From the wide assortment there is certain to be some suggestion for the shopping list.

While looking at these interesting pieces take special note of the accessories displayed. The lovely silver candelabra, and beautiful sideboard or mantel ornaments of solid bronze with cut crystal prisms, make perfect gifts. For the Christmas tray, there is a silver reproduction of a combination coffee set that certainly has provided inspiration for modern pieces. A compact container for the cream and sugar forms the top to the coffee pot.

Gay Attractive Original CHRISTMAS CARDS at FLOELLE, Inc. 1102 Conn. Ave. OPEN EVENINGS

For Events of Great Happiness or Occasions of Deep Sentiment Is Indeed Fortunate That

Flowers Can Be Sent by Wire

THERE are times, quite often, when a friendly flower greeting from afar will add much to the joy and comfort of those near and dear to you. At such times use this modern miracle of conveying sentiment and send them flowers by wire. It's Fun to Wire Flowers... simple, too.

First, you place your order and delivery instructions with us...

Second, we relay your order to a member florist in the other city; and...

Third, fresh, fragrant flowers are promptly delivered as directed by you.

Make Life Lovely—Around the Corner or Around the World, With Gude's Flowers.

Gude's Bros. Co. 300,000 Square Feet Under Glass 1124 Conn. Avenue Main Store, 1213 F St. N.W.

Locket Photos Return to Vogue As Yuletide Gift

Trend Is in Keeping With Accent on Antique Jewelry in Costume.

A GIFT that is suitable for any member of the family, one that is synonymous with the Yuletide, and one that is definitely personalized—is your photograph. Another interesting feature about such a Christmas present is that there is no chance of duplication. It is also practical, a gift not just for December 25, but one that will last indefinitely.

This year there are many interpretations of the photograph. In keeping with the trend toward antique jewelry as an accent to the costume, lockets have returned to vogue; with the small photograph under glass, inside. These are worn around the neck on chains or narrow black velvet ribbons. Photographs of locket size are also placed in folding cases of metal or leather, for the desk or dressing table. Miniatures are again important in the American design for living. Delicately colored in flattering hues and tints, there is no lovelier gift. These are especially suitable for children—a gift from them to fond grandpa and grandma. In line with the revival of many old-fashioned ideas in clothes and furnishings, it is again popular to carry a tiny photograph of someone you care a lot about in your watch; this applies to both wrist and pocket watches.

The modern portrait-photograph aims to be a faithful picture of the person and yet flattering; brings out the best points and subdues others by clever handling of light and shadow. The finest portraits today, according to authorities, require little or no retouching. Every woman deserves the most beautiful portrait of herself that can be made. For the man, photographers specialize in "character portraits," the aim being a good likeness rather than flattery.

A phase of photography neglected for a number of years and which is being revived is the family group. Pictures of this type are especially timely as Christmas gifts because of the sentiment attached to them. In regard to the framing of Yule gift photographs, there are numerous new and smart ideas—your own preference being the guide in selection. Metal, shiny and antiqued; leather, moire, wood—these are some of the popular mediums for attractive picture framing in the modern manner.

ICE CREAM SODAS 15¢

AT THE SHOW... A SODA!

Delicious beyond comparison! Try one before, during or after the show... sandwiches and hot plate lunches. "Your order, please!"

MAYFLOWER PHARMACY THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL

College Girls, Workers Turn To Sweaters

WITH popularity of sweaters gaining impetus daily, a single or twin-sweater set of imported wool would be a lovely gift to either the college or business girl. A huge wooden bead necklace or three-strand pearl affair could be added as an extra gift as both are sponsored by stylists as the smart accent for sweaters.

Sheer woolen scarfs in sport patterns are worn about the throat and over the head in peasant style for active sports and by college girls. We see numerous clever affairs in this classification in the Connecticut Avenue shops.

For the young men of the family, there are Christmas sets consisting of knitted string gloves and scarfs, usually in white or chamois color; also cases of moire silk for evening shirts and shoes.

Phillip-Louise 1727 L St. N.W. 4 Doors East of Conn. Ave.

MONTH-END SALE

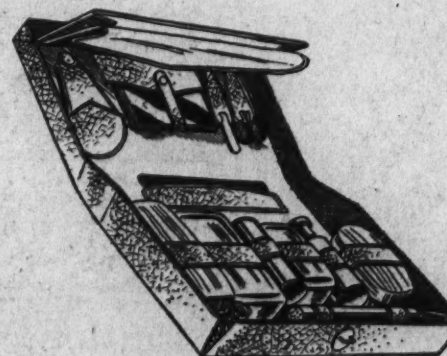
Gowns for All Occasions COATS, SUITS AND WRAPS \$13.95

Wore 19.95 to 29.95 Size 12 to 46 and Half Sizes

Camalier & Buckley

Men's Dressing Case

Convenient Flat Opening Model



As illustrated, made of fine English pigskin. Contains 12 pieces of chrome and satinwood fittings. Suede leather lining, pocket for wet pack.

27.50

Others from \$7.50

OSHKOSH LUGGAGE Exclusive With Us

1141 Connecticut Avenue

Camalier & Buckley Fine Leatherware

2 Doors Above the Mayflower

Expert Repairing

Generous-Sized Cards Suitable for Framing

The popular vogue of making your Christmas card a gift in itself is to a considerable extent responsible for the imposing size of many of the season's smartest cards. Obviously designed for later framing, they are large enough to wish the recipient the merriest Christmas in history. Generous 8x10 proportions are a mere commonplace among these "gift cards," while some run to 12x14 inches or even larger. Others, long and narrow, are adapted to fit into a slender wall-panel or that difficult between-window space.

12x14 inches or even larger. Others, long and narrow, are adapted to fit into a slender wall-panel or that difficult between-window space.

XMAS CARDS "That are distinctive" Copenhagen SOCIETY ENGRAVERS AND STATIONERS 1521 Connecticut Avenue

Portraits for Christmas

Regularly \$15 Have yours made this week. Telephone for appointment.



6 for \$10 (Size 8x7) Studio Portraits

UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD 1280 Connecticut Avenue District 4488

Martin's

The Christmas Trail

The fame of Martin's as the source of unusual and "charming" gifts is a delightful incentive for early shopping.

We have filled our store with the finest gifts from near and distant countries.

1223 Connecticut Avenue Between M and N Streets

Authentic Colonial Reproductions

BRINGS YOU A WIDE ASSORTMENT OF GIFTS, SELECTED FROM OUR LARGE STOCK OF AUTHENTIC REPRODUCTIONS AT SAVINGS UP TO 20%

SEE OUR SPECIAL EXHIBIT AT THE CONN. AVE. GIFT SHOW AND VISIT OUR STORE FOR A MORE COMPLETE DISPLAY OF FURNITURE GIFTS

700. Mahogany Colonial Ottoman. From a period about 1800. Has typical ogee moulding and feet of solid mahogany. Has a sturdily constructed box spring seat, filled entirely with curled hair. 13 inches high, 20 inches long, 16 inches wide. Requires 25 by 28 inches of material. Covered in stock velvet or tapestry. Special Christmas Price \$17.50

704. Mahogany Footstool. Colonial pattern. Measures 10 by 15 inches over all. Height, 7 inches. Requires 12 by 18 inches material. Covered in stock tapestry or velvet. Special Christmas Price \$4.50

2023. Happlewhite Shaw Chest. One of our most popular reproductions. Beautifully matched crotch mahogany on its four graduated drawers. Handsomely decorated with satinwood inlay. Height, 32 inches; length, 39 inches; depth, 23 inches. Christmas Price \$142.50

Many Small Pieces Suitable for Gifts Specially Priced During Our Christmas Sale MAKE IT A BIGGS GIFT Terms If Desired

1217 CONNECTICUT AVENUE

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HANDWOVEN

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Suits Hand-Tailored to Your Individual Measurement.

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Above is a reproduction of one of the **HAND LOOMS** used in **BILTMORE'S** Asheville, N. C. plant.

Woven by hand in North Carolina from the finest grades of imported wool.

This rugged cloth, plus modern styling, is the perfect combination for sport or business wear.

Know the pleasure of wearing a suit that is distinctive in pattern and weave, and hand-tailored to our own exacting standards.

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MAYFLOWER HOTEL BALLROOM—Tomorrow Only—11 A. M. to 11 P. M.